



**Pravara Rural Education Society's**  
**Arts, Commerce and Science College, Satral**  
**Tal. Rahuri, Dist. Ahmednagar- 413711**  
Affiliated to Savitribai Phule Pune University, Pune.

**Self-Study Report: 2024 (3<sup>rd</sup> Cycle)**



**Criterion-3**

**Research, Innovations and  
Extension**

**Key Indicator: 3.5  
Collaboration**

**Metric: 3.5.1 (QnM)**

**Number of functional MoUs/linkages with institutions/ industries in India and abroad for internship, on-the-job training, project work, student / faculty exchange and collaborative research during the last five years**



**Submitted to**  
**NATIONAL ASSESSMENT AND ACCREDITATION COUNCIL BENGALURU**

**3.5.1 Number of functional MoUs/linkages with institutions/ industries in India and abroad for internship, on-the-job training, project work, student / faculty exchange and collaborative research during the last five years**

**List and Copies of Documents Indicating the Functional MoUs/linkage/Collaborations activity-wise and Year-wise  
Academic Year: 2018-19**

**INDEX**

<b>Sr. No.</b>	<b>Name of the institution / industry with whom the MoU / linkage is made, with contact details</b>	<b>Year of signing MoU / linkage</b>	<b>List of the Actual Activities Under Signed MoU</b>	<b>Page Number</b>
1.	Pravara Sahakari Bank Loni, Tal-Rahata, Dist.- Ahmednagar, Maharashtra, 413736 <a href="mailto:psb_ho@rediffmail.com">psb_ho@rediffmail.com</a>	2018	T. Y. B. Com. 46 students and 03 teachers visited to Pravara Sahakari Bank Branch Satral	04
2.	Padmashri Dr. Vitthalrao Vikhe Patil Sahakari Sakhar Karkhana Limited, Pravaranagar, Tal-Rahata, Dist.- Ahmednagar, Maharashtra, 413736 <a href="mailto:pravarasugar@yahoo.com">pravarasugar@yahoo.com</a>	2018	T. Y. B. Com. 42 students & 04 Teachers visited to Sugar Factory for educational purpose	20
3.	Shri Sadguru Gangageer Maharaj Science, Gautam Arts and Sanjivani Commerce College, Kopargaon, Ahmednagar, Maharashtra <a href="mailto:ssgmcoll.kop@gmail.com">ssgmcoll.kop@gmail.com</a>	2013	Dr. V. A. Kadnor Sharing research facility for the completion of Ph. D. degree in Chemical Science and published 04 Research Publication	37
4.	<i>Akhil Bhartiya Shri Swami Samarth Gurupeeth</i> , Trimbakeshwar Dist.- Nashik (Maharashtra), PIN: 422212 Reg. No.: F-7655/NSK <a href="mailto:account@gurupeeth.in">account@gurupeeth.in</a>	2018	Community Awareness Activity at Shri Swami Samarth Spiritual Seva Kendra Kolhar	72
5.	<i>Shabdalya Prakashan</i> , Shrirampur Post Box No. 90, Ward No. 7, Shrirampur Dist.- Ahmednagar, PIN: 413709 , Maharashtra <a href="mailto:contact@shabdalya.com">contact@shabdalya.com</a>	2018	<i>Marathi Bhasha Gaurav Divas</i> celebration	79
6.	Satral Dairy Pvt. Ltd. Satral, Rahuri, Ahmednagar. Maharashtra, 413711 <a href="mailto:satraldairy@gmail.com">satraldairy@gmail.com</a>	2018	T. Y. B. Com. 35 students and 04 Teachers visited to the Satral Dairy	105

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BENGALURU**



7.	Department of Physics, Savitribai Phule Pune University, Pune. (MS) <a href="mailto:hod@physics.unipune.ac.in">hod@physics.unipune.ac.in</a>	2015	Dr. N. S. Kanhe Sharing research facility for the completion of Ph.D. degree in Physical Science	113
8.	Padmashri Vikhe Patil College of Arts, Science and Commerce Pravaranagar, Rahata, Dist.- Ahmednagar Maharashtra 413736 <a href="mailto:pvpcollege@gmail.com">pvpcollege@gmail.com</a>	2014	Dr. V. G. Shinde Sharing research facility for the completion of Ph.D. degree in Commerce	115
9.	K. R. T. Arts, B. H. Commerce and A. M. Science, College Nashik. Maharashtra <a href="mailto:srcollege.kthm@mvp.edu.in">srcollege.kthm@mvp.edu.in</a>	2015	Mrs. D. D. Agarkar Sharing research facility for the completion of M. Phil. Degree in Chemical Science	117
10.	Padmashri Vikhe Patil College of Arts, Science and Commerce Pravaranagar, Rahata, Dist.- Ahmednagar Maharashtra, 413736 <a href="mailto:pvpcollege@gmail.com">pvpcollege@gmail.com</a>	2018	Mr. D. N. Ghane Sharing research facility, pursuing Ph. D. degree in Commerce	119



*Danapal*  
Principal  
**PRINCIPAL**  
Art's, Commerce & Science College  
Satral, Tal. Rahuri, Dist. Ahmednagar.

**Submitted to**  
**NATIONAL ASSESSMENT AND ACCREDITATION COUNCIL**  
**BENGALURU**

**Functional MoU Copies**

**Pravara Sahakari Bank Loni, Tal-  
Rahata, Dist.- Ahmednagar,  
Maharashtra, 413736**



EST. 1974  
REG. NO. 132

# PRAVARA SAHAKARI BANK LTD. (SCHEDULED BANK)

H. O. LONI : 413736, TAL : RAHATA, DIST. : AHMEDNAGAR. (MAH.)  
TEL : (02422) 273450, 273471, 273516-17-18, 273715-16 FAX : (02422) 273715  
E-Mail:psb\_ho@rediffmail.com

Ref.No. 43 HRD/020-18  
6

Date : 22/06/2018

## MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING

*BETWEEN THE TWO INSTITUTIONS:-*

1. *THE PRINCIPAL,  
ARTS, COMMERCE AND SCIENCE COLLEGE, SATRAL,  
TAL- RAHURI, DIST- AHMEDNAGAR-413711.*

*AND*

2. *PRAVARA SAHAKARI BANK LTD. (SCHEDULED), LONI, TAL. RAHATA,  
DIST. AHMEDNAGAR, MAHARASHTRA (INDIA), PIN CODE : 413736  
TAL: RAHATA DIST : AHMEDNAGAR MAHARASHTRA STATE (INDIA)  
PIN CODE : 413712*

**WITNESSETH THAT:**

WHEREAS, DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE of ARTS, COMMERCE AND SCIENCE COLLEGE, SATRAL, TAL- RAHURI, DIST- AHMEDNAGAR-413711 and PRAVARA SAHAKARI BANK LTD. (SCHEDULED), LONI, TAL. RAHATA, DIST. AHMEDNAGAR, MAHARASHTRA (INDIA), PIN CODE : 413736 desire to promote the enrichment of their teaching and learning, research and discovery and engagement missions; and

WHEREAS, DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, of ARTS, COMMERCE AND SCIENCE COLLEGE, SATRAL, TAL- RAHURI, DIST- AHMEDNAGAR-413711 and PRAVARA SAHAKARI BANK LTD. (SCHEDULED), LONI, TAL. RAHATA, DIST. AHMEDNAGAR, MAHARASHTRA (INDIA), PIN CODE : 413736 desire to strengthen and expand the mutual contacts between the two organizations; and

WHEREAS, DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE of ARTS, COMMERCE AND SCIENCE COLLEGE, SATRAL, TAL- RAHURI, DIST- AHMEDNAGAR-413711 and PRAVARA SAHAKARI BANK LTD. (SCHEDULED), LONI, TAL. RAHATA, DIST. AHMEDNAGAR, MAHARASHTRA (INDIA), PIN CODE : 413736 desire to provide for a vibrant collaboration between the two organizations on the terms and conditions hereinafter set forth;

**NOW THEREFORE, it is mutually agreed as follows:**

- I. **Scope of Agreement** - The Agreement, shall include, but not be limited to, the following types of collaboration:
  - A. Seek mutual advice and support in planning and executing programs promoting excellence in respective areas of research and education.
  - B. Assist in Student, Teacher training regarding Sericulture, Horticulture, Soil and water analysis.
  - C. Placement assistance.



Page 1 of 4





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~~D. Collaborative Research and Discovery, Learning and Teaching, and Engagement.~~

- E. Encourage the faculty members and scientist of either institute to attend lectures, seminars, workshops and conferences in the respective areas of interest.
- F. Share the library and scientific literature facilities mutually by giving access to library and other resources of either institute to the scientist/students/research personnel of other institute.
- G. Other mutually agreed educational programs.

**II. Definitions –** As used herein the terms “host organization” and “home organization” shall have the following meanings

A. Host organization – the organization accepting the faculty member/scientist or student.

B. Home organization – the organization providing the faculty member/scientist or student.

Period of Agreement – This MOU shall remain in force for Five years from the date of the last signature. Prior to the expiration date, this agreement may be reviewed for possible renewal for a further Five-year period. Either party may terminate this MOU by providing 60 days advance written notice to the other party.

**III.** In this case. Personnel already participating in the exchange shall serve out their terms under the conditions specified at the time of their appointment.

**IV. Activities Under This Agreement –** It is expected that activities taking place under this agreement will be initiated primarily in coordination with their respective administrative units concerned with such activities. All activities undertaken must conform to the policies and procedures in place at each institution.

**V. Planning and Management of Activities –** Each distinct collaboration program or activity will be described in separate Activity Agreement drawn up jointly by the collaborating units, and signed by the heads of these units. Such agreements will specify the names of those individuals on each institution responsible for the implementation of the program.

**VI. Funding of Activities -** Activity Agreement's should make financial costs and obligations explicit. Collaborating units are encouraged to work together to identify and secure any outside funding which may be needed. Projects requiring funding must be approved by both institutions.

**VII. Limitation and Warranties:**

- Each party shall ensure that the other is not put to any liability for any act of the respective party under this MoU.
- Each party represents that they have full power and authority to enter into this MOU in general.

**VIII Commercials:**

The training, field visit shall be conducted at the host facility in a time bound manner as per availability and schedule at host facility.

**IX General:**

- Both the parties may receive information proprietary to other party (the “Confidential Information”) in the course of performance of their obligations under this MOU. Confidential Information is not meant to include any information which (a) is publicly available (b) is rightfully received by the parties from third parties without accompanying secrecy obligations; (c) is already in either party's possession and was lawfully received from sources other than the parties or (d) is independently developed by the parties. The two bodies understand and acknowledge that the Confidential Information is valuable and confidential and agrees that it will





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at all times be kept in trust, to be disclosed only to such persons as have a "need to know" the same for the effective implementation of this MOU and that it will only be used by the parties for the benefit of others.

- Both the parties understand and agrees that all written or other tangible data and documentation developed or procured by the other party in performing its obligations under this MOU, whether in printed or electronic form, belongs to other party and that other party will have all rights, title and interest therein.
- Both parties shall not use the name and brand of the other party in any advertisement or make any public announcement without the prior written approval of the other.
- Any and all disputes or differences arising out of or in connection with this MoU or its performance shall, so far as it is possible, be settled by negotiations between the Parties amicably through consultation & understanding.

#### X. Indemnification:

Both the parties shall indemnify and hold each other harmless from and against any claim, loss, liability, or expense, including, but not limited to, damages, patent and trademark infringement, costs and attorneys' fees, arising out of or in connection with any acts or omissions of their agents or employees.

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- XI. **NON-DISCRIMINATION – WHEREAS, DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE OF ARTS, COMMERCE AND SCIENCE COLLEGE, SATRAL, TAL- RAHURI, DIST- AHMEDNAGAR-413711 AND PRAVARA SAHAKARI BANK LTD. (SCHEDULED), LONI, TAL.RAHATA, DIST.AHMEDNAGAR, MAHARASHTRA (INDIA), PIN CODE : 413736** agree that no person shall on the grounds of race, color, national origin, gender, sexual orientation, or creed be excluded from participation under the terms of this Agreement.

- XII **Modification –** The terms of this Agreement may be changed or modified only by written amendment signed by authorized agents of the parties hereto.

**IN WITNESS THEREOF, WHEREAS, DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE of PRAVARA SAHAKARI BANK LTD. (SCHEDULED), LONI, TAL.RAHATA, DIST.AHMEDNAGAR, MAHARASHTRA (INDIA), PIN CODE : 413736** have executed this Agreement as of the date first above written.

FOR, PRAVARA RURAL EDUCATION  
SOCIETY'S ARTS, COMMERCE AND SCIENCE  
COLLEGE, SATRAL, TAL- RAHURI, DIST-  
AHMEDNAGAR-413711

FOR, PRAVARA SAHAKARI BANK LTD.  
(SCHEDULED), LONI, TAL.RAHATA,  
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E-Mail:psb\_ho@rediffmail.com

AUTHORIZED SIGNATORY NAME:

PRIN. SINGAR JAYSHREE R.

DESIGNATION: PRINCIPAL

I/C PRINCIPAL

Art, Commerce & Science Collage  
Satral, Tal. Rahuri, Dist. A'Nagar

AUTHORIZED SIGNATORY NAME:

DESIGNATION: Deputy General Manager



Date: 22/06/2018





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Ref.No. 43 HRD/2020-21/  
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  - Each party represents that they have full power and authority to enter into this MOU in general.
- VIII** **Commercials:**
- The training, field visit shall be conducted at the host facility in a time bound manner as per availability and schedule at host facility.
- IX** **General:**
- Both the parties may receive information proprietary to other party (the “Confidential Information”) in the course of performance of their obligations under this MOU. Confidential Information is not meant to include any information which (a) is publicly available (b) is rightfully received by the parties from third parties without accompanying secrecy obligations; (c) is already in either party's possession and was lawfully received from sources other than the parties or (d) is independently developed by the parties. The two bodies understand and acknowledge that the Confidential Information is valuable and confidential and agrees that it will





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~~at all times be kept in trust, to be disclosed only to such persons as have a "need to know" the same for the effective implementation of this MOU and that it will only be used by the parties for the benefit of others.~~

- Both the parties understand and agrees that all written or other tangible data and documentation developed or procured by the other party in performing its obligations under this MOU, whether in printed or electronic form, belongs to other party and that other party will have all rights, title and interest therein.
- Both parties shall not use the name and brand of the other party in any advertisement or make any public announcement without the prior written approval of the other.
- Any and all disputes or differences arising out of or in connection with this MoU or its performance shall, so far as it is possible, be settled by negotiations between the Parties amicably through consultation & understanding.

## X. Indemnification:

Both the parties shall indemnify and hold each other harmless from and against any claim, loss, liability, or expense, including, but not limited to, damages, patent and trademark infringement, costs and attorneys' fees, arising out of or in connection with any acts or omissions of their agents or employees.

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IN WITNESS THEREOF, WHEREAS, DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE OF PRAVARA SAHAKARI BANK LTD. (SCHEDULED), LONI, TAL.RAHATA, DIST.AHMEDNAGAR, MAHARASHTRA (INDIA), PIN CODE : 413736 have executed this Agreement as of the date first above written.

FOR, PRAVARA RURAL EDUCATION  
SOCIETY'S ARTS, COMMERCE AND SCIENCE  
COLLEGE, SATRAL, TAL- RAHURI, DIST-  
AHMEDNAGAR-413711

FOR, PRAVARA SAHAKARI BANK LTD.  
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*R*

AUTHORIZED SIGNATORY NAME:

PRIN. SINGAR JAYSHREE R.

DESIGNATION: PRINCIPAL

I/C PRINCIPAL

Art, Commerce & Science Collage  
Satral, Tal. Rahuri, Dist. A'Nagar



AUTHORIZED SIGNATORY NAME:

*[Handwritten Signature]*

DESIGNATION: Deputy General Manager



Date: 22/06/2020

Date:01/02/2019

To,  
The Principal,  
Arts, Commerce and Science College, Satral.


**Subject:** - Permission to organize Bank Visit for T. Y. B. Com student.

Respected Sir,

With reference to the above-mentioned subject, the final year's students of B. Com. need to visit Pravara Sahakari Bank Ltd., Songaon. The Bank Visit will provide hands-on experience. It will be the opportunity for our students for gaining practical experience with Pravara Sahakari Bank Ltd., (Scheduled Bank) Songaon. The Bank Visit program will organize on 6<sup>th</sup> February, 2019.

Thanking you.

allowed  
R/S  
1/2/19

  
Yours faithfully,  
(Mr. V. G. Shinde)





LOKNETE DR. BALASAHEB VIKHE PATIL  
(PADMA BHUSHAN AWARDEE)  
PRAVARA RURAL EDUCATION SOCIETY'S

**ARTS, COMMERCE AND SCIENCE COLLEGE**  
**SATRAL**

**Date-** 04/02/2019

To,  
The Manager,  
Pravara Sahakari Bank Ltd.,  
(Scheduled Bank)  
Songaon Branch.

**Subject:** - To get permission for the bank visit to the students.

Respected Sir,

With reference to the above-mentioned subject, Savitribai Phule Pune University has introduced 'Bank Visit' for Third Year B. Com. Students. The purpose of the Bank Visit will to be provide hands-on training and experience to the students about various aspects of business and commercial activities. A Bank Visit will give students an idea of how the staff will work. In view of this, I request you to provide following students of our college (List enclosed) with an opportunity for Bank Visit in your organization.

Thanking you,

Principal

Principal

Arts, Commerce and Science College  
At/Po. Satral, Tal. Rahuri,  
Dist. Ahmednagar. 413711





LOKNETE DR. BALASAHEB VIKHE PATIL  
(PADMA BHUSHAN AWARDEE)  
PRAVARA RURAL EDUCATION SOCIETY'S  
**ARTS, COMMERCE AND SCIENCE COLLEGE**  
**SATRAL**

**Date:** 05/02/2019

## **Student Notice**

All the T. Y. B. Com students are hereby informed that the department is going to organize a **Bank Visit** on 06<sup>th</sup> February 2019 on 10.30 am at Pravara Sahakari Bank Ltd., (Scheduled Bank) Songaon. Attendance for this visit is mandatory.

### **Note :-**

- Students are required to have dress code and college ID cards.
- Students are also encouraged to bring notebooks and pens to take notes during the visit



**Principal**

**Principal**

**Arts, Commerce and Science College**  
At/Po. Satral, Tal. Rahuri,  
Dist. Ahmednagar. 413711

**Arts, Commerce and Science College, Satral**

**Department of Commerce**

**BANK VISIT REPORT – 2018-19**

<b>Name of the Visit</b>	Bank Visit
<b>Place to Visit</b>	Pravara Bank A/P- Songaon, Tal-Rahuri, Dist-Ahmednagar.
<b>Date</b>	06/02/2019
<b>Name of Guide</b>	Mr.P. S. Dethe(Branch Manager, PSB Bank)
<b>Objectives of Visit</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• To study banking method.</li><li>• To study of loan disbursement method.</li><li>• To study the account opening process.</li><li>• To study the online banking system.</li></ul>
<b>Name of Coordinator</b>	Mr. V. G. Shinde
<b>No. of Participants</b>	46

On 06<sup>th</sup>February2019,the Department of Commerce visited PravaraSahakari Bank Ltd.,Songaon.About 46students from Commerce Departmentvisited PravaraSahakari Bank, Branch Songaon. A total of46 students, including 27 boys and 19 girls, visited the bank and studied the day-to-day operations of the bank. Forexample, account opening process, cheque clearing method and safe deposit vault information under the guidance of Mr. P. S. Dethe(Branch Manager, PSB)Mrs. JayashreeSingar, Principal of the College and Mr. D. N. Ghane (HoD), Mr.V.G. Shinde andDr. U. A. Tajanewere contributoryin the successful completion of this bank visit which will definitely benefit to the students in the future.



Guidance given by Mr. P. S. Dethe, Branch Manager (PSB) to the students



Mr. V. G. Shinde  
(Coordinator)

H.O.D.  
Department of Commerce  
Arts, Commerce & Science College, Satral.

Principal  
Principal  
Arts, Commerce and Science College  
At/Po. Satral, Tal. Rahuri,  
Dist. Ahmednagar. 413711

**Pravara Rural Education Society's**  
**Arts, Commerce and Science College, Satral**  
**Department of Commerce**

**Bank Visit Program – Pravara Sahakari Bank Ltd. (Scheduled Bank)**  
**Songaon Branch**

**T.Y. B.Com Student List-2018-19**

Sr. No.	Name of Student	Sign
1.	Dhage Ganesh Prakash	<u>Ganesh</u>
2.	Dighe Mayuri Appasaheb	<u>Mayuri</u>
3.	Dighe Nilesh Rajendra	<u>Nilesh</u>
4.	Dokhe Aarti Ramesh	<u>Aarti</u>
5.	Dokhe Komal Maruti	<u>Dokhe</u>
6.	Gagare Amol Kailas	<u>Amol</u>
7.	Gagare Ashutosh Arun	<u>Ashutosh</u>
8.	Gagare Punam Bapusaheb	<u>Punam</u>
9.	Gagare Vikas Savaleram	<u>Vikas</u>
10.	Gholap Sanket Sampat	<u>Gholap</u>
11.	Ghorpade Swapnil Uttam	<u>Swapnil</u>
12.	Gulave Sachin Shravan	<u>Gulave</u>
13.	Harde Aarti Appasaheb	<u>Harde</u>
14.	Harde Shubhangi Dnyandeo	<u>Harde</u>
15.	Harde Sulochana Vishnu	<u>Harde</u>
16.	Kadu Akshay Ramesh	<u>Kadu</u>
17.	Kadu Sagar Ashok	<u>Sagar</u>
18.	Kambale Satish Digambar	<u>Kambale</u>
19.	Kamble Laxman Baban	<u>Kamble</u>
20.	Khaladkar Abhishek Dashrath	<u>Khaladkar</u>
21.	Khemnar Baban Kushaba	<u>Khemnar</u>
22.	Khemnar Sonali Annasaheb	<u>Khemnar</u>
23.	Kolapkar Nikhil Mukund	<u>Nikhil</u>





24.	Musmade Nilesh Arun	<u>Musmade,</u>
25.	Nimase Amol Macchindra	Nimse.A.M
26.	Pathare Dhananjay Haushiram	Pathare.D.H.
27.	Patole Snehal Sunil	<u>Patole.S.S.</u>
28.	Sabale Swapnil Kailas	<u>Sabale</u>
29.	Salkar Pradip Sanjay	<u>Salkar</u>
30.	Shaikh Eptisam Nabab	Shaikh.E
31.	Shaikh Mubeen Sultan	<u>Mubeen</u>
32.	Shaikh Ruksar Javed	<u>Shaikh</u>
33.	Shinde Rupali Bhausaheb	<u>Rupali</u>
34.	Shinde Sagar Sanjay	<u>Sagar</u>
35.	Shinde Suraj Vilas	<u>Shinde</u>
36.	Shinde Tushari Vinayak	Shinde.T
37.	Sinare Yogesh Bhimraj	<u>Sinare</u>
38.	Sonawane Prajakta Vilas	<u>Pu</u>
39.	Suryawanshi Asutosh Sanjay	<u>Suryawanshi</u>
40.	Vikhe Dhananjay Rajaram	Vikhe.D.R.
41.	Vyas Radhika Bhagwan	<u>Vyas</u>
42.	Waghchaure Dipali Gopal	<u>Waghchaure</u>
43.	Waghchaure Shivani Bhausaheb	<u>Shivani</u>
44.	Wakchaure Komal Vitthal	<u>Komal</u>
45.	Wani Gayatri Machhindra	<u>Gayatri</u>
46.	Wani Prashant Rohidas	<u>Wani</u>



  
**H.O.D.**  
**Department of Commerce**  
**Arts, Commerce & Science College, Satral.**

**Functional MoU Copies**

**Padmashri Dr. Vitthalrao Vikhe  
Patil Sahakari Sakhar Karkhana  
Limited, Pravaranagar, Tal-Rahata,  
Dist.- Ahmednagar, Maharashtra,  
413736**

# पद्मश्री डॉ. विठ्ठलराव विखे पाटील सहकारी साखर कारखाना लिमिटेड



मु.पो.प्रवरानगर - ४१३ ७१२  
ता.राहाता, जि. अहमदनगर  
महाराष्ट्र राज्य (भारत)  
रेल्वे स्टेशन - वेलापर (OR)

दुरध्वनी : २५२३०९ ते २५२३०४ प्रवरानगर  
फॅक्स : (०२४२२) २५३३९७ - प्रवरानगर  
E-mail : pracarasugar@rediffmail.com  
pravarasugar@yahoo.com



०१०/१०/५९३

GST No.: 27AAAAPO848A1ZZ  
PAN No.: AAAAPO848A

22/06/2018

## MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING

*BETWEEN THE TWO INSTITUTIONS:-*

1. *THE PRINCIPAL, ARTS, COMMERCE AND SCIENCE COLLEGE, SATRAL,  
TAL- RAHURI, DIST- AHMEDNAGAR-413711.*

*AND*

2. *PADMASHRI DR.VITTALRAO VIKHE PATIL SAHAKARI SAKHARI  
KARKHANA LIMITED.  
TAL: RAHATA DIST: AHMEDNAGAR MAHARASHTRA STATE (INDIA)  
PIN CODE : 413712*

**WITNESSETH THAT:**

WHEREAS, DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE of ARTS, COMMERCE AND SCIENCE COLLEGE, SATRAL, TAL- RAHURI, DIST- AHMEDNAGAR-413711 and *PADMASHRI DR.VITTALRAO VIKHE PATIL SAHAKARI SAKHARI KARKHANA LIMITED. TAL: RAHATA DIST: AHMEDNAGAR MAHARASHTRA STATE (INDIA)*

*PIN CODE : 413712* desire to promote the enrichment of their teaching and learning, research and discovery and engagement missions; and

WHEREAS, DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE of ARTS, COMMERCE AND SCIENCE COLLEGE, SATRAL, TAL- RAHURI, DIST- AHMEDNAGAR-413711 and *PADMASHRI DR.VITTALRAO VIKHE PATIL SAHAKARI SAKHARI KARKHANA LIMITED. TAL: RAHATA DIST: AHMEDNAGAR MAHARASHTRA STATE (INDIA)*

*PIN CODE : 413712* desire to strengthen and expand the mutual contacts between the two organizations; and

WHEREAS, DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE of ARTS, COMMERCE AND SCIENCE COLLEGE, SATRAL, TAL- RAHURI, DIST- AHMEDNAGAR-413711 and *PADMASHRI DR.VITTALRAO VIKHE PATIL SAHAKARI SAKHARI KARKHANA LIMITED. TAL: RAHATA DIST: AHMEDNAGAR MAHARASHTRA STATE (INDIA)*



(1)



PIN CODE : 413712 desire to provide for a vibrant collaboration between the two organizations on the terms and conditions hereinafter set forth:

NOW THEREFORE, it is mutually agreed as follows:

- I. **Scope of Agreement** - The Agreement, shall include, but not be limited to, the following types of collaboration:
  - A. Seek mutual advice and support in planning and executing programs promoting excellence in respective areas of research and education.
  - B. Assist in Student, Teacher training regarding Sericulture, Horticulture, Soil and water analysis.
  - C. Placement assistance.
  - D. Collaborative Research and Discovery. Learning and Teaching, and Engagement.
  - E. Encourage the faculty members and scientist of either institute to attend lectures, seminars, workshops and conferences in the respective areas of interest.
  - F. Share the library and scientific literature facilities mutually by giving access to library and other resources of either institute to the scientist/students/research personnel of other institute.
  - G. Other mutually agreed educational programs.

II. **Definitions** – As used herein the terms “host organization” and “home organization” shall have the following meanings

- A. Host organization – the organization accepting the faculty member/scientist or student.
- B. Home organization – the organization providing the faculty member/scientist or student.

Period of Agreement – This MOU shall remain in force for Five years from the date of the last signature. Prior to the expiration date, this agreement may be reviewed for possible renewal for a further Five-year period. Either party may terminate this MOU by providing 60 days advance written notice to the other party.

III. In this case. Personnel already participating in the exchange shall serve out their terms under the conditions specified at the time of their appointment.

IV. **Activities Under This Agreement** – It is expected that activities taking place under this agreement will be initiated primarily in coordination with their respective administrative units concerned with such activities. All activities undertaken must conform to the policies and procedures in place at each institution.

V. **Planning and Management of Activities** – Each distinct collaboration program or activity will be described in separate Activity Agreement drawn up jointly by the collaborating units, and signed by the heads of these units. Such agreements will

specify the names of those individuals on each institution responsible for the implementation of the program.

**VI. Funding of Activities** - Activity Agreement's should make financial costs and obligations explicit. Collaborating units are encouraged to work together to identify and secure any outside funding which may be needed. Projects requiring funding must be approved by both institutions.

**VII. Limitation and Warranties:**

- Each party shall ensure that the other is not put to any liability for any act of the respective party under this MoU.
- Each party represents that they have full power and authority to enter into this MOU in general.

**VIII Commercials:**

The training, field visit shall be conducted at the host facility in a time bound manner as per availability and schedule at host facility.

**IX General:**

- Both the parties may receive information proprietary to other party (the "Confidential Information") in the course of performance of their obligations under this MOU. Confidential Information is not meant to include any information which (a) is publicly available (b) is rightfully received by the parties from third parties without accompanying secrecy obligations; (c) is already in either party's possession and was lawfully received from sources other than the parties or (d) is independently developed by the parties. The two bodies understand and acknowledge that the Confidential Information is valuable and confidential and agrees that it will at all times be kept in trust, to be disclosed only to such persons as have a "need to know" the same for the effective implementation of this MOU and that it will only be used by the parties for the benefit of others.
- Both the parties understand and agrees that all written or other tangible data and documentation developed or procured by the other party in performing its obligations under this MOU, whether in printed or electronic form, belongs to other party and that other party will have all rights, title and interest therein.
- Both parties shall not use the name and brand of the other party in any advertisement or make any public announcement without the prior written approval of the other.
- Any and all disputes or differences arising out of or in connection with this MoU or its performance shall, so far as it is possible, be settled by negotiations between the Parties amicably through consultation & understanding.



X. Indemnification:

Both the parties shall indemnify and hold each other harmless from and against any claim, loss, liability, or expense, including, but not limited to, damages, patent and trademark infringement, costs and attorneys' fees, arising out of or in connection with any acts or omissions of their agents or employees.


NON-DISCRIMINATION – WHEREAS, DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE of ARTS, COMMERCE AND SCIENCE COLLEGE, SATRAL, TAL- RAHURI, DIST- AHMEDNAGAR-413711 and, agree that no person shall on the grounds of race, color, national origin, gender, sexual orientation, or creed be excluded from participation under the terms of this Agreement.

XII Modification – The terms of this Agreement may be changed or modified only by written amendment signed by authorized agents of the parties hereto.

IN WITNESS THEREOF, WHEREAS, DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE of ARTS, COMMERCE AND SCIENCE COLLEGE, SATRAL, TAL- RAHURI, DIST- AHMEDNAGAR-413711 and *PADMASHRI DR.VITTALRAO VIKHE PATIL SAHAKARI SAKHARI KARKHANA LIMITED. TAL: RAHATA DIST : AHMEDNAGAR MAHARASHTRA STATE (INDIA) PIN CODE : 413712* have executed this Agreement as of the date first above written.

FOR, PRAVARA RURAL EDUCATION SOCIETY'S ARTS, COMMERCE AND SCIENCE COLLEGE, SATRAL, TAL- RAHURI, DIST- AHMEDNAGAR-413711

AUTHORIZED SIGNATORY NAME:



PRIN. SINGAR JAYSHREE R.

DESIGNATION: PRINCIPAL  
I/C PRINCIPAL

Art, Commerce & Science Collage  
Satral, Tal. Rahuri, Dist. A'Nagar



FOR, KRISHI VIGYAN KENDRA;  
BABHALESHWAR, TAL:  
RAHATA, DIST: AHMEDNAGAR, PIN-413737

AUTHORIZED SIGNATORY NAME:

Mr. Dhone. P. R.

DESIGNATION: MANAGING DIRECTOR

Padmashri Dr. Vitthalrao Vikhe Patil  
Sah. Sakhar Karkhana Ltd; Pravaranagar

Date: 22/06/2018



रजि.नं. : जी.२५४, ता.३१/१२/४८  
ईसीसी नं. : एएएपी ०८४८ एक्सएम ००१

पैन नं. : एएएपी ०८४८ ए  
टैन नं. : पीएनईपी ०९१६९ जी

व्हॉट टिन नंबर : २७१४०४१०६६६ व्ही  
सीएसटी टिन नंबर : २७१४०४१०६६६ सी

## पद्मश्री डॉ. विठ्ठलराव विखे पाटील सहकारी साखर कारखाना लिमिटेड



मु.पो.प्रवरानगर - ४१३ ७१२  
ता.राहाता, जि. अहमदनगर  
महाराष्ट्र राज्य (भारत)  
रेल्वे स्टेशन - बेलोपर (CR)

दुरध्वनी : २५२३०१ ते २५२३०४ प्रवरानगर  
फॅक्स : (०२४२२) २५३३९७ - प्रवरानगर  
E-mail : pracarasugar@rediffmail.com  
pravarasugar@yahoo.com



०.१०.११०/५९३

GST No: 27AAAAP0848A1ZZ  
PAN No: AAAAP0848A

22/06/2020

### MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING

*BETWEEN THE TWO INSTITUTIONS:-*

1. *THE PRINCIPAL, ARTS, COMMERCE AND SCIENCE COLLEGE, SATRAL,  
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FOR, PRAVARA RURAL EDUCATION SOCIETY'S ARTS, COMMERCE AND SCIENCE COLLEGE, SATRAL, TAL- RAHURI, DIST- AHMEDNAGAR-413711

AUTHORIZED SIGNATORY NAME:



PRIN. SINGAR JAYSHREE R.

DESIGNATION: PRINCIPAL

**I/C PRINCIPAL**

Art, Commerce & Science Collage

Satral, Tal. Rahuri, Dist. A'Nagar

Date: 15/06/2020



FOR, KRISHI VIGYAN KENDRA, BABHALESHWAR, TAL: RAHATA, DIST: AHMEDNAGAR, PIN-413737

AUTHORIZED SIGNATORY NAME:

*Mr. Dhone. P. R.*

DESIGNATION: **MANAGING DIRECTOR**

Padmashri Dr. Vitthalrao Vikhe Patil  
Sah. Sakhar Karkhana Ltd; Pravaranagar

Date: 22/06/2020

Pravara Rural Education Society's  
ARTS, COMMERCE AND SCIENCE COLLEGE, SATRAL  
**DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE**

## **Industrial Visit**



**Academic Year: 2018-19**

**Date:** 04/03/2019

To,  
The Principal,  
Arts, Commerce and Science College, Satral.

**Subject:** Seeking permission to the Industrial Visit.


Respected Sir,

The Department of Commerce is organizing an Industrial Visit for the Commerce students. This visit will schedule on Friday, 08<sup>th</sup> March, 2019. The purpose of this Industrial Visit is to provide students with an opportunity to gain first- hand experience of the industry and to apply the theoretical knowledge they have acquired in the classroom. You are kindly requested to permit us for the said visit.

We look forward to your approval.

Thanking you,

allowed  
RS  
2/2/19

  
Yours faithfully,  
**(Mr. V. G. Shinde)**





Loknete Dr. BalasahebVikhe Patil  
(Padma Bhushan Awardee)  
Pravara Rural Education Society's,  
**ARTS, COMMERCE AND SCIENCE COLLEGE,  
SATRAL**  
Tal.Rahuri, Dist.Ahmednagar (Pin - 413 711)

**Date:** 06/03/2019

To,  
The Manager,  
Padmashri Dr. Vitthalrao Vikhe Patil Sahakari Sakhar Karkhana  
Limited, Pravaranagar.

**Subject:** Seeking permission to the Industrial Visit.

Respected Sir,

The Department of Commerce is organizing an Industrial Visit for the Commerce students. This visit will schedule on Friday, 08<sup>th</sup> March, 2019. The purpose of this Industrial Visit is to provide students with an opportunity to gain first-hand experience of the industry and to apply the theoretical knowledge they have acquired in the classroom. You are kindly requested to permit us for the said visit. We look forward to your approval.

Thanking you,

Principal

Principal

Arts, Commerce and Science College  
At/Po. Satral, Tal. Rahuri,  
Dist. Ahmednagar. 413711



LOKNETE DR. BALASAHEB VIKHE PATIL  
(PADMA BHUSHAN AWARDEE)  
PRAVARA RURAL EDUCATION SOCIETY'S  
**ARTS, COMMERCE AND SCIENCE COLLEGE**  
**SATRAL**

**Date-07/03/2019**

## **Student Notice**

All the T. Y. B. Com students are hereby informed that the department is going to organize an **Industry Visit** on 08<sup>th</sup> March 2019 at 10.30 am at Padmashri Dr. Vitthalrao Vikhe Patil Sahakari Sakhar Karkhana Limited, Pravaranagar. Attendance for this visit is mandatory.

### **Note: -**

- Students are required to have dress code and college ID cards.
- Students are also encouraged to bring notebooks and pens to take notes during the visit



Principal

Principal

Arts, Commerce and Science College  
At/Po. Satral, Tal. Rahuri,  
Dist. Ahmednagar. 413711

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

Report on Industrial Visit

<b>Name of the Visit</b>	Industrial Visit
<b>Place to Visit</b>	Pravara Sahakari Sakhar Karkhana, Pravaranagar
<b>Date</b>	08/03/2019
<b>Objectives of Visit</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• To get experiential learning.</li><li>• To provide students with a first-hand exposure to the intricacies of sugar production</li></ul>
<b>Name of Coordinator</b>	Mr. V. G. Shinde
<b>No. of Participants</b>	42

On 08<sup>th</sup> March 2019, the last year's students of B. Com. visited Pravara Sahakari Sakhar Karkhana, a leading sugar factory located in Pravaranagar. The primary objective of this visit was to provide students with a first-hand exposure to the intricacies of sugar production and to bridge the gap between theoretical knowledge and practical applications. Our Industrial Visit to Pravara Sahakari Sakhar Karkhana culminated with a sense of profound satisfaction and newfound knowledge in various departments of the factory. It was an informative and enriching experience.

We also learned about the environmental considerations that are taken into account by the Sugar Factory. We extend our heartfelt gratitude to the management and staff of the Sugar Factory for their warm hospitality and for providing us with this invaluable learning experience. The insights gained from this visit will undoubtedly enrich our understanding of the Sugar Factory and contribute to our academic endeavors. Mrs. Jayshree Singar, Principal of the College and Mr. D. N. Ghane (HoD), Mr. V. G. Shinde and Dr. U. A. Tajane were contributory in the successful completion of this Industrial Visit which will definitely benefit to the students in the future.





**Guidance given by sugar factory staff to the students**



**Students carefully observing internal structure of sugar factory**

**Mr. V. G. Shinde**  
(Coordinator)

**H.O.D.**  
**H.O.D.**  
Department of Commerce  
Arts, Commerce & Science College, Satral.

**Principal**  
**Principal**  
Arts, Commerce and Science College  
At/Po. Satral, Tal. Rahuri,  
Dist. Ahmednagar. 413711

**Pravara Rural Education Society's  
Arts, Commerce and Science College, Satral**

**Department Of Commerce**

**Industry Visit Program** – Padamshri Dr. Vitthalrao Vikhe Patil Sahakari Sakhar Karkhana Ltd., Pravaranagar.

**T.Y. B.Com Student List-2018-19**


Sr. No.	Name of Student	Sign
1.	Dhage Ganesh Prakash	<del>Ganesh</del>
2.	Dighe Mayuri Appasaheb	Mayuri
3.	Dighe Nilesh Rajendra	<del>Nilesh</del>
4.	Dokhe Aarti Ramesh	Aarti
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15.	Harde Sulochana Vishnu	<del>Harde</del>
16.	Kadu Akshay Ramesh	<del>Kadu</del>
17.	Kadu Sagar Ashok	Sagar
18.	Kambale Satish Digambar	Kambale
19.	Kamble Laxman Baban	Kamble
20.	Khaladkar Abhishek Dashrath	Abhishek
21.	Khemnar Baban Kushaba	<del>Khemnar</del>
22.	Khemnar Sonali Annasaheb	<del>Khemnar</del>
23.	Kolarkar Nikhil Mukund	Nikhil





24.	Musmade Nilesh Arun	Musmade N. A
25.	Nimase Amol Macchindra	Nimase . A . 17
26.	Pathare Dhananjay Haushiram	Pathare . D . H
27.	Patole Snehal Sunil	Patoles S .
28.	Sabale Swapnil Kailas	Sabale S
29.	Salkar Pradip Sanjay	Pradip S
30.	Shaikh Eptisam Nabab	Sami
31.	Shaikh Mubeen Sultan	Mubeen
32.	Shaikh Ruksar Javed	Ruksar
33.	Shinde Rupali Bhausaheb	Rupali
34.	Shinde Sagar Sanjay	Shinde . S . S .
35.	Shinde Suraj Vilas	Shindes S .
36.	Shinde Tushari Vinayak	Shinde . T . V
37.	Sinare Yogesh Bhimraj	Yogesh
38.	Sonawane Prajakta Vilas	Sonwane . P . V
39.	Suryawanshi Asutosh Sanjay	Asutosh
40.	Vikhe Dhananjay Rajaram	Vikhe
41.	Vyas Radhika Bhagwan	Vyas . R . B
42.	Waghchaure Dipali Gopal	Waghchaure .



  
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**H.O.D.**  
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**SHRI SADGURU GANGAGEER MAHARAJ SCIENCE,  
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(Principal)

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P.B.No. 13 Pin No. - 423 601

Id. No. PU/AN/ASC/09/1965  
HSC. Code No. Jr. 12.04.001  
Fax - 02423 - 223155  
E-mail - ssgmcoll.kop@gmail.com

Ref. No. : 772/2013-14

Date : 28/11/2013

To,  
Mr./Ms: Kadnor Vijay Annasaheb,  
Department of Chemistry,  
Arts, Commerce and Science College, Satral,  
Tal. Rahuri, Dist: Ahmednagar (MS)

Subject: Confirmation of Admission to the Ph.D. Programme in CHEMISTRY.  
Reference: PGS/Ph.D./7974, dated-3-10-2013.

Dear Mr./Ms: Kadnor Vijay Annasaheb

I am happy to inform you that the Research and Recognition Committee in CHEMISTRY has approved your research topic: "Synthesis of Some Bioactive Carbazole derivatives and Their SAR Study."

Your admission is now confirmed as per Ph.D. Rule II.3. The details of your admission are:

1. Subject : Chemistry
2. Faculty : Science
3. Guide : Dr. Shelke S. N.
4. Co-guide : -----
5. Date of Registration : 17-01-2013
6. Period of Registration : 5 years

Please note that your admission will be governed by Rules of Degree of Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) with effect from 29 Aug 2011. Please also note that will have to pay the fees prescribed as per the schedule. The first instalment will have to be paid within a month from the date on which your admission is confirmed. The successive instalments will have to be paid within a month from the date of completion of each year. In case of failure to pay prescribed fees as per the schedule mentioned a late fee of Rs. 100/- per month from the due date of payment shall be charged.

Thanking you,

Sincerely yours,

Principal

S. S. G. M. Science, Gautam Arts &  
Sanjivani Commerce College, Kopargaug

Copy to:

1. The Asstt. Registrar, (P. G. Admission), Ph. D. Unit, University of Pune, Pune-411 007.
2. The Guide: Dr. Shelke S. N.



**Research Collaboration:** Shri Sadguru Gangageer Maharaj Science, Gautam Arts and Sanjivani  
 Commerce College, Kopargaon, Ahmednagar, Maharashtra  
**Research Publications**

Sr. No	RESEARCH PAPER DETAILS
1	Synthesis and antimicrobial activity of novel substituted 2-(9-ethyl-9H-carbazol-3-yl)-4H-chromen-4-one derivatives, <b>Vijay A. Kadnor</b> , Gopinath D. Shirole, Sharad N. Shelke, <i>Iranian Journal of Organic Chemistry, (Iran. JOC)</i> , 10 (2), <b>2018</b> , 2343-2351, ISSN-2008-3599, <b>IF-0.222</b> ,
2	One pot synthesis of 1, 2, 3- triazoles and 1,4dihydropyridines catalyzed by Ni-Fe <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub> Nanocatalyst, <b>V. A. Kadnor</b> , R. K. Manjul, S. N. Shelke, <i>International Journal of Chemical Physical Sciences, (IJCPS)</i> , 7, <b>2018</b> , 227-233. ISSN:2319-6602
3	Synthesis, antimicrobial and antimalarial activity of 1, 4-benzothiazepine and Pyrazolines derivatives incorporating carbazole moiety, <b>Vijay A. Kadnor</b> and Sharad N. Shelke <i>Bulgarian Chemical Communications, (Bulg. Chem. Commun.)</i> , 51(02), <b>2019</b> , 234-241. DOI: DOI:10.34049/bcc.51.2.4921, <b>ISSN- 0324-1130, IF-0.879</b>
4	Synthesis and Antimicrobial Evaluation of Novel Carbazole Based $\beta$ -diketones and its Pyrazole Derivatives, <b>Vijay A. Kadnor</b> , Ganesh R. Mhaske, Sharad N. Shelke, <i>Croatica Chemica Acta, (Croat. Chem. Acta)</i> , 91(3), <b>2018</b> , 367–375, <b>IF-1.22</b> DOI: 10.5562/cca3353, ISSN-0011-1643

## Synthesis and antimicrobial activity of novel substituted 2-(9-ethyl-9H-carbazol-3-yl)-4H-chromen-4-one derivatives

Vijay A. Kadnor<sup>a</sup>, Gopinath D. Shirole<sup>b</sup>, Sharad N. Shelke<sup>b, c\*</sup>

<sup>a</sup>Department of Chemistry, A. C. S. College Satral, Rahuri, Ahmednagar, MH 413711, India.

<sup>b</sup>Department of Chemistry, S. S. G. M. College, Kopargaon, Ahmednagar, MH 423601, India.

<sup>c</sup>P. G. & Research Center, Department of Chemistry, R. K. M. Mahavidyalay, Ahmednagar, India.

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**Abstract:** A series of novel carbazole tethered chromone derivatives were synthesized from 3-(9-ethyl-9H-carbazol-3-yl)-1-(2-hydroxyphenyl)prop-2-en-1-one. The structures of newly synthesized compounds were confirmed by their IR, <sup>1</sup>H NMR, <sup>13</sup>C NMR and mass spectral data. The synthesized compounds were evaluated for their *in vitro* antimicrobial activity. Notably, compound **5a** with a broad antimicrobial spectrum was the only compound exhibiting activities against all test bacterial and fungal strains as compared to standard drug ampicillin. Most of the newly synthesized compounds (**4**, **5**, and **6**) have moderate to good antimicrobial activities.

**Keywords:** Carbazole, Chromone, Thiopyrimidine, Iminopyrimidine, Antimicrobial activity.

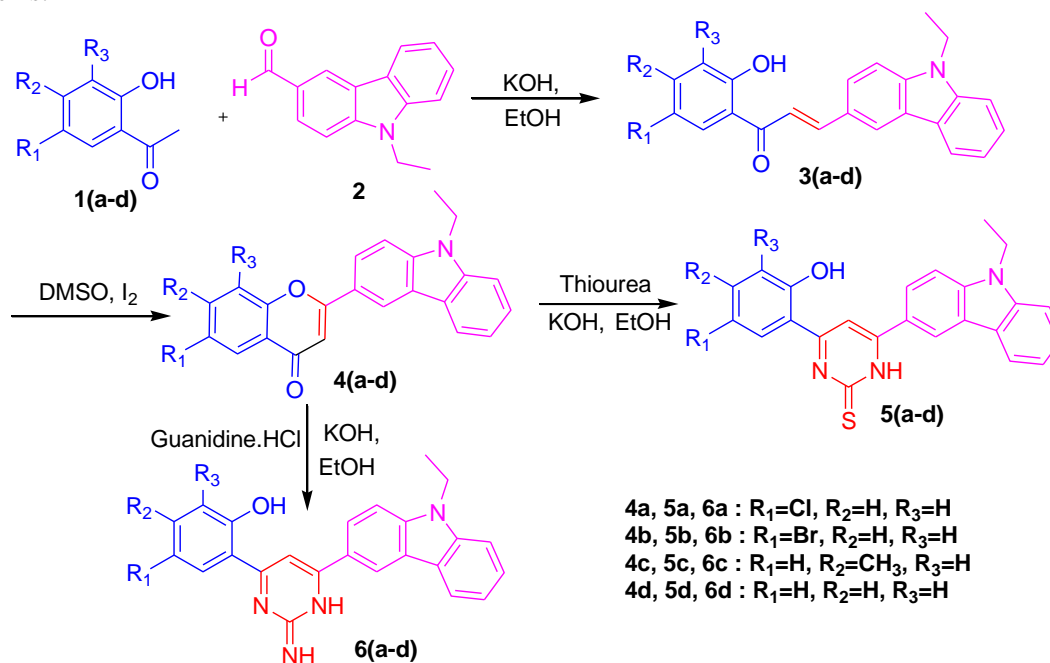
### Introduction

Chromones are oxygen based heterocyclic compounds display a broad spectrum of biological properties such as anticancer [1], antimicrobial [2], antiviral [3] and anti-tobacco mosaic virus [4] activities. They are suitable molecules because their chemical reactivity towards nucleophiles provides a useful route for the preparation of a variety of heterocyclic systems [5, 6]. The use of chromone compounds to synthesize heterocyclic systems via ring opening and ring closure sequences with suitable nucleophiles is well known [7-9]. Chromones possessing heterocyclic substituents at 2 and 3 position possess coronary dilatory [10], muscle relaxant property [11] and antimicrobial activities [12]. Recently an efficient route for the synthesis of derivatives of tetrahydrochromeno [2,3-b] carbazoles has been developed [13], also 3-hydroxy carbazole

chromones have been synthesized and displayed an effective antimicrobial activity [14]. On the other hand, carbazole derivatives are an important class of heterocyclic compounds have been created considerable attention to these structures due to their capability to accommodate the substituents around the carbazole frame [15], biological activities and potential application as pharmacological agents [16, 17]. Pyrimidine and thiopyrimidine are one of an important class of heterocyclic compounds for new drug development that fascinated much attention due to their extensive spectrum of biological potential. [18-20], a recent study has shown carbazole pyrimidine derivatives display a new class of anticancer agents [21]. Therefore, the carbazole is shown to be a useful starting material for physiologically or pharmacologically important products. Bioactivity associated with carbazole moiety in association with chromone and pyrimidine nucleus and our contribution in this field [22-25], we report the series of new substituted 2-(9-ethyl-9H-carbazol-3-yl)-4H-chromen-4-one derivatives (Scheme 1) and reported their *in*

\*Corresponding author. Tel: +(91) 8888199853/  
9403634885; Fax: (+91) 241-2430679 E-mail:  
snselke@yahoo.co.in

*in vitro* antimicrobial activities against several test microorganisms.



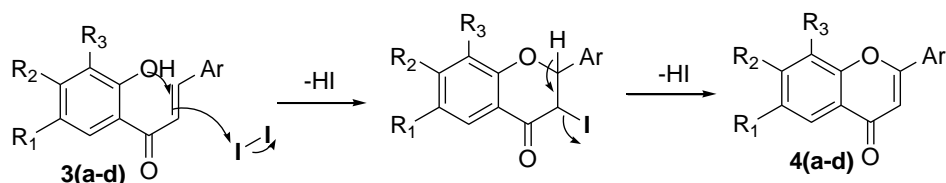
**Scheme 1:** Synthesis of 2-(9-ethyl-9H-carbazol-3-yl)-4H-chromen-4-one derivatives

## Results and discussion

### Chemistry

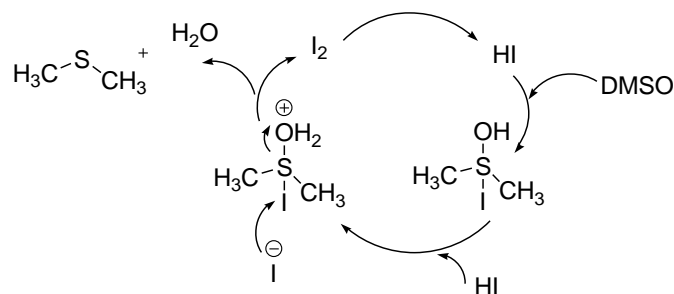
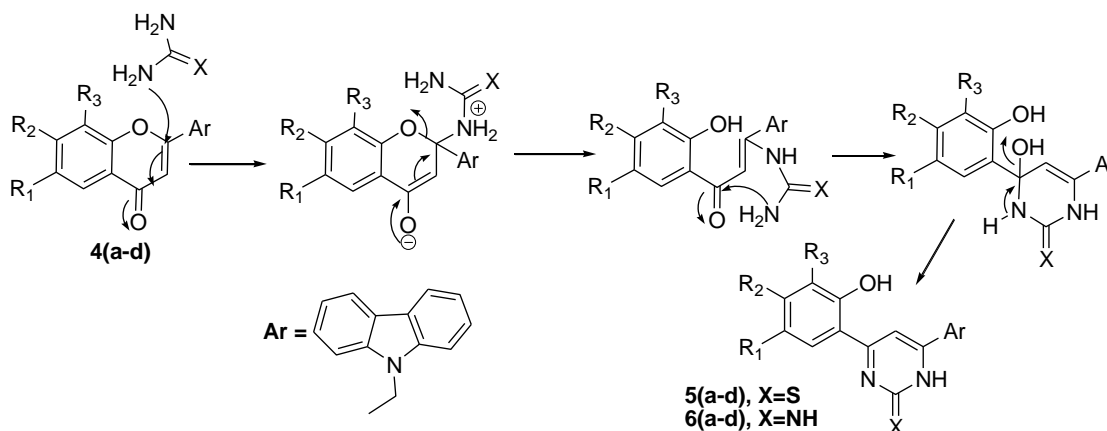
The structures of carbazole derivatives were confirmed on the basis of IR, <sup>1</sup>H NMR, <sup>13</sup>C NMR and mass technique. The IR spectra of **4(a-d)** exhibited in all cases C=O stretch vibrations in the range 1643-1625 cm<sup>-1</sup>. The <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of were similar except for the aromatic protons. The chromone protons C<sub>3</sub> of **4(a-d)** has merged with aromatic part as multiplet in the range of δ 7.20-7.26ppm. The <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra displayed aromatic carbon signals in the region δ 109.49-156.42 ppm. The IR spectra of **5(a-d)** and **6(a-d)** reveal OH and NH stretching bands appeared in the region of 3395-3378 and 3072-3050 cm<sup>-1</sup>, respectively.

In addition to this IR spectra of **5(a-d)** shows the thioketone band in the region 1270-1190 cm<sup>-1</sup>. The <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of representative **5a** displayed singlet at δ 6.87 and 9.10 ppm due to thiopyrimidine ring and NH proton respectively, whereas **6a** showed three singlets at δ 5.36, 8.62 and 8.92 ppm because of iminopyrimidine ring and NH protons. The <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra of **5(a-d)** and **6(a-d)** showed aromatic carbon signals in the region δ109.10-154.68 ppm. The mass spectra of **4**, **5** and **6** displayed, in all cases, peaks corresponding to molecular ions which confirmed their molecular weights.



**Scheme 2:** Plausible mechanism for the synthesis of compounds **4**



Scheme 3: DMSO mediated regeneration of I<sub>2</sub>Scheme 4: Plausible mechanism for the synthesis of compounds **5** and **6**

### Biology:

Antimicrobial activity of newly synthesized compounds **4**, **5** and **6** was evaluated against two gram negative (*Escherichia coli*, *Pseudomonas putide*), two gram positive (*Bacillus subtilis*, *Streptococcus lactis*) bacterial strains, and three (*Aspergillus niger*, *Penicillium sp*, *Candida albicans*,) fungal strains by the agar diffusion method using ampicillin as standard drug. The inhibition zone diameter (mm) and activity index (AI) of all synthesized compounds are enclosed in Table 1. Graphical representations Figure 1 and 2, inhibition zone diameter (mm) against a compound number (**4**, **5** and **6**), exhibiting moderate to a promising activity against tested bacterial and fungal strains. It was found that compounds **4(a-d)**, **4b** and **4d** exhibited strong activities (0.86 AI) against gram positive bacteria *Streptococcus lactis* comparable to that of the positive control, also **4a** and **4c** could inhibit the growth of most tested bacterial strains. As for antifungal activities compound **4b** and **4d** inhibit the growth of *Penicillium sp* and *Candida albicans*, fungal strain with (0.92 AI) activity index. Compounds **5(a-**

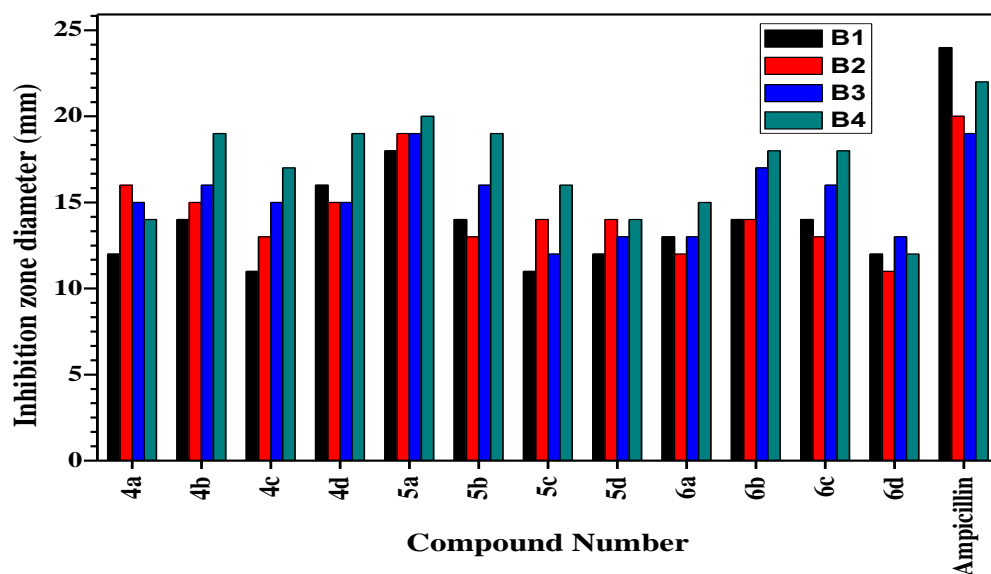
**d)**, **5a** with a 6 chlorothiopyrimidine derivative attached to the carbazole backbone gave nearly equipotent (0.90-1.00 AI) antibacterial broader bioactive spectrum against gram negative *Pseudomonas putide* and gram positive *Bacillus subtilis* and *Streptococcus lactis* as compared with standard drugs, compounds **5a** and **5c** could inhibit growth of *Penicillium sp* fungal strain to that of the positive control. Compounds **6b** and **6c** exhibited a broad spectrum against *Streptococcus lactis* bacterial strain with (0.81 AI), while compounds **6a**, **6b** and **6d** showed promising antifungal activities against three tested fungal strains. From structure-activity relationship (SAR) studies, it was indicated that the incorporation of chromone, thiopyrimidine and iminopyrimidine to carbazole moiety caused enhanced activities against most tested microorganisms. The results also suggested that the antimicrobial activities of the carbazole derivatives were distinctly influenced by the aromatic substituents. Compounds with electron withdrawing substituent (Cl and Br) in the aromatic ring were more active against all test microbes than compounds with electron donating ones.

**Table 1:** Antimicrobial activities of compounds **4**, **5** and **6**

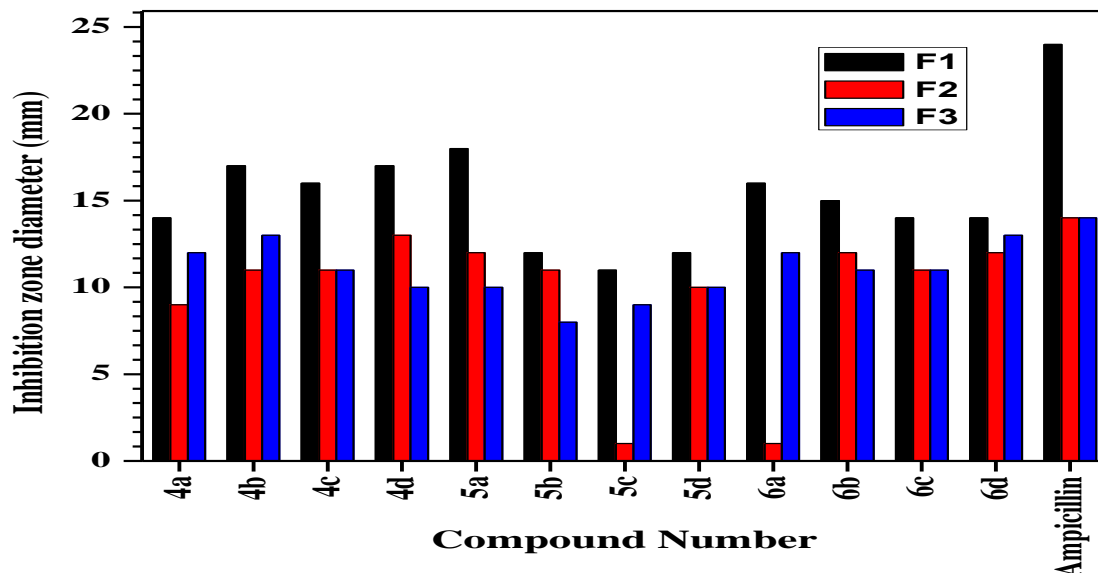
Compds	<sup>a</sup> Inhibition zone diameter, mm, (activity index) <sup>b</sup>						
	Gram -ve bacteria		Gram +ve bacteria			Fungi	
	<i>Escherichia coli</i>	<i>Pseudomonas putide</i>	<i>Bacillus subtilis</i>	<i>Streptococcus lactis</i>	<i>Aspergillus niger</i>	<i>Penicillium Sp</i>	<i>Candida albicans</i>
<b>4a</b>	12 (0.50)	16 (0.80)	15 (0.78)	14 (0.63)	14 (0.58)	09 (0.64)	12(0.85)
<b>4b</b>	14 (0.58)	15 (0.75)	16 (0.84)	19 (0.86)	17 (0.70)	11(0.78)	13 (0.92)
<b>4c</b>	11 (0.45)	13 (0.65)	15 (0.78)	17 (0.77)	16 (0.66)	11(0.78)	11(0.78)
<b>4d</b>	16 (0.66)	15 (0.75)	15 (0.78)	19 (0.86)	17 (0.70)	13 (0.92)	10(0.71)
<b>5a</b>	18 (0.75)	19 (0.95)	19 (1.00)	20 (0.90)	18 (0.75)	12(0.85)	10(0.71)
<b>5b</b>	14 (0.58)	13 (0.65)	16 (0.84)	19 (0.86)	12 (0.50)	11(0.78)	08 (0.57)
<b>5c</b>	11 (0.45)	14 (0.70)	12 (0.63)	16 (0.72)	11(0.45)	12(0.85)	09 (0.64)
<b>5d</b>	12 (0.50)	14 (0.70)	13 (0.68)	14 (0.63)	12 (0.50)	10 (0.71)	10 (0.71)
<b>6a</b>	13 (0.54)	12 (0.60)	13 (0.68)	15 (0.68)	16 (0.66)	11(0.78)	12 (0.85)
<b>6b</b>	14 (0.58)	14 (0.70)	17 (0.89)	18 (0.81)	15(0.62)	12 (0.85)	11 (0.78)
<b>6c</b>	14 (0.58)	13 (0.65)	16 (0.84)	18 (0.81)	14 (0.58)	11 (0.78)	11 (0.78)
<b>6d</b>	12 (0.50)	11 (0.55)	13 (0.68)	12 (0.54)	14 (0.58)	12 (0.85)	09 (0.64)
Ampicillin	24	20	19	22	24	14	14
Control (1%DMSO)	No activity	No activity	No activity	No activity	No activity	No activity	No activity

<sup>a</sup>Inhibition zone diameters were measured for stock solutions with a concentration of 100µg/mL.

<sup>b</sup>Activity index (AI) = Inhibition zone of test compounds (mm) /inhibition zone of standard (mm).

**Figure 1:** Antibacterial activities of compounds **4**, **5** and **6**.

**B1**=*Escherichia coli*, **B2**= *Pseudomonas putide*, **B3**= *Bacillus subtilis*, **B4**= *Streptococcus lactis*



**Figure 2:** Antifungal activities of compounds **4**, **5** and **6**.

F1= *Aspergillus niger*, F2= *Penicillium sp*, F3= *Candida albicans*

## Conclusion

A series of novel 2-(9-ethyl-9*H*-carbazol-3-yl)-4*H*-chromen-4-one derivatives (**4**, **5** and **6**) were synthesized from 3-(9-ethyl-9*H*-carbazol-3-yl)-1-(2-hydroxyphenyl)prop-2-en-1-one in approach of new antimicrobial agents. All compounds were examined for their *in vitro* antimicrobial activities against four bacteria and three fungi, showed moderate to promising antimicrobial activity as compared with standard drug ampicillin. Structure activity relationship (SAR) study of all compounds (**4**, **5** and **6**) were taken into interpretation, it was observed that synthesized compounds having electron withdrawing groups like chloro and bromo attached to the phenyl ring showed excellent potential of antimicrobial activity. Also compounds containing moderate electron releasing group, methyl was able to produce moderate growth inhibitory activity against bacterial and fungal strains.

## Experimental

The recorded melting points were determined in an open capillary and are uncorrected. IR spectra were recorded on PerkinElmer FTIR spectrophotometer from KBr pellets. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker Avance II 400 MHz device in CDCl<sub>3</sub>, and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra were recorded at 125 MHz in CDCl<sub>3</sub> using tetramethylsilane (TMS) as internal standard.

The mass spectra were obtained by Waters mass spectrophotometer. Thin layer chromatography (TLC) was carried out on precoated silica gel aluminum plates to check compound purity.

### *In vitro* antimicrobial assay

The antimicrobial activity was evaluated by the agar well diffusion method [26]. The activity was determined by measuring the diameter of inhibition zone (in mm). The samples of the tested compound concentrations (10–200 µg/mL) were loaded into wells on the plates. All solutions were prepared in DMSO, and pure DMSO was loaded as a control. The plates were incubated at 37 °C for 24 h. and then were examined for the formation of inhibition zone diameter in mm and calculate their activity index (AI).

### *General procedure for the synthesis of substituted 2-(9-ethyl-9*H*-carbazol-3-yl)-4*H*-chromen-4-one4:*

Carbazole chalcones **3(a-d)** (1.70g, 5 mmol) in DMSO (10 mL), a catalytic amount of I<sub>2</sub> (50 mg) was added. The mixture was heated at 140 °C for 3h. The completion of the reaction was monitored by TLC. After completion of the reaction, the reaction mixture was poured into cold water. Product precipitated was filtered off, washed with sodium thiosulphate, dried and recrystallized from ethanol to obtain the compounds **4(a-d)** in pure form.



**6-chloro-2-(9-ethyl-9H-carbazol-3-yl)-4H-chromen-4-one (4a):** Pale yellow colored solid, Yield: 71 %, m.p.: 208-209 °C, IR (KBr, cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1627 (C=O), 1233 (C-O), 1134 (Ar-Cl). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, δ, ppm): 1.40 (t, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>), 4.47 (q, 2H, N-CH<sub>2</sub>), 7.24 (m, 1H, C<sub>3</sub> proton of chromone ring), 7.33-7.59 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 7.67-8.08 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 8.10-8.20 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 8.65 (s, 1H, Ar-H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, δ, ppm): 14.11, 37.83, 83.35, 109.49, 112.54, 121.17, 122.13, 122.50, 122.66, 123.61, 125.36, 128.11, 128.63, 129.81, 134.75, 134.84, 139.85, 142.48, 156.42, 168.33, 170.67. MS (*m/z*): 374 (M+1).

**6-bromo-2-(9-ethyl-9H-carbazol-3-yl)-4H-chromen-4-one (4b):** Pale yellow colored solid, Yield: 68 %, m.p.: 182-183 °C, IR (KBr, cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1643 (C=O), 1232 (C-O), 1022 (Ar-Br). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, δ, ppm): 1.39 (t, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>), 4.52 (q, 2H, N-CH<sub>2</sub>), 7.21 (m, 1H, C<sub>3</sub> proton of chromone ring), 7.30-7.57 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 7.71-8.08 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 8.30-8.35 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 9.0 (s, 1H, Ar-H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, δ, ppm): 14.21, 37.85, 83.45, 109.59, 112.55, 121.27, 122.23, 122.53, 122.62, 123.49, 125.34, 128.21, 128.53, 129.82, 134.73, 134.82, 139.87, 142.42, 156.49, 168.43, 170.89. MS (*m/z*): 418 (M+1).

**2-(9-ethyl-9H-carbazol-3-yl)-7-methyl-4H-chromen-4-one (4c):** Pale yellow colored solid, Yield: 69 %, m.p.: 148-149 °C, IR (KBr, cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1625 (C=O), 1230 (C-O). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, δ, ppm): 1.36 (t, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>), 3.29 (s, 3H, Ar-CH<sub>3</sub>), 4.49 (q, 2H, N-CH<sub>2</sub>), 5.72 (s, 1H, C<sub>3</sub> proton of chromone ring), 7.34-7.73 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 8.00-8.62 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 8.97-9.81 (m, 4H, Ar-H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, δ, ppm): 14.10, 37.81, 83.39, 109.38, 112.37, 121.37, 122.20, 122.51, 122.59, 123.37, 125.44, 128.35, 128.62, 129.75, 134.69, 134.52, 139.79, 142.45, 156.40, 168.41, 170.76. MS (*m/z*): 354 (M+1).

**2-(9-ethyl-9H-carbazol-3-yl)-4H-chromen-4-one (4d):** Pale yellow colored solid, Yield: 70 %, m.p.: 134-135 °C, IR (KBr, cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1640 (C=O), 1232 (C-O), <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, δ, ppm): 1.37 (t, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>), 4.50 (q, 2H, N-CH<sub>2</sub>), 7.20 (m, 1H, C<sub>3</sub> proton of chromone ring), 7.45-7.52 (m, 5H, Ar-H), 7.62-7.78 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 8.21-8.64 (m, 3H, Ar-H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>, δ, ppm): 14.12, 37.82, 83.41, 109.42, 112.35, 121.27, 122.24, 122.55, 122.60, 123.43, 125.34, 128.25, 128.52, 129.85, 134.79,

134.82, 139.81, 142.40, 156.42, 168.43, 170.80. MS (*m/z*): 340 (M+1).

**General procedure for the synthesis of 6-(9-ethyl-9H-carbazol-3-yl)-4-(2-hydroxyphenyl)pyrimidine-2(1H)-thione**

A mixture of compounds **4(a-d)** (0.33g, 1mmol), thiourea (0.22g, 3mmol), and potassium hydroxide (0.27g, 5mmol) in ethanol (15 mL) was reflux for 4 h. Completion of reaction monitored by TLC, then the reaction mixture was allowed to cool and poured over crushed ice and neutralized with acetic acid, whereby a solid was precipitated, which was filtered off and recrystallized from ethanol to produce **5(a-d)**.

**4-(5-chloro-2-hydroxyphenyl)-6-(9-ethyl-9H-carbazol-3-yl) pyrimidine-2(1H)-thione (5a):**

Green colored solid, Yield: 72 %, m.p.: 163-164 °C, IR (KBr, cm<sup>-1</sup>): 3388 (OH), 3062(NH), 1122 (Ar-Cl), 1256 (C=S). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, δ, ppm): 1.47 (t, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>), 4.50 (q, 2H, N-CH<sub>2</sub>), 6.87 (s, 1H, thiopyrimidine ring), 7.06-7.20 (m, 1H, Ar-H), 7.47-7.52 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 7.66-8.12 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 8.21-8.45 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 9.10 (s, 1H, NH), 14.39 (s, 1H, Ar-OH). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, δ, ppm): 13.87, 37.92, 106.05, 108.99, 109.10, 119.18, 119.74, 120.06, 120.74, 121.75, 122.82, 123.44, 124.01, 125.06, 125.19, 126.74, 130.94, 133.62, 140.62, 141.96, 154.68, 165.07, 177.15. MS (*m/z*): 432 (M+1).

**4-(5-bromo-2-hydroxyphenyl)-6-(9-ethyl-9H-carbazol-3-yl) pyrimidine-2(1H)-thione (5b):**

Green colored solid, Yield: 71 %, m.p.: 170-171 °C, IR (KBr, cm<sup>-1</sup>): 3383 (OH), 3055 (NH), 1074 (Ar-Br), 1269 (C=S). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, δ, ppm): 1.37 (t, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>), 4.49 (q, 2H, N-CH<sub>2</sub>), 6.92 (s, 1H, thiopyrimidine ring), 7.24-7.37 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 7.48-7.51 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 7.58-7.76 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 8.08-8.20 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 8.76 (s, 1H, NH), 12.30 (s, 1H, Ar-OH). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, δ, ppm): 13.85, 37.90, 106.15, 108.90, 109.12, 119.15, 119.70, 120.04, 120.54, 121.65, 122.81, 123.42, 124.05, 125.07, 125.16, 126.70, 130.91, 133.60, 140.68, 141.92, 154.61, 165.02, 177.35. MS (*m/z*): 476 (M+1).

**6-(9-ethyl-9H-carbazol-3-yl)-4-(2-hydroxy-5-methylphenyl) pyrimidine-2(1H)-thione (5c):**

Green colored solid, Yield: 70 %, m.p.: 189-109 °C, IR (KBr, cm<sup>-1</sup>): 3385 (OH), 3053 (NH), 1233(C=S). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, δ, ppm): 1.35 (t, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>), 1.66 (s, 3H, Ar-CH<sub>3</sub>), 4.44 (q, 2H, N-CH<sub>2</sub>), 6.93 (s, 1H, thiopyrimidine ring), 7.23-7.39 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 7.56-8.01 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 8.16-8.68 (m, 5H, Ar-H),

8.83 (s, 1H, NH), 10.08 (s, 1H, Ar-OH).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (125 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ,  $\delta$ , ppm): 14.31, 37.89, 106.24, 108.91, 109.17, 119.16, 119.72, 120.14, 120.24, 121.62, 122.71, 123.42, 124.15, 125.17, 125.13, 126.74, 130.91, 133.62, 140.65, 141.90, 154.63, 165.12, 177.34. MS ( $m/z$ ): 412 (M+1).

**6-(9-ethyl-9H-carbazol-3-yl)-4-(2-hydroxyphenyl)pyrimidine-2(1H)-thione (5d):**

Green colored solid, Yield: 68 %, m.p.: 141-142 °C, IR (KBr,  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ): 3378 (OH), 3059 (NH), 1260 (C=S).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ,  $\delta$ , ppm): 1.38 (t, 3H,  $\text{CH}_3$ ), 4.50 (q, 2H, N- $\text{CH}_2$ ), 6.98 (s, 1H, thiopyrimidine ring), 7.25-7.49 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 7.55-8.21 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 8.50-8.78 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 8.89 (s, 1H, NH), 10.28 (s, 1H, Ar-OH).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (125 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ,  $\delta$ , ppm): 14.41, 37.79, 106.28, 108.81, 109.27, 119.36, 119.52, 120.34, 120.26, 121.64, 122.72, 123.44, 124.25, 125.15, 125.17, 126.76, 130.90, 133.64, 140.75, 141.91, 154.68, 165.32, 177.64. MS ( $m/z$ ): 383 (M+1).

**General procedure for the synthesis of 4-chloro-2-(6-(9-ethyl-9H-carbazol-3-yl)-1,2-dihydro-2-iminopyrimidin-4-yl)phenol**

A mixture of compounds **4(a-d)** (0.33g, 1mmol), ethanol (10 mL), guanidine hydrochloride (0.19g, 2mmol) and potassium hydroxide (0.16g, 3mmol) were refluxed for 6 h. After completion of the reaction (monitored by TLC), cooled and poured over crushed ice, neutralized with acetic acid. The obtained precipitate was collected by filtration, dried and recrystallized from ethanol to afford pure compounds **6(a-d)**.

**4-chloro-2-(6-(9-ethyl-9H-carbazol-3-yl)-1,2-dihydro-2-iminopyrimidin-4-yl)phenol (6a):**

Brown color solid, Yield: 71 %, m.p.: 160-161 °C, IR (KBr,  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ): 3385 (OH), 3062 (NH), 1330 (C=N), 1140 (Ar-Cl).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ,  $\delta$ , ppm): 1.47 (t, 3H,  $\text{CH}_3$ ), 4.42 (q, 2H, N- $\text{CH}_2$ ), 5.36 (s, 1H, iminopyrimidine ring), 6.93-7.17 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 7.26-7.49 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 7.56-8.29 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 8.62 (m, 1H, NH), 8.92 (s, 1H, NH), 13.02 (s, 1H, Ar-OH).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (125 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ,  $\delta$ , ppm): 13.83, 37.88, 105.99, 108.07, 109.10, 117.87, 119.20, 119.54, 119.73, 120.60, 120.84, 122.85, 123.49, 123.83, 125.19, 126.10, 126.10, 126.49, 127.91, 128.94, 133.65, 140.62, 143.14. MS ( $m/z$ ): 415 (M+1).

**4-bromo-2-(6-(9-ethyl-9H-carbazol-3-yl)-1,2-dihydro-2-iminopyrimidin-4-yl)phenol (6b):**

Brown color solid, Yield: 69 %, m.p.: 156-157 °C, IR (KBr,  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ): 3380 (OH), 3051 (NH), 1329 (C=N), 1022 (Ar-Br),  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ,  $\delta$ , ppm): 1.44 (t, 3H,  $\text{CH}_3$ ), 4.43 (q, 2H, N- $\text{CH}_2$ ), 5.37 (s, 1H, iminopyrimidine ring), 6.92-7.20 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 7.24-7.48 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 7.54-8.28 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 8.60 (m, 1H, NH), 8.90 (s, 1H, NH), 13.01 (s, 1H, Ar-OH).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (125 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ,  $\delta$ , ppm): 13.80, 37.84, 105.97, 108.17, 109.12, 117.88, 119.21, 119.55, 119.74, 120.63, 120.82, 122.81, 123.47, 123.85, 125.29, 126.12, 126.41, 126.69, 127.90, 128.92, 133.64, 140.61, 143.45. MS ( $m/z$ ): 459 (M+1).

**2-(6-(9-ethyl-9H-carbazol-3-yl)-1,2-dihydro-2-iminopyrimidin-4-yl)-4-methylphenol(6c):**

Brown color solid, Yield: 67 %, m.p.: 148-149 °C, IR (KBr,  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ): 3382 (OH), 3072 (NH), 1340 (C=N),  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ,  $\delta$ , ppm): 1.41 (t, 3H,  $\text{CH}_3$ ), 2.30 (s, 3H, Ar- $\text{CH}_3$ ), 4.46 (q, 2H, N- $\text{CH}_2$ ), 5.39 (s, 1H, iminopyrimidine ring), 6.96-7.25 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 7.34-7.49 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 7.52-8.48 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 8.66 (m, 1H, NH), 8.89 (s, 1H, NH), 12.90 (s, 1H, Ar-OH).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (125 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ,  $\delta$ , ppm): 13.79, 37.78, 105.90, 108.27, 109.12, 117.81, 119.27, 119.74, 119.83, 120.62, 120.81, 122.85, 123.59, 123.89, 125.29, 126.14, 126.34, 126.55, 127.90, 128.94, 133.62, 140.71, 143.84. MS ( $m/z$ ): 395 (M+1).

**2-(6-(9-ethyl-9H-carbazol-3-yl)-1,2-dihydro-2-iminopyrimidin-4-yl)phenol (6d):**

Brown color solid, Yield: 70 %, m.p.: 123-124 °C, IR (KBr,  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ): 3395 (OH), 3070 (NH), 1338 (C=N).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ,  $\delta$ , ppm): 1.47 (t, 3H,  $\text{CH}_3$ ), 4.49 (q, 2H, N- $\text{CH}_2$ ), 5.49 (s, 1H, iminopyrimidine ring), 6.91-7.23 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 7.34-7.48 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 7.50-8.49 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 8.65 (m, 1H, NH), 8.90 (s, 1H, NH), 12.89 (s, 1H, Ar-OH).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (125 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ,  $\delta$ , ppm): 13.77, 37.93, 105.89, 108.37, 109.22, 117.12, 119.25, 119.71, 119.80, 120.64, 120.84, 122.82, 123.52, 123.86, 125.24, 126.34, 126.84, 126.75, 127.91, 128.90, 133.60, 140.74, 143.89. MS ( $m/z$ ): 381 (M+1).

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## ONE POT SYNTHESIS OF 1, 2, 3- TRIAZOLES AND 1,4 DIHYDROPYRIDINES CATALYZED BY NI-Fe<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub> NANOCATALYST

R. K. MANJUL<sup>1</sup>, V. A. KADNOR<sup>1</sup>, S. N. SHELKE<sup>2\*</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Department of Chemistry, S.S.G.M. College, Kopargaon, Dist-Ahmednagar (MH) 423601, India.

<sup>2</sup>Department of Chemistry, R. K. M. College, Ahmednagar, Dist-Ahmednagar (MH) 414001, India.

\*Corresponding author E-mail: snshelke@yahoo.co.in.

### ABSTRACT

*A series of 1-substituted-4-phenyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole and 1,4 dihydropyridines were efficiently synthesized by conventional and nonconventional way by use of Ni-Fe<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub> Nano catalyst with good yield.*

**Keywords:** Ni-Fe<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub> Nano Catalyst, 1, 2, 3- Triazoles and 1,4 Dihydropyridines.

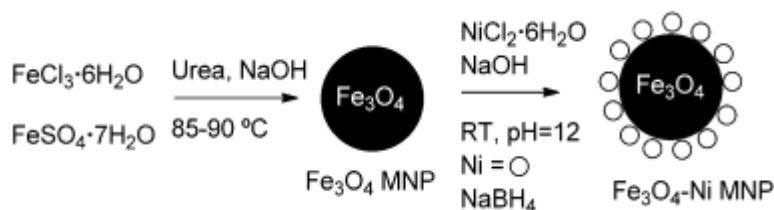
### INTRODUCTION

Free nano Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> have been shown to be active, stable, and highly selective catalysts for various oxidations with high turnover number (TON) and excellent selectivity.<sup>1-3</sup> The reduction of nitro as well as carbonyl compounds<sup>4</sup> with hydrogen-transfer reagents is a much safer and more benign process than reactions involving molecular hydrogen, metal hydrides, or soluble metals. In continuation of researcher efforts to develop protocols for green raw materials<sup>5-6</sup> and heterogeneous catalysis for hydrogen transfer reactions and nano-catalysis,<sup>7-10</sup> researcher propose to use glycerol as hydrogen donor as well as solvent in the reduction of nitro and carbonyl compounds using a new, efficient, recyclable, and in expensive ferrite-nickel magnetic-nanoparticles (Fe<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>-Ni mnps). Recently 1,2,3 Triazoles were readily prepared from Cu(I)-catalyzed azide-alkyne 1,3-dipolar Cycloaddition (cuaac).<sup>11-12</sup> 1,2,3-triazoles have significant anti-proliferative activity against a wide variety of human cancer cell lines, including those that are multidrug resistant.<sup>13-14</sup> Cu(II)-Clay as a novel, environmentally benign, recyclable, efficient and heterogeneous catalyst for the one pot synthesis of 1,2,3-triazoles via a three component reaction of alkyl halides, sodium azide and terminal alkynes using H<sub>2</sub>O:etoh (1:1) mixture as solvent under ultrasonic conditions at room temperature.<sup>15</sup>

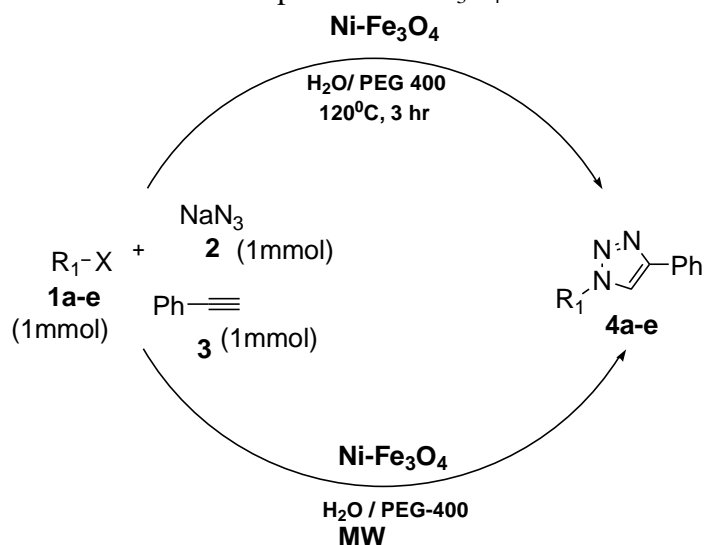
Recently 1,4-dihydropyridines prepared by direct condensation of aldehydes, malononitrile and barbituric acid in aqueous media has been reported under ultrasound irradiation,<sup>16</sup> or catalyzed by diammonium hydrogen phosphate.<sup>17</sup> 1,4-dihydropyridines compounds are most important classes of drug molecules and were introduced for medical use in 1911.<sup>18</sup> They have attracted much attention due to their antiviral,<sup>19</sup> antibiotic,<sup>20</sup> anti-inflammatory,<sup>21</sup> and antitumor<sup>22-23</sup> activities

### EXPERIMENTAL

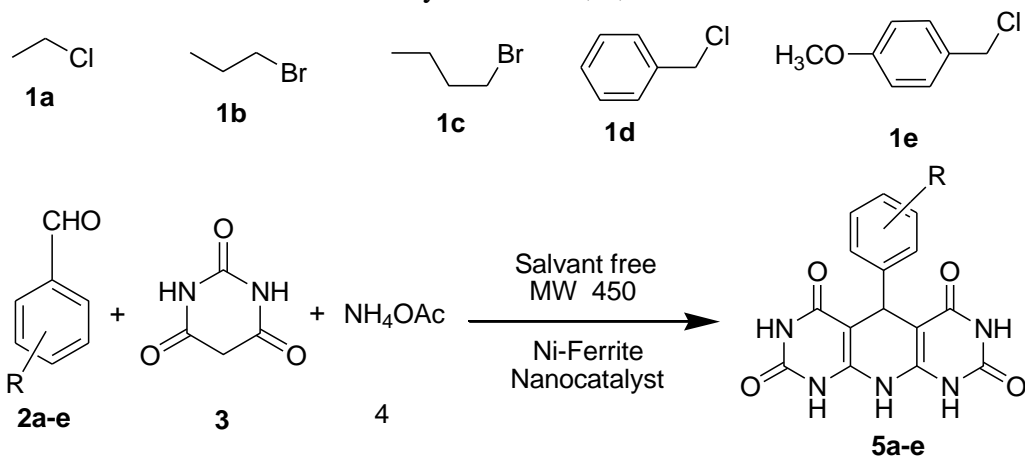
Solvents, reagents and chemicals were purchased from Aldrich, Fluka, Merck, SRL, Spectrochem and Process Chemicals generally used without further purification. IR spectra were recorded on a Perkin FT-IR spectrometer. The NMR spectra were measured with a 400 MHz Bruker Avance spectrometer at 400 and 100 MHz, for <sup>1</sup>H for <sup>13</sup>C, respectively, in CDCl<sub>3</sub> solution with TMS as an internal standard. Chemical shifts are given in ppm (δ) and are referenced to the residual proton resonances of the solvents. The synthesized Fe<sub>3</sub>O<sub>3</sub>-Ni MNPs were characterized by several techniques such as XRD, ICP-AES, TEM, and FEG-SEM-EDS. The progress of the reaction has been monitored by thin layer chromatography.



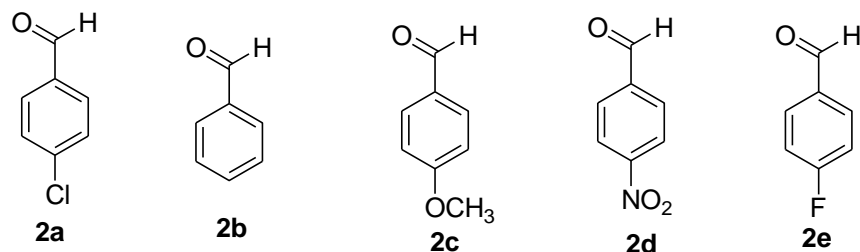
**Scheme-I :** Preparation of  $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4\text{-Ni MNPs}$



**Scheme-II:** Synthesis of 1, 2, 3- triazoles



**Scheme-III:** Synthesis of 1,4-dihydropyridines



### **Preparation of Ferrites/Fe<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>**

The ferrites magnetic Nanoparticle was prepared by reported procedure. The FeCl<sub>3</sub>·6H<sub>2</sub>O (5.41 g) and urea (3.6 g) were dissolved in water (200 mL) at 85 to 90°C for 2 h. The solution turned to brown color. To the resultant reaction mixture cooled to room temperature was added FeSO<sub>4</sub>·7H<sub>2</sub>O (2.78 g) and then 0.1M NaOH until pH 10. The molar ratio FeIII to FeII in the above system was nearly 2.00. The obtained hydroxides were treated by ultrasound in the sealed flask at 30 to 35°C for 30 min. After ageing for 5 h, the obtained black powder of Fe<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub> was washed, and dried under vacuum.

### **General procedure for the synthesis of Fe<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>-Ni MNPs:**

Ferrite magnetic nanoparticle Fe<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub> (2 g) and NiCl<sub>2</sub>·6H<sub>2</sub>O (10 wt % of nickel on ferrite) were stirred at room temperature in aqueous solution for 1 h. After impregnation, the suspension was adjusted to pH 12 by adding sodium hydroxide (0.5M) and stirred for 10 to 12 h. The solid was washed by distilled water (510 mL). The obtained metal precursors were reduced by adding an aqueous solution of 0.2M NaBH<sub>4</sub> drop wise under gentle stirring in an ice water bath for 30 min until no bubbles were observed in the solution. The resulting Fe<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>-Ni MNPs were ultrasonicated for 10 min and then washed with distilled water and subsequently with ethanol.

### **Synthesis of 1,2,3- triazoles catalyzed by NiFe<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub> catalyst by conventional method :**

#### **(4a-e)**

Charged phenyl acetylene (1.5m mol), Alkyl halide/Ar-x (1.5m mole), NaN<sub>3</sub> (1.5 m mol), 1.46 mol % of Ni-Fe<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub> catalyst by using H<sub>2</sub>O (5.0 ml) -PEG 400 (1gm) in sealed tube . Reaction mixture was heated at 150°C until the TLC analysis shows that the reaction is completion. Then reaction mixture was cooled to rt, Ni-Fe<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub> catalyst was isolated by an magnetic decantation, water was removed by rotary evaporation, the crude product was purified by column chromatography in 90 – 95 % yields.

### **Synthesis of 1, 2, 3-triazoles catalyzed by using NiFe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub> catalyst by microwave irradiation :** **(4a-e)**

Equimolar aliphatic and aromatic halide, sodium azide, phenyl acetylene and Ni- Fe<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub> catalyst in mixture of H<sub>2</sub>O (5ml) and PEG-400 (1.g) charged in 10 ml RBF. The mixture was heated to 80°C under microwave irradiation (MW.480W) until TLC analysis shows that the reaction is complete. Then the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, Ni-Fe<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub> catalyst was isolated by using external permanent magnet, water was removed by rotary evaporation, the crude product was purified by column chromatography in 80-95 % yield.

**4a-** White solid, mp 54-56°C; IR ; 754, 805, 1040, 1455,1484, 3381 cm<sup>-1</sup> <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 1.33 (t , 3H, ), 4.35 ( q , 2H ), 7.2-7.8(5H) ,7.6(s, 1H) <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 15.50, 15.57, 45.23, 45.34, 119.02, 125.65, 128.06, 128.81, 129.78, 130.69, 147.74. MS (m/z): 173.9

**4b.** White solid, mp 62-64°C, IR: 1240, 1555, 1485, 3281 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 0.85-0.98 (3H, t), 1.88-1.98 (2H, m ), 4.30-4.35 (2H,t), 7.26-7.84 (5H, Ar), 7.75 (1H, s ). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 23.72, 29.68, 51.92, 119.52, 125.62, 128.01, 128.78, 130.70, 147.61. MS (m/z): 187.

**4c.** White solid, mp 48-50°C; IR: 1140, 1650, 1484, 3360 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 0.96 (3H, t), 1.38 (2H, sextet ), 1.92 (2H, quintet), 4.39 (2H, t ), 7.26-7.82 (5H, Ar), 7.74 (1H, s ). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 13.57, 19.78, 32.37, 50.19, 119.48, 125.73, 128.12, 128.88, 130.79, 147.76. MS (m/z): 201.



**4d.** White solid, mp 126-128°C, IR: 694, 729, 768, 1049, 1076, 1223, 1358, 1466, 3121 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 5.23(2H, s), 7.26-7.82(10H, Ar), 7.69(1H, s). <sup>13</sup>CNMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 54.1, 119.7, 125.7, 128, 128.2, 128.7, 128.8, 129.1, 130.6, 134.7, 148.1, MS (m/z): 235.

**4e.** White solid, mp 132-136°C. IR: 794, 731, , 1055, 1076, 1223, 1356, 1464, 3131 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 5.23 (s, 2H), 6.40 (s, 1H), 7.33 (d, 2H), 7.42 (d, 2H), 7.5 (s, 1H), 6.90 (d, 2H), 6.61 (d, 2H), 3.54 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 58.1, 54, 112.4, 126.7, 128.9, 127, 128.2, 128.7, 127.8, 129.1, 131.5, 134.7, 156.1. MS (m/z): 235.

**Table-I: Preparation of 1, 2, 3-triazoles by microwave irradiation: (4a-e)**

Entry	Time (hr)	Yield (%)
4a	3.00	85
4b	2.50	75
4c	3.15	78
4d	2.30	89
4e	2.10	90

**General procedure for preparation 1,4-dihydropyridines: (5a-e)**

Mixture of aromatic aldehyde (5 mmol), barbituric acid (10 mmol) and ammonium acetate (8 mmol) was irradiated in microwave instrument (450 W) for a certain period of time without solvent. After completion of the reaction (monitored TLC), reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate (20 mL), washed organic layer with saturated NaHCO<sub>3</sub> solution (3 x 15 mL) and then with brine solution. Dried organic layer over anhydrous Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and concentration under reduced pressure gave crude product, recrystallized from ethanol.

**5a.** mp: 300°C, IR: 3661, 3175, 1682, 1633, 1458, 776 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): δ 10.10 (s, 1H), 3.5 (s, 1H), 5.93 (s, 1H), 7.18 (dd, J = 2.2 Hz, 2H), 7.04 (d, J = 7.8, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): δ 168.11, 152.12, 129.37, 127.77, 126.30, 40.49, 91.22. EI-MS (m/z): 418 (M+1).

**5b.** mp: 298-300°C; IR: 3054, 1700, 1676, 1606, 1405, 1507 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): δ 10.01 (s, 1H), 3.6 (s, 1H), 7.09 (t, 1H), 7.18 (dd, J = 2.2 Hz, 2H), 7.05 (d, J = 7.8, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): δ 164.40, 150.10, 130.8, 128.12, 126.30, 38.20, 79.10. EI-MS (m/z): 378 (M+1).

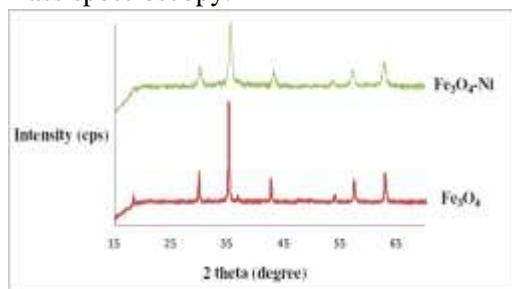
**5c.** mp: 285-286°C; IR: 3056, 1676, 1606, 1405, 1507, 776 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): δ 10.01 (s, 1H), 6.75 (dd, J = 2.2 Hz, 2H), 7.01 (d, J = 7.8, 2H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 3.30 (s, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): δ 80.10, 152.40, 40.05, 152.10, 165.20, 135.30, 115.20, 132.10, 55.40. EI-MS (m/z): 406 (M+1)

**5d.** mp: 270-271°C; IR: 3135, 1689, 1605, 1458, 1528, 776 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): δ 10.01 (s, 1H), 6.01 (s, 1H), 8.05 (dd, J = 2.2 Hz, 2H), 7.38 (d, J = 7.8, 2H), 4.40 (s, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): δ 81.10, 150.40, 37.05, 150, 164.20, 150.30, 145.20, 120.10. EI-MS (m/z) : 420 (M+1)

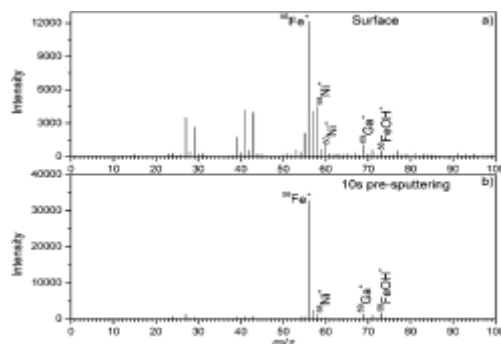
**5e.** mp: 255-256°C; IR: 3661, 3175, 1682, 1633, 1458, 776 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): δ 10.01 (s, 1H), 6.01 (s, 1H), 6.82 (dd, J = 2.2 Hz, 2H), 7.08 (d, J = 7.8, 2H), 4.43 (s, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): δ 81.10, 150.40, 37.05, 150, 164.20, 150.30, 145.20, 120.10. EI-MS (m/z) : 391 (M+1).

## RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

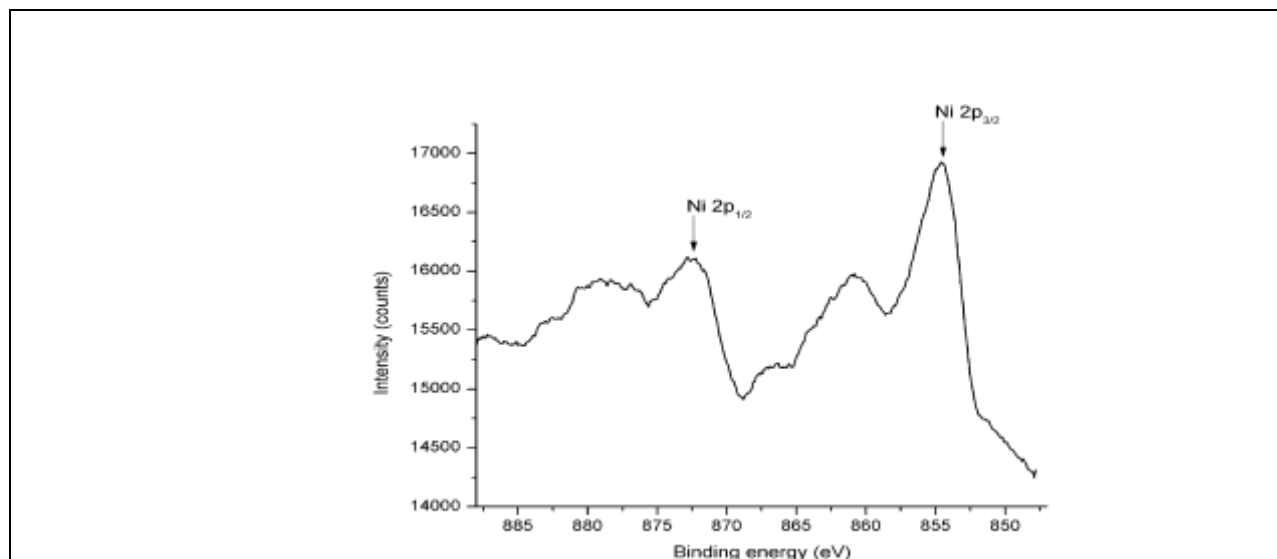
In the beginning, the synthesis of  $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4\text{-Ni}$  MNPs were prepared by the simple wet impregnation method followed by chemical reduction (**Scheme-I**) and characterized by X-ray diffraction (XRD), TOF-SIMS and transmission electron microscopy (TEM). The presence of Ni on the surface of ferrite was confirmed with time of flight secondary ion mass spectrometry (TOF-SIMS), which is the most surface sensitive (<1 nm) and widely used technique for surface characterization. The surface composition of the powder was determined from the characteristic XPS peak intensities of Ni, Fe, O and C, that is,  $\text{Ni}_{2p}$ ,  $\text{Fe}_{2p}^{3/2}$ ,  $\text{O}_{1s}$  and  $\text{C}_{1s}$ , respectively. Oxygen appears to be the most abundant element in the powder (49%) followed by carbon (33%), nickel (11%), and iron (7%). The characteristic peak of nickel (Ni 2p) is presented in Figure 1.7. The main contributions of Ni 2p<sub>3/2</sub> and Ni 2p<sub>1/2</sub> peaks are at 854.2 and 872.5 eV, respectively. A series of 1-ethyl-4-phenyl-1H-1, 2, 3-triazole and 1, 4 dihydropyridine were synthesized by conventional and microwave method analyzed by IR, <sup>1</sup>HNMR, <sup>13</sup>CNMR and mass spectroscopy.



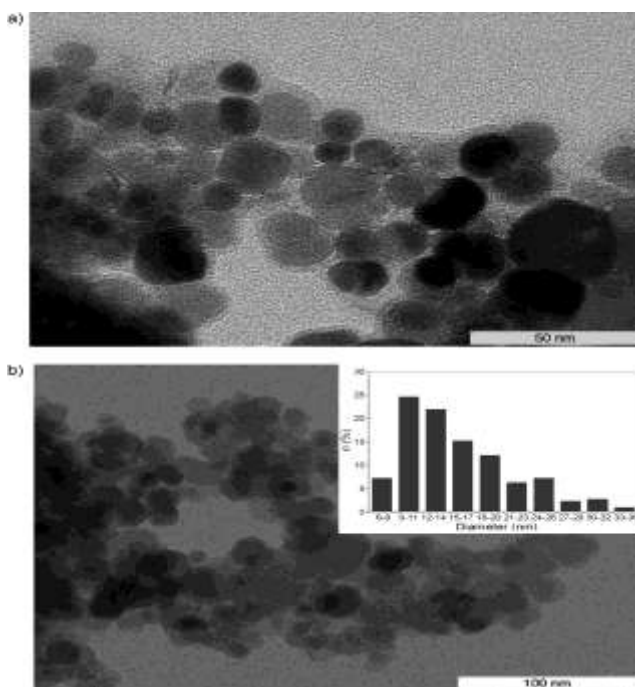
**Fig.1.0** XRD pattern of the  $\text{NiFe}_3\text{O}_4$  nanoparticles



**Fig.1.1** TOF-SIMS positive ion spectra (a) intact surface spectrum, (b) after pre-sputtering for 10 seconds in continues mode with  $\text{Ga}^+$  ion beam at same impact energy of 10 keV



**Fig.1.2** Ni<sub>2p</sub> XPS line taken in FAT 22 mode with the energy step of 0.1 eV and acquisition time window of 24s



**Fig.1.3** a) TEM images of Fe<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>Ni MNPs at different magnifications 50nm; b) 100nm showing particle size distribution; the corresponding histogram is superimposed onto image

### CONCLUSION

We have reported a convenient, practical and an efficient method for the synthesis of 1-ethyl-4-phenyl-1H-1, 2, 3-triazole and 1, 4 dihydropyridine by using of Fe<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>-Ni MNPs by conventional and non-conventional method without use of solvent. This operationally simple procedure and provides a better scope than previously reported.



## ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

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## Synthesis, antimicrobial and antimalarial activity of 1,4-benzothiazepine and pyrazoline derivatives incorporating carbazole moiety

V. A. Kadnor<sup>1</sup>, S. N. Shelke<sup>2\*</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Department of Chemistry, A. C. S. College Satral, Rahuri, Ahmednagar, MS 413711, India

<sup>2</sup>Department of Chemistry, S. S. G. M. College, Kopargaon, Ahmednagar, MS 423601, India

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A series of carbazole-based 1,4-benzothiazepine and pyrazoline derivatives were synthesized and the structures of the newly synthesized compounds were confirmed by FT-IR, <sup>1</sup>H NMR, <sup>13</sup>C NMR and mass spectral studies. All new derivatives **4(a-f)** and **5(a-e)** were screened for their *in vitro* antimicrobial activity, and also for their antimalarial activity. Compounds **4a**, **4b**, **4d**, **5a**, **5b** and **5c** exhibited promising antimicrobial and antimalarial activities as compared to positive control. Notably, compounds **4a**, **4b** and **4d** showed excellent antifungal activity against *Penicillium sp.* comparable to that of a standard drug.

**Key words:** Carbazole, 1,4-Benzothiazepine, Pyrazoline, Antimicrobial and antimalarial activities

### INTRODUCTION

A large number of natural and synthetic carbazole derivatives have been reported to exhibit diverse biological activities such as antimicrobial [1, 2], antiviral [3], antimalarial [4] and potential application as pharmacological agents [5, 6]. Recently carbazole-substituted chalcone and its urea derivatives have been reported to exhibit antimicrobial, radical scavenger, cancer chemopreventive and polyphenol oxidase enzyme activities [7, 8]. Chalcones are also key precursors in the synthesis of many biologically important heterocyclic compounds such as benzothiazepines and pyrazolines.

Thiazepines belong to the important class of heterocyclic compounds for the synthesis of pharmaceutical agents, as well as biologically active compounds [9]. Benzothiazepines play an important role in drug discovery, as they show bioactivities such as anticonvulsant [10], endogenous natriuretic factors [11], potential central nervous system agents [12], antibiotics [13], antimicrobials [14], antihypertensive [15], antidiabetic [16] and cytotoxic agents [17]. Novel carbazole assembled 1,4-thiazepine derivatives have been reported, which not only have significant antioxidant activities, but also exhibit remarkably selective cytotoxicity to carcinoma cell line HCT 116 [18]. Pyrazolines and their derivatives have been found to possess a wide spectrum of biological activities such as antimicrobial [19-22], antimalarial [23, 24], anti-inflammatory [25] and antioxidant [26]. 3-(substituted)-aryl-5-(9-methyl-3-carbazole)-1*H*-2-pyrazolines are reported as a novel class of anti-inflammatory and antioxidant agents

[27], thus literature survey reveals that carbazole is a useful starting material for pharmacologically important products.

Therefore, in continuation of our efforts to synthesize biologically active heterocyclic compounds [28, 29], herein we report the synthesis of carbazole-containing 1,4-benzothiazepine and pyrazoline derivatives with their antimicrobial and antimalarial activities.

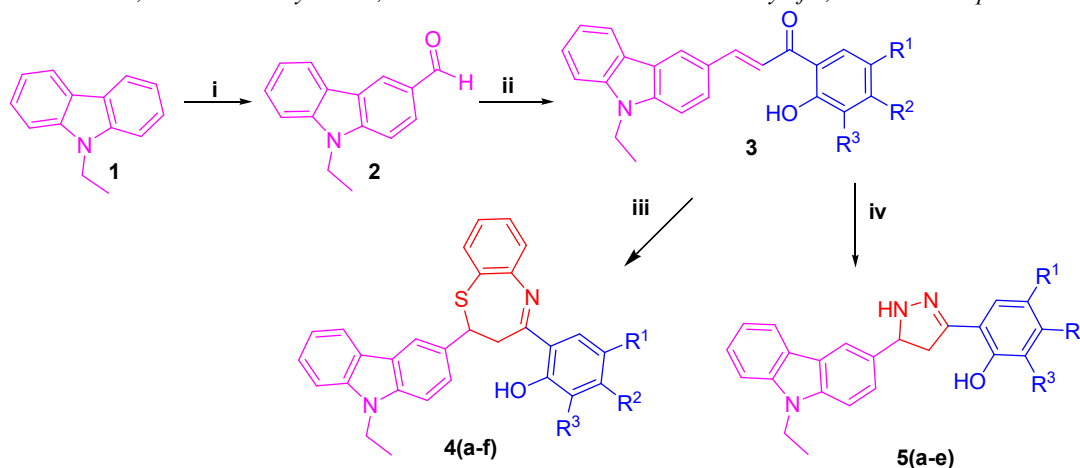
### RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

#### Chemistry

In view of the emerging biological importance of carbazole, we synthesized a series of carbazole chalcones and its corresponding 1,4-benzothiazepine and pyrazoline derivatives from 3-formyl-9-ethyl carbazole **2** as shown in scheme 1 on the hope of obtaining more antimicrobial and antimalarial agents. Thus, the starting compound 3-formyl-9-ethyl carbazole **2** was prepared by Vilsmeier-Haack formylation of carbazole **1**. 3-formyl-9-ethyl carbazole **2** was obtained by Claisen-Schmidt condensation with various substituted 2-hydroxyacetophenones in ethanolic potassium hydroxide afforded carbazole chalcones **3**. The 1,4-benzothiazepine **4(a-f)** derivatives were synthesized by Michael addition of 2-aminothiophenol to carbazole chalcones **3** in acetic acid and ethanol. Carbazole pyrazolines **5(a-e)** were prepared from the compounds **3** on treatment with hydrazine hydrate in ethanol and acetic acid, the reaction most likely takes place through the intervention of an appropriate  $\alpha,\beta$ -unsaturated hydrazone, which instantly cyclizes to give a pyrazoline ring, at reflux temperature cyclizing agent is acetic acid.

\* To whom all correspondence should be sent:

E-mail: snshelke@yahoo.co.in



**Scheme 1.** Reagents and conditions: (i) DMF, POCl<sub>3</sub>, 80°C, 4h (ii) Substituted 2-hydroxyacetophenones, KOH, EtOH, rt., 24-36 h. (iii) 2-Aminothiophenol, AcOH, EtOH, Reflux, 8h. (iv) NH<sub>2</sub>NH<sub>2</sub>·H<sub>2</sub>O, EtOH, AcOH, reflux 6 h.

The structures of **4(a-f)** and **5(a-e)** were confirmed by FT-IR, <sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR, and mass spectroscopic technique. For example, the infrared spectra of compounds **4(a-f)** showed characteristic signals at 1688 and 3350 cm<sup>-1</sup> for C=N and hydroxyl group absorption, respectively. In general, three thiazepine protons of carbazole-based benzothiazepines showed similar patterns of signals in the <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra. They displayed a doublet of a doublet at C<sub>17</sub> for two protons and a triplet at C<sub>16</sub> for one proton. The methine proton at C<sub>16</sub> of the thiazepine nucleus resonates at around δ 3.25 ppm as a triplet with coupling constant (*J*) of nearly 12.6 Hz. This signal is observed as a triplet instead of a doublet of a doublet because two *J*-values accidentally are the same and two inner lines of the quartet occur at the same point, appearing as a single line of double intensity [30]. The two methylene protons at C<sub>17</sub> displayed two signals as a doublet of doublet at around δ 3.45 ppm with coupling constants of nearly 9.5 Hz and 3.8 Hz and a doublet of doublet at around δ 5.16 ppm with coupling constants of nearly 9.4 Hz and 3.9 Hz. The <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of compounds **4(a-f)** showed aromatic carbon signals in the region of δ 108.68-157.89 ppm. In the mass spectrum in all cases, peaks corresponding to molecular ions were observed which confirmed their molecular weights.

IR spectra of the compounds **5(a-e)** revealed a characteristic strong intensity band due to -OH and -NH stretching at 3668 and 3205 cm<sup>-1</sup> respectively, while a pyrazoline -C=N band was observed around 1614 cm<sup>-1</sup>. The <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of these compounds exhibited an ABX pattern for the presence of two diastereotopic protons at C<sub>17</sub> and one single proton at the C<sub>16</sub> position. Asymmetric -CH proton displayed a triplet at δ 5.12 ppm with *J*=10.8 Hz, whereas the pro-chiral methylene (CH<sub>2</sub>) protons appeared as two

characteristic doublets of a doublet at δ 3.16 and 3.66 ppm with *J*=10.8 and 5.7 Hz which indicates the magnetic non-equivalence of the two protons. According to the high resolution mass spectrum (HRMS) of the representative compound **5a** calculated for C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>20</sub>ON<sub>3</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> (M+H)<sup>+</sup> was 424.0981, found 424.0978.

#### Antibacterial and antifungal evaluation

The synthesized carbazole-assembled 1,4-benzothiazepine **4(a-f)** and pyrazoline **5(a-e)** derivatives were tested for their *in vitro* antimicrobial activity against two gram negative (*Escherichia coli*, *Pseudomonas putida*), two gram positive (*Bacillus subtilis*, *Streptococcus lactis*) bacterial strains and three (*Aspergillus niger*, *Penicillium sp.*, *Candida albicans*) fungal strains using ampicillin and griseofulvin as standard drugs, respectively. The inhibition zone diameters were measured in millimeters (mm) and minimal inhibitory concentration (MIC) was expressed as µg/mL of all synthesized compounds, the results obtained are enclosed in Table 1. Among the synthesized compounds, **4a**, **4b**, **4d**, **5a**, **5b** and **5c** could effectively inhibit the growth of most tested bacterial and fungal strains with considerable MIC (µg/mL) values. Carbazole-tethered 1,4-benzothiazepines **4(a-f)**, three derivatives **4a**, **4b** and **4d** exhibited a significant activity against *P. putida* with MIC values of 50, 40 and 45 µg/mL, respectively as compared with positive control. Three compounds **4c**, **4e** and **4f** also displayed moderate antibacterial activities (65-100 µg/mL) against all evaluated bacterial strains. Notably, compounds **4a**, **4b** and **4d** gave remarkable broader antifungal bioactive spectrum with MIC values in the range of 40-45 µg/mL against *Penicillium sp.* while two compounds **4c** and **4e** had satisfying activities against all screened fungal strains with



considerable MIC values. It was found that carbazole pyrazolines **5(a-e)**, compounds **5a**, **5b** and **5c** showed strong activities (45-65 µg/mL) against gram positive *B. subtilis* and gram negative *P. putida* bacteria, while compounds **5d** and **5e** showed good activities (70-110 µg/mL) against all four bacterial strains as compared with standard drug ampicillin. As for antifungal activities, compound **5a** exhibited significant activity against *Penicillium sp.* and *C. albicans* with MIC values of 55 and 60 µg/mL, respectively, while **5b**, **5c**, **5d** and **5e** showed moderate activities (70-100 µg/mL) against all tested fungal strains compared to that of standard drug griseofulvin.

#### Antimalarial activity

The synthesized compounds **4** and **5** were also screened for their *in vitro* antimalarial activity against *Plasmodium falciparum* strain using chloroquine and quinine as reference drugs. The mean IC<sub>50</sub> (µg/mL) values of the test compounds against the test microbe are presented in Table 2. The results revealed that the majority of the synthesized compounds showed significant degrees of inhibition against *P. falciparum* as compared with positive control quinine than that of chloroquine. Carbazole benzothiazepine derivatives **4(a-f)**, **4a** and **4b** showed moderate growth inhibition activities with IC<sub>50</sub> values of 0.75 and 0.80 µg/mL as compared with standard drug quinine, while compounds **4c**, **4d**, **4e** and **4f** showed the lowest inhibition activities against *P. falciparum* comparable to that of reference compounds. The carbazole-pyrazoline derivatives **5(a-e)**, compound **5a** exhibited a good antimalarial

spectrum with IC<sub>50</sub> value of 0.56 µg/mL as compared with standard drug quinine, the remaining four compounds **5b**, **5c**, **5d** and **5e** showed considerable inhibition activities with IC<sub>50</sub> values in the range of 0.76-1.25 µg/mL.

#### CONCLUSION

As structure-activity relationships (SAR) of all compounds were taken into account, it was observed that compounds **4a**, **4b**, **4d**, **5a**, **5b** and **5c** having electron withdrawing groups like chloro and bromo substituents on the phenyl ring showed excellent potential of antibacterial and antifungal activities. The antimalarial evaluation of **4(a-f)** and **5(a-e)** revealed that, as the electronegativity nature of the substituents attached to an aromatic ring decreased, activity also decreased. Two derivatives **4c** and **5d** containing electron releasing methyl and electron withdrawing chlorine group attached to phenyl ring were able to display moderate growth inhibitory activity against all tested microorganisms. In addition, carbazole derivatives **4e** and **5e** containing methyl and methoxy group on the phenyl ring also inhibited the growth of the tested bacterial and fungal strains. Furthermore, compound **4f** without substituent in the phenyl ring showed the lowest activities against all tested bacterial, fungal and antimalarial strains. In general, all synthesized compounds **4** and **5** exhibited only moderate antimalarial activity IC<sub>50</sub> values ranging 0.56-1.25 µg/mL. High potency and promising antimicrobial and antimalarial activity of the newly synthesized compounds **4(a-f)** and **5(a-e)** suggest that these compounds could serve as good leads for further optimization and development.

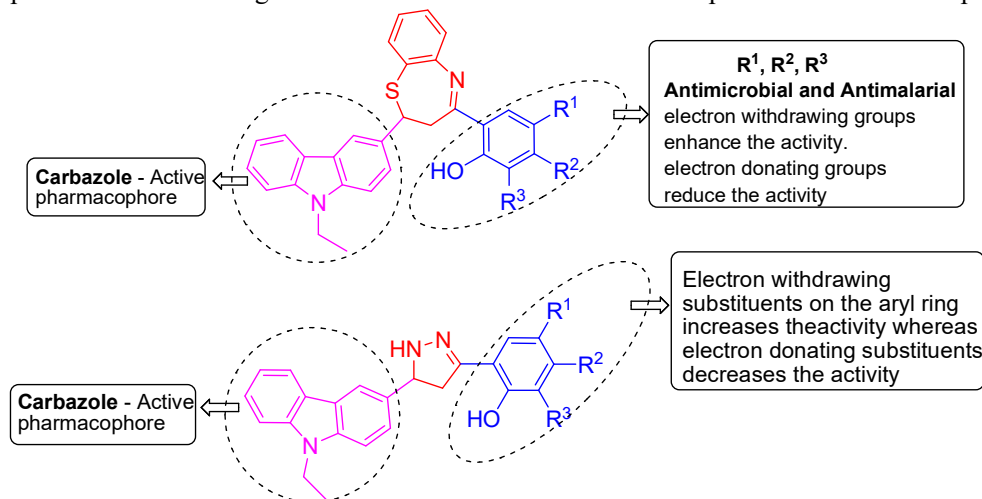


Figure 1. The structure- activity relationship in the target compounds

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**Table 1.** Antimicrobial activities of the synthesized compounds **4** and **5** against pathological organisms expressed as: <sup>a</sup>inhibition zone diameter in millimeters (mm) and <sup>b</sup>MIC( $\mu\text{g/mL}$ , between brackets)

Compounds	Microorganisms						
	Gram negative bacteria		Gram positive bacteria			Fungi	
	<i>E. coli</i>	<i>P. putida</i>	<i>B. subtilis</i>	<i>S. lactis</i>	<i>A. niger</i>	<i>Penicillium sp.</i>	<i>C. albicans</i>
4a	16(50)	18(50)	15(100)	20(110)	17(80)	14(45)	12(100)
4b	16(65)	17(40)	16(80)	16(80)	18(100)	14(40)	12(130)
4c	17(80)	16(65)	15(80)	19(100)	17(65)	13(100)	11(100)
4d	17(50)	18(45)	16(100)	15(110)	17(100)	14(40)	12(80)
4e	15(80)	14(80)	12(65)	17(80)	14(80)	11(80)	11(100)
4f	14(100)	13(80)	13(100)	13(100)	12(65)	12(80)	10(80)
5a	15(80)	16(45)	17(50)	18(45)	17(80)	12(55)	12(60)
5b	14(80)	16(50)	17(50)	16(50)	16(100)	12(70)	12(80)
5c	14(100)	15(65)	16(45)	14(65)	16(100)	11(90)	11(90)
5d	15(90)	14(80)	16(70)	18(80)	13(90)	11(100)	11(80)
5e	11(110)	12(100)	11(100)	15(80)	12(100)	09(100)	11(80)
Ampicillin	24(25)	20(25)	19(25)	22(25)	...	...	...
Greseofulvin	...	...	...	...	24(25)	14(25)	14(25)
Control (1% DMSO)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

<sup>a</sup>Inhibition zone diameters were measured for stock solutions (100 $\mu\text{g/mL}$ ).NA- No activity

<sup>b</sup>Minimal inhibitory concentration (MIC) values. 1% DMSO was used as control.

**Table 2.** Substitution pattern and *in vitro* antimalarial activity of the target compounds **4** and **5**

Compounds	R <sup>1</sup>	R <sup>2</sup>	R <sup>3</sup>	<i>P. falciparum</i>
				Mean IC <sub>50</sub> ( $\mu\text{g/mL}$ )
4a	Cl	H	Cl	0.75
4b	Cl	H	H	0.80
4c	Cl	CH <sub>3</sub>	H	0.85
4d	Br	H	H	0.90
4e	CH <sub>3</sub>	H	H	1.10
4f	H	H	H	1.30
5a	Cl	Cl	H	0.56
5b	Cl	H	H	0.76
5c	Br	H	H	0.88
5d	Cl	CH <sub>3</sub>	H	1.20
5e	H	OCH <sub>3</sub>	H	1.25
Quinine	---	---	---	0.268
Chloroquine	---	---	---	0.020

## EXPERIMENTAL

The recorded melting points were determined in an open capillary and are uncorrected. IR spectra were recorded on a PerkinElmer Fourier-transform infrared (FTIR) spectrophotometer with ATR. The  $^1\text{H}$  NMR and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker Avance II (400 MHz) and Bruker (125 MHz) spectrometer respectively, using TMS as internal standard. Mass spectra were recorded on a Waters, Q-ToF micromass spectrometer and high-resolution mass spectra (ESI) were recorded on a Thermo scientific Q-Exactive, Accela 1250 pump. The thin layer chromatography (TLC) was carried out on precoated silica gel aluminum plates to check compounds purity. Starting compound 9-ethyl-9H-carbazole is of Sigma Aldrich make.

### *In vitro* antimicrobial assay

The antimicrobial activity was evaluated by the agar well diffusion method [31]. The activity was determined by measuring the diameter of inhibition zone (in mm). The samples of the tested compound concentrations (50  $\mu\text{L}$ , 1mg /mL) were loaded into wells on the plates. All solutions were prepared in DMSO, and pure DMSO was loaded as a control. The plates were incubated at 37 °C for 1-5 days and then were examined for the formation of inhibition zone. Each inhibition zone was measured three times to get an average value. The test was performed three times for each bacterium culture [32].

### *Minimal inhibitory concentration (MIC) measurement*

The potato dextrose broths and microorganism susceptibility tests in nutrient media were used for the determination of MIC. Tested compounds stock 1000  $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$  solutions, ampicillin and greseofulvin were prepared in DMSO followed by dilutions to 250-25  $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$  concentrations. Inoculated microorganism suspensions were incubated at 37°C for 1-5 days for MIC determination.

### *Antimalarial activity*

A stock solution of 5 mg/mL of each of the test samples, as well as standards was prepared in DMSO and subsequent dilutions were prepared with the culture medium. The diluted samples in 20  $\mu\text{L}$  volumes were added to the test wells so as to obtain final concentrations (at five-fold dilutions) ranging between 0.4 and 100  $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$  in duplicate well containing parasitized cell preparation. The *in vitro* antimalarial assay was carried out in 96 well plates according to the micro assay protocol with minor modifications [33]. The cultures of *P. falciparum* strain were maintained in a medium of

RPMI 1640 supplemented with 25 mM HEPES, 1% D-glucose, 0.23% sodium bicarbonate and 10% heat-inactivated human serum. The asynchronous parasites of *P. falciparum* were synchronized after 5% D-sorbitol treatment to obtain only the ring stage parasitized cells. For carrying out the assay, an initial ring stage parasitaemia of 0.8-1.5% at 3% haematocrit in a total volume of 200  $\mu\text{L}$  of medium RPMI-1640 was determined by Jaswant Singh Bhattacharya (JSB) staining [34] to assess the percent parasitaemia (rings) and uniformly maintained with 50% RBCs ( $\text{O}^{+ve}$ ). The culture plates were incubated at 37°C in a candle jar. After 36-40 h of incubation, thin blood smears from each well were prepared stained with JSB stain. The slides were microscopically observed to record maturation of the ring stage parasites into trophozoites and schizonts in the presence of different concentrations of the test agents. The test concentrations which inhibited the complete maturation in to schizonts were recorded as the minimum inhibitory concentrations (MIC). Chloroquine and quinine were used as the reference drugs.

### *General procedure for the synthesis of 3-formyl-9-ethylcarbazole(2)*

9-ethyl carbazole **1** (1.95 g, 10 mmol) was dissolved in dry DMF (20 mL) under anhydrous conditions. It was cooled to 0°C, and  $\text{POCl}_3$  (1.89 mL) was added dropwise and stirring continued for 4 h at 80°C. Completion of reaction was monitored by TLC. The reaction mass was poured over crushed ice, neutralized with  $\text{NaHCO}_3$ , the white colored precipitate was filtered off and purified through recrystallization using ethyl alcohol to afford compound **2**.

### *General procedure for the synthesis of benzothiazepine derivatives 4(a-f)*

Chalcone **3** (2 mmol) was dissolved in a minimum quantity of ethanol. To this, 2-aminothiophenol (2 mmol) was added and the resulting reaction mixture was refluxed at 60–70 °C for 3 h. Then, the mixture was acidified with 5–6 drops of glacial acetic acid and heating was continued for further 4–5 h. After completion of the reaction (monitored by TLC), the reaction mixture was cooled and poured over crushed ice. The obtained solid was filtered and purified by recrystallization from methanol to afford compounds **4(a-f)**.

*2,4-Dichloro-6-((E)-2-(9-ethyl-9H-carbazol-3-yl)-2,3-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-4yl)phenol (4a)*: Light yellow colored solid; Yield (69%);  $R_f$  = 0.54 (6% ethylacetate in n-hexane); m. p. 222-



223°C; IR  $\tilde{\nu}_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ : 3559 (OH), 2976 (CH), 1593 (C=N);  $^1\text{H NMR}$  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  / ppm: 1.42 (t, 3H,  $J=6.4$  Hz,  $\text{CH}_3$ ), 3.25 (t, 1H,  $J=12.5$  Hz, thiazepine ring), 3.41 (dd, 1H,  $J=9.5$  & 3.8 Hz, thiazepine ring), 4.40 (q, 2H,  $J=6.7$  Hz, N- $\text{CH}_2$ ), 5.36 (dd, 1H,  $J=9.2$  & 3.8 Hz, thiazepine ring), 7.22-7.30 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 7.35-7.42 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 7.48-7.55 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 7.70- 8.05 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 15.92 (s, 1H, Ar-OH);  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  / ppm: 13.84, 37.68, 60.99, 108.68, 108.86, 117.85, 119.08, 119.54, 120.49, 122.40, 122.63, 122.97, 123.84, 124.00, 125.34, 125.74, 126.08, 126.62, 127.22, 130.09, 133.12, 133.56, 135.44, 139.71, 140.42, 147.48, 157.89, 172.25; MS ( $m/z$ ):517(M+H) $^+$ .

*4-Chloro-2-((E)-2-(9-ethyl-9H-carbazol-3-yl)-2,3-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-4-yl)phenol* (**4b**): Light yellow colored solid; Yield (70%);  $R_f = 0.52$  (6% ethylacetate in n-hexane); m. p. 226-228°C; IR  $\tilde{\nu}_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ : 3376 (OH), 3055 (CH), 1611(C=N);  $^1\text{H NMR}$  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  / ppm: 1.43 (t, 3H,  $J=7.0$  Hz,  $\text{CH}_3$ ), 3.24 (t, 1H,  $J=12.6$  Hz, thiazepine ring), 3.42 (dd, 1H,  $J=8.8$  & 4.5 Hz, thiazepine ring), 4.37 (q, 2H,  $J=7.0$  Hz, N- $\text{CH}_2$ ), 5.32 (dd, 1H,  $J=8.2$  & 4.4 Hz, thiazepine ring), 7.03 (m, 1H, Ar-H), 7.22-7.28 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 7.32-7.37 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 7.40-7.46 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 7.51-7.53 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 7.69-8.06 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 14.63 (s, 1H, Ar-OH);  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  / ppm: 14.19, 37.75, 60.80, 108.16, 108.60, 108.83, 109.25, 110.47, 119.80, 120.02, 120.76, 121.23, 122.10, 123.08, 123.31, 124.94, 126.04, 126.82, 127.48, 133.30, 137.03, 138.44, 140.98, 141.49, 142.39, 144.25, 145.45, 168.95, 169.25, 175.02; MS ( $m/z$ ):483(M+H) $^+$ .

*4-Chloro-2-((E)-2-(9-ethyl-9H-carbazol-3-yl)-2,3-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-4-yl)-5-methylphenol* (**4c**): Light yellow colored solid; Yield (68%);  $R_f = 0.58$  (6% ethylacetate in n-hexane); m. p. 196-197°C; IR  $\tilde{\nu}_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ : 3550 (OH), 2935 (CH), 1688 (C=N);  $^1\text{H NMR}$  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  / ppm: 1.48 (t, 3H,  $J=7.0$  Hz,  $\text{CH}_3$ ), 2.35 (s, 3H, Ar- $\text{CH}_3$ ), 3.20 (t, 1H,  $J=12.6$  Hz, thiazepine ring), 3.44 (dd, 1H,  $J=8.8$  & 4.5 Hz, thiazepine ring), 4.39 (q, 2H,  $J=7.0$  Hz, N- $\text{CH}_2$ ), 5.30 (dd, 1H,  $J=7.8$  & 4.4 Hz, thiazepine ring), 7.05 (m, 1H, Ar-H), 7.20-7.29 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 7.33-7.42 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 7.40-7.48 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 7.55-7.65 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 7.73-7.85 (m, 1H, Ar-H), 8.05-8.10 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 14.60 (s, 1H, Ar-OH);  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  / ppm: 13.74, 37.50, 60.85, 108.66, 108.83, 117.77, 119.25, 119.58, 120.39, 122.55, 122.65, 122.90, 123.80, 124.10, 125.25, 125.72, 126.23, 126.68, 127.49, 130.08, 133.17, 133.47, 135.49, 139.75, 140.48, 147.40, 157.85, 170.85; MS ( $m/z$ ):497(M+H) $^+$ .

*4-Bromo-2-((E)-2-(9-ethyl-9H-carbazol-3-yl)-2,3-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-4-yl)phenol*

(**4d**): Light yellow colored solid; Yield (71%);  $R_f = 0.50$  (6% ethylacetate in n-hexane); m. p. 188-189°C; IR  $\tilde{\nu}_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ : 3545 (OH), 2935 (CH), 1688 (C=N);  $^1\text{H NMR}$  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  / ppm: 1.45 (t, 3H,  $J=7.3$  Hz,  $\text{CH}_3$ ), 3.28 (t, 1H,  $J=12.3$  Hz, thiazepine ring), 3.45 (dd, 1H,  $J=8.9$  & 4.2 Hz, thiazepine ring), 4.32 (q, 2H,  $J=7.1$  Hz, N- $\text{CH}_2$ ), 5.30 (dd, 1H,  $J=8.7$  & 4.3 Hz, thiazepine ring), 7.05 (m, 1H, Ar-H), 7.20-7.29 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 7.34-7.38 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 7.43-7.49 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 7.55-7.63 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 7.70-8.09 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 14.33 (s, 1H, Ar-OH);  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  / ppm: 13.79, 37.59, 60.89, 108.62, 108.81, 117.88, 119.07, 119.52, 120.44, 122.47, 122.68, 122.92, 123.89, 124.09, 125.37, 125.72, 126.06, 126.63, 127.21, 130.08, 133.28, 133.59, 135.49, 139.72, 140.48, 147.41, 157.75, 172.85; MS ( $m/z$ ):527(M+H) $^+$ .

*2-((E)-2-(9-ethyl-9H-carbazol-3-yl)-2,3-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-4-yl)-4-methylphenol* (**4e**): Light yellow colored solid; Yield (69%);  $R_f = 0.56$  (6% ethylacetate in n-hexane); m. p. 215-216°C; IR  $\tilde{\nu}_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ : 3363 (OH), 2973 (CH), 1594 (C=N);  $^1\text{H NMR}$  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  / ppm: 1.44 (t, 3H,  $J=7.0$  Hz,  $\text{CH}_3$ ), 1.55 (s, 3H, Ar- $\text{CH}_3$ ), 3.23 (t, 1H,  $J=12.6$  Hz, thiazepine ring), 3.42 (dd, 1H,  $J=8.8$  & 4.5 Hz, thiazepine ring), 4.37 (q, 2H,  $J=7.0$  Hz, N- $\text{CH}_2$ ), 5.33 (dd, 1H,  $J=7.8$  & 4.4 Hz, thiazepine ring), 7.01 (m, 1H, Ar-H), 7.25-7.27 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 7.32-7.40 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 7.42-7.44 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 7.45-7.51 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 7.53-7.70 (m, 1H, Ar-H), 8.02-8.06 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 14.59 (s, 1H, Ar-OH);  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  / ppm: 13.78, 37.58, 60.87, 108.65, 108.80, 117.87, 119.04, 119.58, 120.49, 122.44, 122.67, 122.96, 123.88, 124.06, 125.39, 125.70, 126.03, 126.69, 127.29, 130.09, 133.27, 133.57, 135.48, 139.70, 140.44, 147.43, 157.72, 172.80; MS ( $m/z$ ):463(M+H) $^+$ .

*2-((E)-2-(9-ethyl-9H-carbazol-3-yl)-2,3-dihydrobenzo[b][1,4]thiazepin-4-yl)phenol* (**4f**): Light yellow colored solid; Yield (68%);  $R_f = 0.55$  (6% ethylacetate in n-hexane); m. p. 226-227°C; IR  $\tilde{\nu}_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ : 3555 (OH), 2935 (CH), 1688 (C=N);  $^1\text{H NMR}$  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  / ppm: 1.28 (t, 3H,  $J=7.2$  Hz,  $\text{CH}_3$ ), 3.12 (t, 1H,  $J=12.8$  Hz, thiazepine ring), 3.65 (dd, 1H,  $J=9.4$  & 3.7 Hz, thiazepine ring), 4.41 (q, 2H,  $J=6.8$  Hz, N- $\text{CH}_2$ ), 5.45 (dd, 1H,  $J=9.4$  & 3.9 Hz, thiazepine ring), 6.95-6.99 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 7.18 (m, 1H, Ar-H), 7.29 (m, 1H, Ar-H), 7.38-7.45 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 7.53-7.64 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 7.91 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 14.32 (s, 1H, Ar-OH);  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  / ppm: 13.74, 37.48, 60.92, 108.58, 108.83, 117.81, 119.06, 119.53, 120.45, 122.42, 122.67, 122.90, 123.80, 124.08, 125.35, 125.74, 126.07, 126.65, 127.20, 130.07, 133.10, 133.57, 135.46, 139.73, 140.47, 147.42, 157.80, 172.23; MS ( $m/z$ ):449(M+H) $^+$ .

General procedure for the synthesis of pyrazoline derivatives 5(a-e)

Chalcone3 (2 mmol) was dissolved in ethanol (15 mL) under stirring. To this reaction mixture, 0.5 mL of hydrazine hydrate and 0.2 mL of acetic acid was added. The reaction mixture was heated at reflux temperature for 6 h. Completion of reaction was monitored by TLC. The reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature. Then slowly 15 mL of cold water were added to the flask, the white solid obtained was washed with cold water several times. The crude compounds were recrystallized from methanol to afford the target compounds 5(a-e).

4,5-Dichloro-2-(5-(9-ethyl-9H-carbazol-3-yl)-3-yl)-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-3-yl)phenol (5a): White colored solid; Yield (65%);  $R_f = 0.48$  (6% ethylacetate in n-hexane); m. p. 155-156°C; IR  $\tilde{\nu}_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ : 3668 (OH), 3205 (NH), 3051 (CH), 1614 (C=N);  $^1\text{H NMR}$  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  / ppm: 1.36 (t, 3H,  $J=7.5$  Hz,  $\text{CH}_3$ ), 3.16 (dd, 1H,  $J=10.7$  Hz & 5.9 Hz, pyrazoline ring), 3.65 (dd, 1H,  $J=10.7$  & 5.9 Hz, pyrazoline ring), 4.43 (q, 2H,  $J=7.5$  Hz, N- $\text{CH}_2$ ), 5.12 (t, 1H,  $J=10.7$  Hz, pyrazoline ring), 7.15-7.35 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 7.40-7.55 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 8.01 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 8.13 (m, 1H, NH), 12.02 (s, 1H, Ar-OH);  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  / ppm: 13.82, 37.67, 41.70, 63.62, 108.67, 109.03, 118.25, 118.65, 119.10, 120.53, 122.05, 122.54, 123.22, 123.58, 123.77, 125.48, 126.08, 129.85, 131.72, 139.76, 140.76, 152.26; HRMS (ESI): calculated for  $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{20}\text{ON}_3\text{Cl}_2$  (M+H) $^+$  424.0981, found 424.0978.

4-Chloro-2-(5-(9-ethyl-9H-carbazol-3-yl)-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-3-yl)phenol (5b): White colored solid; Yield (69%);  $R_f = 0.52$  (6% ethylacetate in n-hexane); m. p. 141-142°C; IR  $\tilde{\nu}_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ : 3363 (OH), 3055 (NH), 2950 (CH), 1593 (C=N);  $^1\text{H NMR}$  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  / ppm: 1.35 (t, 3H,  $J=8.5$  Hz,  $\text{CH}_3$ ), 3.18 (dd, 1H,  $J=12.5$  Hz & 6.5 Hz, pyrazoline ring), 3.69 (dd, 1H,  $J=12.5$  & 6.5 Hz, pyrazoline ring), 4.45 (q, 2H,  $J=8.5$  Hz, N- $\text{CH}_2$ ), 5.12 (t, 1H,  $J=12.5$  Hz, pyrazoline ring), 7.16-7.29 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 7.41-7.48 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 7.50-7.55 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 8.10-8.23 (m, 4H, Ar-H, NH), 9.70 (s, 1H, Ar-OH);  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  / ppm: 13.73, 37.98, 41.93, 62.96, 99.07, 108.61, 109.06, 111.14, 117.71, 118.38, 119.54, 120.78, 122.63, 123.74, 126.06, 126.57, 127.26, 128.89, 131.43, 148.96, 154.79, 155.45, HRMS (ESI): calculated for  $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{21}\text{ON}_3\text{Cl}$  (M+H) $^+$  390.11856, found 390.11876.

4-Bromo-2-(5-(9-ethyl-9H-carbazol-3-yl)-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-3-yl)phenol (5c): White colored solid; Yield (71%);  $R_f = 0.60$  (6% ethylacetate in n-hexane); m. p. 183-184°C; IR  $\tilde{\nu}_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ : 3655 (OH), 3225 (NH), 3065 (CH), 1635 (C=N);  $^1\text{H$


NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  / ppm: 1.40 (t, 3H,  $J=7.5$  Hz,  $\text{CH}_3$ ), 3.12 (dd, 1H,  $J=10.7$  Hz & 5.9 Hz, pyrazoline ring), 3.61 (dd, 1H,  $J=10.7$  & 5.9 Hz, pyrazoline ring), 4.44 (q, 2H,  $J=7.5$  Hz, N- $\text{CH}_2$ ), 5.14 (t, 1H,  $J=10.7$  Hz, pyrazoline ring), 7.11-7.35 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 7.48-7.75 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 8.10 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 8.18 (m, 1H, NH), 12.10 (s, 1H, Ar-OH);  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  / ppm: 14.82, 37.55, 41.68, 63.65, 108.77, 109.23, 118.25, 118.89, 119.63, 120.68, 122.45, 122.83, 123.26, 123.78, 123.89, 125.69, 126.28, 129.79, 131.80, 139.76, 140.68, 154.10; HRMS (ESI): calculated for  $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{21}\text{ON}_3\text{Br}$  (M+H) $^+$  434.0478, found 434.0485.

4-Chloro-2-(5-(9-ethyl-9H-carbazol-3-yl)-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-3-yl)-5-methylphenol (5d): White colored solid; Yield (67%);  $R_f = 0.46$  (6% ethylacetate in n-hexane); m. p. 138-139°C; IR  $\tilde{\nu}_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ : 3650 (OH), 3238 (NH), 3029 (CH), 1650 (C=N);  $^1\text{H NMR}$  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  / ppm: 1.39 (t, 3H,  $J=7.5$  Hz,  $\text{CH}_3$ ), 2.30 (s, 3H, Ar- $\text{CH}_3$ ), 3.16 (dd, 1H,  $J=10.8$  Hz & 5.9 Hz, pyrazoline ring), 3.67 (dd, 1H,  $J=10.8$  & 5.9 Hz, pyrazoline ring), 4.45 (q, 2H,  $J=7.5$  Hz, N- $\text{CH}_2$ ), 5.12 (t, 1H,  $J=10.8$  Hz, pyrazoline ring), 7.24-7.40 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 7.51-7.75 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 8.10 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 8.25 (m, 1H, NH), 12.15 (s, 1H, Ar-OH);  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  / ppm: 13.95, 37.55, 41.68, 63.69, 108.80, 109.23, 117.29, 118.78, 119.12, 120.68, 122.65, 122.83, 123.90, 124.80, 124.95, 125.69, 126.78, 128.79, 131.80, 139.72, 140.68, 155.25; HRMS (ESI): calculated for  $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{23}\text{ON}_3\text{Cl}$  (M+H) $^+$  403.12514, found 403.12516.

2-(5-(9-Ethyl-9H-carbazol-3-yl)-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-3-yl)-5-methoxyphenol (5e): White colored solid; Yield (68%);  $R_f = 0.55$  (6% ethylacetate in n-hexane); m. p. 121-122°C; IR  $\tilde{\nu}_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ : 3325 (OH), 3056 (NH), 2973 (CH), 1678 (C=N);  $^1\text{H NMR}$  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  / ppm: 1.36 (t, 3H,  $J=8.8$  Hz,  $\text{CH}_3$ ), 3.18 (dd, 1H,  $J=13.3$  Hz & 7.4 Hz, pyrazoline ring), 3.33 (s, 3H, Ar- $\text{OCH}_3$ ), 3.65 (dd, 1H,  $J=13.3$  & 7.4 Hz, pyrazoline ring), 4.43 (q, 2H,  $J=8.8$  Hz, N- $\text{CH}_2$ ), 5.14 (t, 1H,  $J=13.3$  Hz, pyrazoline ring), 7.16-7.21 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 7.33-7.45 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 7.47-7.55 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 8.04-8.10 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 8.13 (s, 1H, NH), 12.00 (s, 1H, Ar-OH);  $^{13}\text{C NMR}$  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  / ppm: 13.96, 37.98, 44.77, 63.41, 68.08, 107.94, 110.03, 117.48, 120.24, 121.22, 122.10, 123.30, 123.76, 125.39, 125.61, 126.57, 127.00, 128.47, 128.90, 129.35, 140.53, 141.95, 149.41, 157.31; HRMS (ESI): calculated for  $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_2\text{N}_3$  (M+H) $^+$  386.1904, found 386.1908.

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View supporting data here 

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# Synthesis and Antimicrobial Evaluation of Novel Carbazole Based $\beta$ -diketones and its Pyrazole Derivatives

Vijay A. Kadnor,<sup>1</sup> Ganesh R. Mhaske,<sup>2</sup> Sharad N. Shelke<sup>2,\*</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Department of Chemistry, A. C. S. College Satral, Rahuri, Ahmednagar, MS 413711, India

<sup>2</sup> Department of Chemistry, S. S. G. M. College Kopargaon, Ahmednagar, MS 423601, India

\* Corresponding author's e-mail address: snshelke@yahoo.co.in

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**Abstract:** Novel 9-ethyl-9H-carbazole-3-carboxylic acid derivatives including ester,  $\beta$ -diketone and pyrazole were prepared and characterized by FT-IR, <sup>1</sup>H NMR, <sup>13</sup>C NMR and mass spectroscopic techniques. All synthesized compounds evaluated for their *in vitro* antimicrobial activities against four bacteria (*Escherichia coli*, *Pseudomonas putide*, *Bacillus subtilis*, and *Streptococcus lactis*) and three fungi (*Aspergillus niger*, *Penicillium sp* and *Candida albicans*). Among the compounds tested, **3a**, **3b**, **3c**, **4a**, **4b**, **4c**, **5a** and **5b** exhibited pronounced antibacterial activity as compared with standard drug ampicillin. Notably, carbazole based pyrazole derivatives **5a** and **5b** showed potent antifungal activity against *C. albicans* comparable to reference drug greseofulvin.

**Keywords:** antimicrobial activity, carbazole,  $\beta$ -diketone, pyrazole.

## INTRODUCTION

**D**ISTINGUISHABLE interest of synthetic organic chemists have attracted considerable attention to carbazole frame because of its derivatives that can be easily reformed by introducing various functional groups.<sup>[1]</sup> These distinct characteristics results in the broad potential applications of carbazole-based derivatives as industrially and pharmacologically important products (Figure 1).<sup>[2]</sup> Many recent literatures have reported that carbazole derivatives exhibit a variety of biological activities such as antimicrobial,<sup>[3–5]</sup> antiviral,<sup>[6]</sup> anticancer,<sup>[7]</sup> anti-inflammatory,<sup>[8]</sup> antimalarial,<sup>[9]</sup> antipsychotic<sup>[10]</sup> and are used in the treatment of obesity.<sup>[11]</sup>

The carbazole carboxylic acid derivatives are significant intermediate because the carboxylic group is one of the active functional group which display an important role in transformation of biological function, these compounds combining low toxicity with high antitumor activity.<sup>[12]</sup> Functionalized  $\beta$ -diketones are clinically important molecules showing antibacterial,<sup>[13]</sup>

antiviral,<sup>[14]</sup> insecticidal,<sup>[15]</sup> antioxidant,<sup>[16]</sup> potential prophylactic antitumor<sup>[17]</sup> and pharmacophore of HIV-1 Integrase (IN) inhibitors.<sup>[18]</sup> The synthesis of  $\beta$ -diketones containing carbazole fragment and their complexes have already been reported, whereas  $\beta$ -diketone containing carbazole fragments still remain unknown, though such  $\beta$ -diketones should be very important and promising for use in optoelectronic materials.<sup>[19]</sup>  $\beta$ -diketones are important intermediates for the synthesis of medicinally important heterocycles such as pyrazole,<sup>[20,21]</sup> because of their derivatives represent one of the most active classes of compounds and possess a wide spectrum of biological activities.<sup>[22–24]</sup> Insight the literature, carbazole based pyrazole derivatives possesses potent antibacterial and antifungal activities.<sup>[25]</sup> In continuation of our studies in synthesizing various biologically active compounds,<sup>[26,27]</sup> in this study, we have synthesized and characterized the novel carbazole assembled esters,  $\beta$ -diketones and pyrazoles derivatives from 9-ethyl-9H-carbazole-3-carboxylic acid and evaluated for *in vitro* antibacterial and antifungal activities.



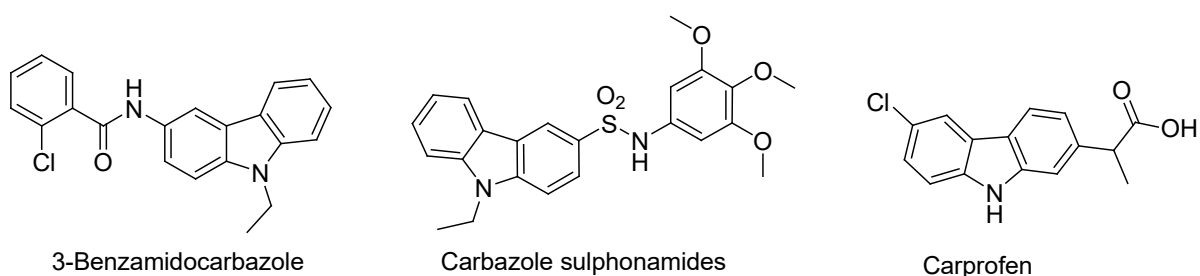


Figure 1. Biologically active synthetic carbazole derivatives.

## RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

### Chemistry

In view of the emerging biological importance of carbazole, it was of interest to synthesize some carbazole assembled esters,  $\beta$ -diketones and pyrazoles derivatives on the hope of obtaining more antimicrobial agents. Thus, starting compound, 9-ethyl-9H-carbazole-3-carboxylic acid **2** was prepared from oxidation of 9-ethyl-9H-carbazole-3-carbaldehyde by literature method.<sup>[28]</sup> In the present work 2-hydroxy acetophenones **1** were treated with 9-ethyl-9H-carbazole-3-carboxylic acid **2** in the presence of phosphorous oxychloride and pyridine to afford the corresponding esters **3(a-e)**. Carbazole esters **3(a-e)** treated with strong base like potassium hydroxide in the presence of pyridine bring an intramolecular Claisen condensation as per Baker-Venkatarman (Bk-Vk) transformation,<sup>[29–30]</sup> resulting in 1-(9-ethyl-9H-carbazol-3-yl)-3-(2-hydroxyphenyl) propane-1,3-dione **4(a-e)**. In the next step, cyclization of the  $\beta$ -diketones using hydrazine hydrate in ethanol at reflux temperature gave pyrazoles **5(a-e)** as shown in Scheme 1. The Baker-Venkatarman transformation proceeds via the formation of an enolate **3a** followed by an intramolecular acyl transfer Scheme 2.

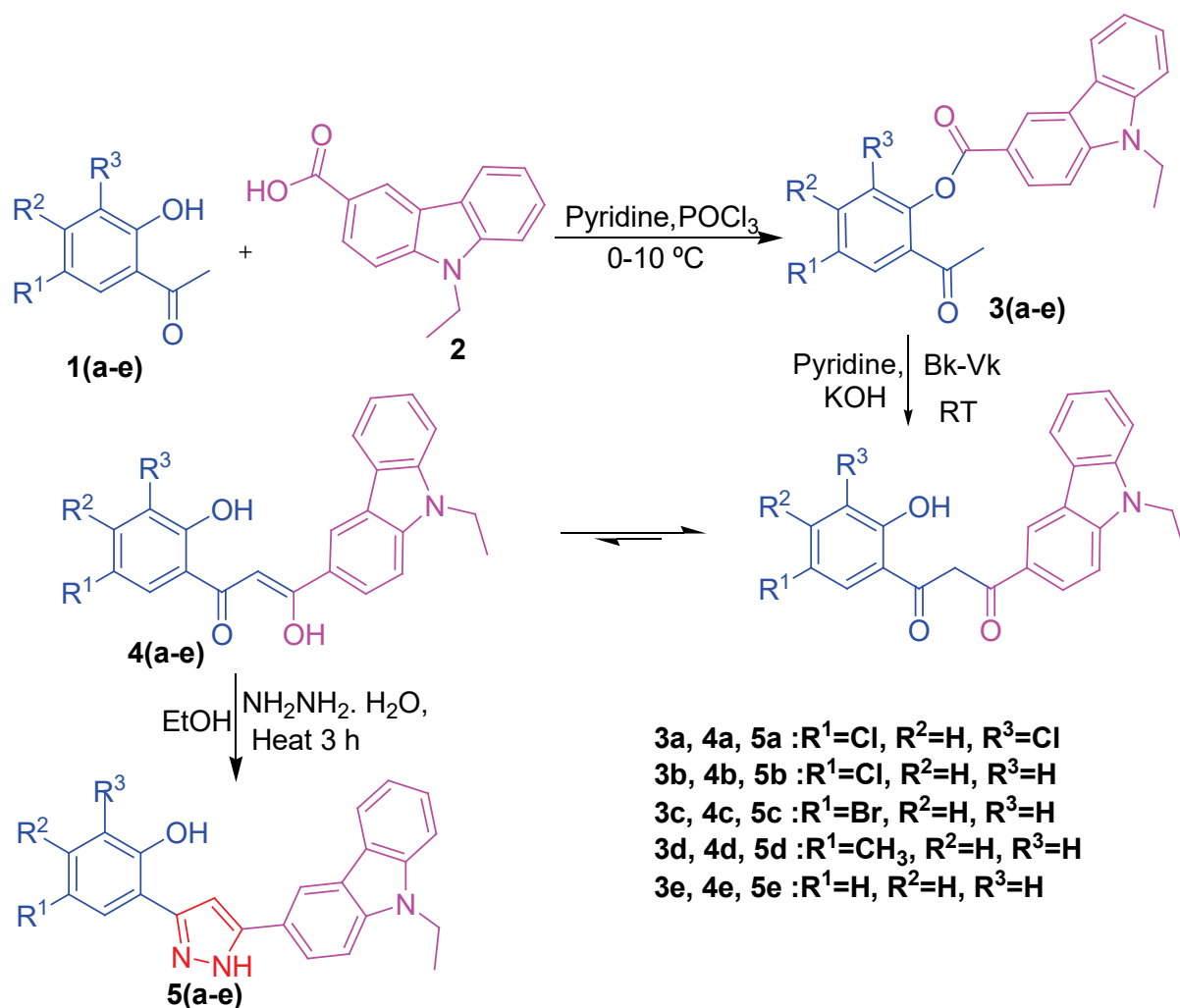
The structures of **3(a-e)**, **4(a-e)** and **5(a-e)** were confirmed by FT-IR,  $^1\text{H}$  and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR, and mass spectra. For example, the infrared spectra of **3(a-e)** shows an intense absorption band at around  $1735\text{ cm}^{-1}$  for  $-\text{O}-\text{CO}$  group occurs at higher frequencies than that of normal ketones because force constant of the carbonyl bond is increased by the electron attracting nature of adjacent oxygen atom and the  $^1\text{HNMR}$  spectrum of **3a** contained characteristic singlet at  $\delta$  2.55 ppm for  $\text{CO}-\text{CH}_3$  which confirmed the esterification of 9-ethyl-9H-carbazole-3-carboxylic acid **2**, aromatic protons resonated in the region  $\delta$  7.33–9.01 ppm. In the  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectra of **3(a-e)** showed aromatic carbon signals in the region of  $\delta$  108.47–145.59 ppm, whereas conjugated carbonyl ester appeared at  $\delta$  164.59 ppm and carbonyl carbon at  $\delta$  195.67 ppm. The mass spectrum of **3a** displayed a molecular ion peaks at  $m/z$  426 [m+1],

427[m+2] and 429 [m+4] confirmed the compound **3a** contained two chlorine atoms.

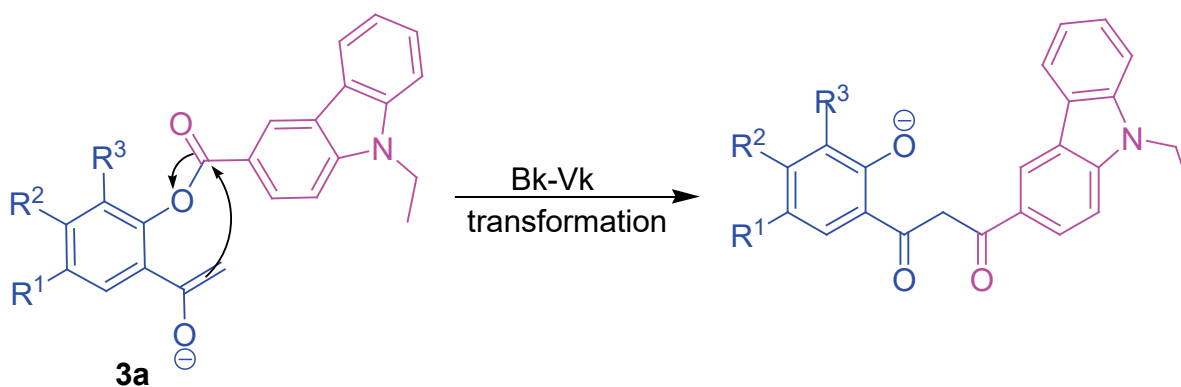
The infrared spectra of **4(a-e)** shows a strong and characteristic band for 1,3-diketone linkage at  $1677\text{--}1590\text{ cm}^{-1}$  and  $2979\text{ cm}^{-1}$  for  $-\text{OH}$  stretching. The representative  $^1\text{HNMR}$  spectrum of **4b** shows disappearance of a singlet at around  $\delta$  2.55 ppm (corresponding to  $\text{CO}-\text{CH}_3$ ) but it displayed two sharp singlets due to two protons at  $\delta$  16.27 ppm and  $\delta$  12.48 ppm, which confirm the presence of enolic proton (since enol form in  $\beta$ -diketone is more stable) and phenolic  $-\text{OH}$  adjacent to the carbonyl group respectively.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectra showed a singlet at  $\delta$  203.07 ppm due to ketonic carbon and at  $\delta$  168.47 ppm due to enolic carbon confirming the keto-enol tautomerism in  $\beta$ -diketone **4b**. The negative test for ester, the presence of characteristic  $^1\text{HNMR}$  and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR peaks are consistent with the structure **4b** and aromatic carbon signals of compounds **4(a-e)** observed in the region of  $\delta$  109.25–142.53 ppm. The mass spectrum of **4b** displayed a molecular ion peak at  $m/z$  392 [m+1]. The infrared spectrum of **5a** showed the appearance of absorption band at 3373, 3246 and  $1455\text{ cm}^{-1}$  corresponding to  $\text{NH}$ ,  $\text{OH}$  and  $\text{C}=\text{N}$  functional group respectively. Also, its  $^1\text{HNMR}$  spectrum supported its structure, as it revealed the pyrazole ring protons at  $\delta$  7.26 and two broad signals at  $\delta$  12.61 and 8.80 ppm assignable to  $\text{OH}$  and  $\text{NH}$  protons, respectively. The  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of the compounds **5(a-e)** showed aromatic carbon signals in the region  $\delta$  109.20–140.25 ppm.

### Antibacterial and Antifungal Evaluation

Antimicrobial activity of newly synthesized compounds **3**, **4** and **5** was evaluated against two gram negative (*E. coli*, *P. putide*), two gram positive (*B. subtilis*, *S. lactis*) bacterial strains, and three (*A. niger*, *Penicillium sp.*, *C. albicans*) fungal strains using Ampicillin and Griseofulvin as a standard drugs respectively. The inhibition zone diameter (mm) and minimal inhibitory concentration (MIC) values of all synthesized compounds were noted in Table 1. Graphical representations Figure 2 and 3, inhibition zone diameter (mm) against a compound number (**3**, **4** and **5**), exhibiting moderate to a promising activity against tested



Scheme 1. Synthetic route of target compounds **3**, **4** and **5**.



Scheme 2. Mechanism of the Baker-Venkatarman (Bk-Vk) transformation.

bacterial and fungal strains as compared with standard drugs. It was found that compounds **3(a-d)**, **3a**, **3b** and **3c**

gave stronger antibacterial efficacies and broader bioactive spectrum against *S. lactis*, and *B. subtilis* with the MIC

**Table 1.** Antimicrobial activities<sup>(a)</sup> of the synthesized compounds **3**, **4** and **5** against pathological organisms expressed as inhibition diameter zones in millimeters (mm) and <sup>(b)</sup> MIC ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$ , between brackets)

Compd.no	Microorganisms						
	Gram –ve bacteria		Gram +ve bacteria			Fungi	
	<i>Escherichia coli</i>	<i>Pseudomonas putide</i>	<i>Bacillus subtilis</i>	<i>Streptococcus lactis</i>	<i>Aspergillus niger</i>	<i>Penicillium sp</i>	<i>Candida albicans</i>
3a	14 (90)	12 (80)	16(40)	20(30)	18(80)	10(80)	11(45)
3b	18 (100)	15(90)	17(35)	20(30)	16(100)	10(100)	12(50)
3c	11(90)	14(80)	14(40)	18(40)	19(90)	11(55)	09(80)
3d	17(100)	18(75)	18(90)	17(80)	17(100)	12(90)	10(95)
3e	14(100)	12(100)	15(90)	18(100)	11(90)	11(100)	08(100)
4a	16 (100)	15(75)	14(80)	17(35)	12(90)	12(30)	09(85)
4b	12(90)	13(65)	12(80)	17(40)	17(80)	11(30)	12(90)
4c	11(100)	13(80)	14(90)	19(45)	13(100)	12(40)	11(80)
4d	12(110)	17(100)	11(100)	16(90)	12(100)	12(55)	NA
4e	16 (100)	14(100)	09(110)	15(100)	15(110)	11(80)	NA
5a	16(90)	13(45)	18(35)	21(45)	17(95)	10(85)	16(25)
5b	16(90)	16(55)	17(35)	21(50)	19(90)	10(90)	15(30)
5c	13(100)	14(90)	16(70)	19(100)	18(85)	11(100)	09(60)
5d	16(120)	18(100)	15(110)	15(90)	17(90)	12(90)	12(100)
5e	14 (110)	16(95)	15(110)	16(110)	11(100)	11(100)	11(90)
Ampicillin	24(25)	20(25)	19(25)	22(25)	-----	-----	-----
Greseofulvin	-----	-----	-----	-----	24(25)	14(25)	14(25)
Control (1%DMSO)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

<sup>(a)</sup> Inhibition zone diameters were measured for stock solutions (100 $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$ ).

<sup>(b)</sup> Minimal inhibitory concentration (MIC) values. 1 % DMSO was used as control. NA- No activity.

values in the range (30–40  $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$ ) comparable to that of the positive control, also compounds **3d** and **3e** exhibit moderate to good inhibitory activities (75 and 90  $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$ ) against *P. putide* and *B. subtilis* bacterial strain respectively. Compounds **3a**, **3b** and **3c** showed a broad spectrum of antifungal activities (45–55  $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$ ) against *C. albicans* and *Penicillium sp* as compared with standard drug greseofulvin. Among  $\beta$ -diketones **4(a-e)**, compounds **4a**, **4b** and **4c** showed good inhibition activities (35–45  $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$ ) against *S. lactis* bacterial strains, remaining members could be able to prevent the growth of testing bacterial strains comparable to the standard drug ampicillin. Compounds **4a**, **4b**, **4c** **4d** and **4e** displayed significant inhibition activities with a MIC  $\geq$  30  $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$  against all tested fungal strains, while compounds **4d** and **4e** are passive for *C. albicans* fungal strain. Carbazole based pyrazoles **5(a-e)**, compounds **5a** and **5b** shows remarkable antibacterial activity against tested pathogens namely *S. lactis*, *B. subtilis* and *P. putide* compared to standard drug ampicillin at lowest concentration ranging from (35–55  $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$ ) with nearly

equipotent of inhibition zone, compounds **5d** and **5e** could not effectively inhibit the growth of all tested bacterial strains. Compounds **5a** and **5b** showed maximum antifungal activities with MIC value (25 and 30  $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$ ) against *C. albicans* as compared with commercial antibiotic greseofulvin. While most of the compounds **3**, **4** and **5** were not satisfactorily inhibit the growth of *E. coli* bacterial strain as compared with positive control.

## CONCLUSIONS

Novel 9-ethyl-9H-carbazole-3-carboxylic acid derivatives including ester,  $\beta$ -diketone and pyrazole were prepared investigated for their *in vitro* antimicrobial activities. Among the synthesized compounds, compounds **3a**, **3b**, **3c**, **4a**, **4b** and **4c** showed moderate to promising antimicrobial activities in comparison with standard drug. In addition to compounds **5a** and **5b** were identified as the most potent antibacterial and antifungal agents compared with reference compounds. As structure activity relationship

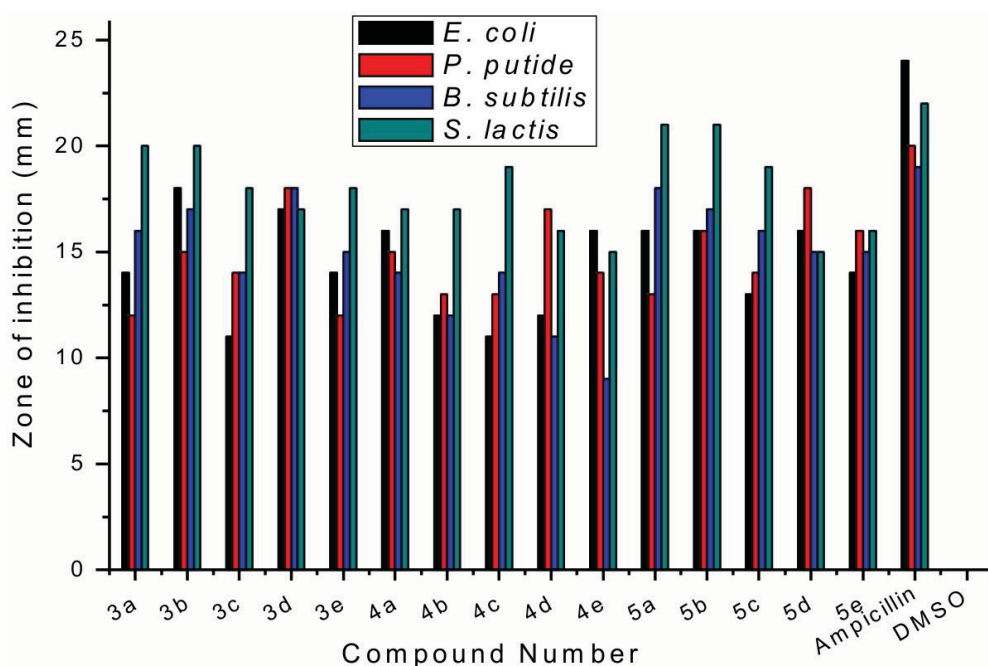


Figure 2. Antibacterial activities of the synthesized compounds 3, 4 and 5.

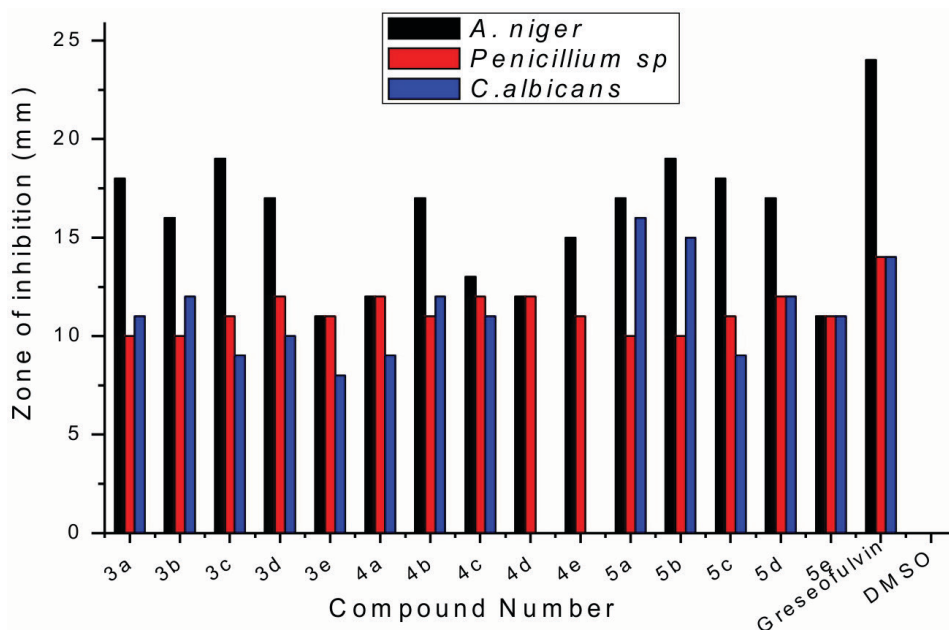


Figure 3. Antifungal activities of the synthesized compounds 3, 4 and 5.

(SAR) study of all compounds were taken into account, it was observed that the introduction of carbazole moiety to  $\beta$ -diketone, ester and pyrazole derivatives caused enriched activities against most test organisms. The results also

suggested that the antimicrobial activities of the carbazole derivatives were distinctly influenced by the aromatic substituents. Compounds 3a, 3b, 3c, 4a, 4b, 4c, 5a, 5b and 5c with electron withdrawing substituents (Cl and Br) in the



phenyl ring were more potent against most of the tested microorganisms than compounds with electron donating ones. Furthermore, compounds **3e**, **4e** and **5e** without substituent in the phenyl ring showed satisfactory activities against all tested bacterial and fungal strains. High potency and promising antimicrobial activity of newly synthesized compounds **3(a-e)**, **4(a-e)** and **5(a-e)** suggest that these compounds could serve as good leads for further optimization and development.

## EXPERIMENTAL

The recorded melting points were determined in an open capillary and are uncorrected. IR spectra were recorded on Perkin Elmer Fourier-transform infrared (FTIR) spectrometer from KBr pellets. The  $^1\text{H}$  NMR and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectra were recorded on Bruker Avance II (400 MHz) and Bruker (125 MHz) spectrometer respectively, using TMS as internal standard. Mass spectra were recorded on a Waters, Q-TOF micromass, while HRMS were scanned on Bruker impact HD (ESI-Q-TOF) spectrophotometer. The thin layer chromatography (TLC) was carried out on precoated silica gel aluminum plates to check compound purity. The substituted 2-hydroxyacetophenones are commercially available.

### In Vitro Antimicrobial Assay

The antimicrobial activity was evaluated by the agar well diffusion method. The activity was determined by measuring the diameter of inhibition zone (in mm). The samples of the tested compound concentrations (50  $\mu\text{L}$ , 1 mg/mL) were loaded into wells on the plates. All solutions were prepared in DMSO, and pure DMSO was loaded as a control. The plates were incubated at 37  $^\circ\text{C}$  for 1-5 days and then were examined for the formation of inhibition zone. Each inhibition zone was measured three times to get an average value. The test was performed three times for each bacterium culture.<sup>[31]</sup>

### Minimal Inhibitory Concentration (MIC) Measurement

The potato dextrose broths and microorganisms susceptibility tests in nutrient media were used for the determination of MIC. The tested compounds stock 1000  $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$  solutions, Ampicillin and Greseofulvin were prepared in DMSO followed by dilutions to 250–25  $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$  concentrations. Inoculated microorganism suspensions were incubated at 37  $^\circ\text{C}$  for 1-5 days for MIC determination.<sup>[31]</sup>

### General Procedure for Esterification of Compounds **3(a-e)**

A mixture of compound **1** (1.36 g, 10 mmol) and 9-ethyl-9H-carbazole-3-carboxylic acid **2** (2.3 g, 10 mmol) was dissolved in dry pyridine (10 mL). Cooled the flask in an ice bath

and phosphorousoxychloride (1.53g, 10 mmol) was added dropwise with constant stirring while maintain the temperature between 0–10  $^\circ\text{C}$ . After complete addition of phosphorousoxychloride, the reaction mixture was kept overnight at room temperature, then poured over crushed ice and acidified using cold dilute HCl. The off white solid product obtained was filtered and washed with cold dill.  $\text{NaHCO}_3$  solution followed by washing with cold water. Crude product was dried and recrystallized from ethanol to obtain the desired product in pure form **3(a-e)**, which gave a positive test for ester.

**2-acetyl-4, 6-dichlorophenyl 9-ethyl-9H-carbazole-3-carboxylate (3a)** Off white solid; Yield (73 %);  $R_f = 0.44$  (6 % ethylacetate in *n*-hexane); m.p. 98–99  $^\circ\text{C}$ ; IR (KBr)  $\tilde{\nu}_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ : 1130 (C–Cl), 1199 (C–O), 1697 (C=O), 1731 (ester C=O);  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta/\text{ppm}$ : 1.48 (t, 3H,  $\text{CH}_3$ ), 2.55 (s, 3H,  $\text{COCH}_3$ ), 4.43 (q, 2H, N- $\text{CH}_2$ ), 7.33 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.51 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.66 (d,  $J = 2.5$  Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.74 (d,  $J = 2.5$  Hz, 1H, ArH), 8.18 (d,  $J = 7.7$  Hz, 1H, ArH), 8.35 (dd,  $J = 1.6$  &  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 1H, ArH), 9.01 (d,  $J = 1.5$  Hz, 1H, ArH);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta/\text{ppm}$ : 13.84, 30.04, 37.95, 108.47, 109.10, 118.20, 120.32, 120.93, 122.96, 123.13, 124.23, 124.37, 126.78, 128.16, 128.39, 130.21, 131.90, 133.33, 134.67, 140.69, 143.42, 145.18, 164.59, 195.67; MS ( $m/z$ ): 426 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>. HRMS (ESI): calculated for  $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{17}\text{Cl}_2\text{NNaO}_3$  (M+Na) 448.047769, found 448.0480.

**2-acetyl-4-chlorophenyl 9-ethyl-9H-carbazole-3-carboxylate (3b)** Off white solid; Yield (70 %);  $R_f = 0.49$  (6 % ethylacetate in *n*-hexane); m.p. 112–113  $^\circ\text{C}$ ; IR (KBr)  $\tilde{\nu}_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ : 1131 (C–Cl), 1200 (C–O), 1687 (C=O), 1733 (ester C=O);  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta/\text{ppm}$ : 1.49 (t, 3H,  $\text{CH}_3$ ), 2.56 (s, 3H,  $\text{COCH}_3$ ), 4.45 (q, 2H, N- $\text{CH}_2$ ), 7.18–7.26 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.33–7.66 (m, 4H, ArH), 7.77–8.16 (m, 2H, ArH), 8.31–8.99 (m, 2H, ArH);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta/\text{ppm}$ : 13.72, 30.28, 37.53, 108.16, 109.05, 118.16, 119.80, 120.03, 120.90, 122.63, 123.07, 124.49, 124.94, 126.59, 128.45, 128.90, 130.10, 131.96, 133.82, 134.27, 140.52, 143.15, 145.23, 174.46, 192.74; MS ( $m/z$ ): 392 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>. HRMS (ESI): calculated for  $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{18}\text{ClNNaO}_3$  (M+Na) 414.086742, found 414.086845.

**2-acetyl-4-bromophenyl 9-ethyl-9H-carbazole-3-carboxylate (3c)** Off white solid; Yield (67 %);  $R_f = 0.42$  (6 % ethylacetate in *n*-hexane); m.p. 153–154  $^\circ\text{C}$ ; IR (KBr)  $\tilde{\nu}_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ : 1033 (C–Br), 1239 (C–O), 1697 (C=O), 1732 (ester C=O);  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta/\text{ppm}$ : 1.47 (t, 3H,  $\text{CH}_3$ ), 2.62 (s, 3H,  $\text{COCH}_3$ ), 4.42 (q, 2H, N- $\text{CH}_2$ ), 7.24–7.26 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.31–7.36 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.44–7.55 (m, 3H, ArH), 8.18–8.28 (m, 2H, ArH), 8.93 (s, 1H, ArH);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta/\text{ppm}$ : 13.97, 33.09, 37.76, 106.98, 107.73, 108.84, 110.13, 119.35, 119.57, 120.25, 120.45, 120.47, 122.64, 123.08, 126.37, 127.48, 133.09, 138.90, 140.76, 143.37, 155.46, 158.07, 172.01, 191.85; MS ( $m/z$ ): 436 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>. HRMS (ESI): calculated for  $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{18}\text{BrNNaO}_3$  (M+Na) 458.047012, found 458.047019.

**2-acetyl-4-methylphenyl 9-ethyl-9H-carbazole-3-carboxylate (3d)** Off white solid; Yield (70 %);  $R_f = 0.52$  (6% ethylacetate in *n*-hexane); m.p. 138–139 °C; IR (KBr)  $\tilde{\nu}_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ : 1033 (C–O), 1692 (C=O), 1731 (ester C=O);  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta/\text{ppm}$ : 1.49 (t, 3H,  $\text{CH}_3$ ), 2.43 (s, 3H, Ar- $\text{CH}_3$ ), 2.55 (s, 3H,  $\text{COCH}_3$ ), 4.44 (q, 2H, N- $\text{CH}_2$ ), 7.17–7.26 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.32–7.40 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.49–7.67 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.79–7.82 (m, 2H, ArH), 8.16 (m, 1H, ArH), 8.31 (m, 1H, ArH);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta/\text{ppm}$ : 13.51, 20.98, 29.85, 37.98, 107.94, 108.62, 119.35, 119.80, 120.48, 123.06, 123.53, 123.97, 124.51, 126.07, 127.97, 130.31, 130.99, 133.53, 135.39, 140.54, 143.16, 147.33, 165.97, 198.35; MS ( $m/z$ ): 372 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>. HRMS(ESI): calculated for  $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{21}\text{NNaO}_3$  (M+Na) 394.012145, found 394.012150.

**2-acetylphenyl 9-ethyl-9H-carbazole-3-carboxylate (3e)** Off white solid; Yield (69 %);  $R_f = 0.48$  (6 % ethylacetate in *n*-hexane); m.p. 198–199 °C; IR (KBr)  $\tilde{\nu}_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ : 1124 (C–O), 1626 (C=O), 1706 (ester C=O);  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta/\text{ppm}$ : 1.44 (t, 3H,  $\text{CH}_3$ ), 2.53 (s, 3H,  $\text{COCH}_3$ ), 4.45 (q, 2H, N- $\text{CH}_2$ ), 6.99–7.34 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.50–7.66 (m, 4H, ArH), 7.96–8.02 (m, 1H, ArH), 8.11–8.21 (m, 2H, ArH), 8.66–8.70 (m, 1H, Ar-H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta/\text{ppm}$ : 14.17, 21.64, 37.98, 109.79, 112.34, 115.63, 116.51, 119.98, 120.02, 121.44, 121.89, 122.13, 123.30, 125.16, 127.71, 127.93, 129.35, 134.49, 134.75, 139.84, 142.17, 156.42, MS ( $m/z$ ): 358 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>. HRMS(ESI): calculated for  $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{19}\text{NNaO}_3$  (M+Na) 380.175794, found 380.175801.

### General Procedure for the Synthesis of Compounds 4(a-e)

Aryl ester **3** (1.0 g, 3 mmol) was dissolved in dry pyridine (10 mL) and to this reaction mixture powdered potassium hydroxide (1.65 g, 3 mmol) was added with constant stirring. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 3 h. After completion of the reaction (monitored by TLC), the contents were poured over crushed ice and acidified with conc. HCl. The pale yellow colored solid product obtained was filtered and recrystallized from ethanol to get pure compounds **4(a-e)**, which gave a negative test for ester.

**1-(3,5-dichloro-2-hydroxyphenyl)-3-hydroxy-3-(9-methyl-9H-carbazol-3-yl)prop-2-en-1-one (4a)** Pale yellow colored solid; Yield (73 %);  $R_f = 0.51$  (6 % ethylacetate in *n*-hexane); m.p. 168–170 °C; IR (KBr)  $\tilde{\nu}_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ : 1155 (C–Cl), 1592 (C=O), 2976 (enol OH), 3065 (OH);  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ )  $\delta/\text{ppm}$ : 1.36 (t, 3H,  $\text{CH}_3$ ), 4.50 (q, 2H, N- $\text{CH}_2$ ), 7.25 (m, 1H, =CH enol), 7.50–7.57 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.65–7.77 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.82–8.31 (m, 5H, ArH), 12.57 (s, 1H, OH), 16.89 (s, 1H, enolic H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ )  $\delta/\text{ppm}$ : 14.19, 37.71, 107.19, 108.84, 109.06, 110.04, 110.70, 115.41, 120.25, 120.48, 121.00, 121.65, 122.34, 122.53, 125.40, 126.36, 127.26, 129.13, 134.05, 139.86, 142.19, 145.45, 168.06; MS ( $m/z$ ): 426 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>. HRMS(ESI): calculated for  $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{17}\text{Cl}_2\text{NNaO}_3$  (M+Na) 448.047769, found 448.047534.

**1-(5-chloro-2-hydroxyphenyl)-3-(9-ethyl-9H-carbazol-3-yl)-3-hydroxyprop-2-en-1-one (4b)** Pale yellow colored solid; Yield (68 %);  $R_f = 0.55$  (6 % ethylacetate in *n*-hexane); m.p. 137–138 °C; IR (KBr)  $\tilde{\nu}_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ : 1131(C–Cl), 1591 (C=O), 2979 (enol OH), 3065 (OH);  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ )  $\delta/\text{ppm}$ : 1.35 (t, 3H,  $\text{CH}_3$ ), 4.52 (q, 2H, N- $\text{CH}_2$ ), 7.32 (m, 1H, =CH enol), 7.51–7.58 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.68–7.74 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.80 (m, 1H, ArH), 8.0 (m, 1H, ArH), 8.28–8.36 (m, 3H, ArH), 9.09 (m, 1H, ArH), 12.48 (s, 1H, OH), 16.27 (bs, 1H, enolic H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ )  $\delta/\text{ppm}$ : 14.16, 37.70, 109.26, 110.04, 110.55, 120.15, 120.49, 121.23, 121.57, 122.38, 122.73, 122.99, 123.34, 126.89, 127.51, 133.49, 138.59, 140.67, 142.54, 159.75, 168.47, 203.07; MS ( $m/z$ ): 392 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>. HRMS(ESI): calculated for  $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{18}\text{ClNNaO}_3$  (M+Na) 414.086740, found 414.086855.

**1-(5-bromo-2-hydroxyphenyl)-3-(9-ethyl-9H-carbazol-3-yl)-3-hydroxyprop-2-en-1-one (4c)**

Pale yellow colored solid; Yield (63 %);  $R_f = 0.52$  (6 % ethylacetate in *n*-hexane); m.p. 148–149 °C; IR (KBr)  $\tilde{\nu}_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ : 1023 (C–Br), 1594 (C=O), 2975 (enol OH), 3327 (OH);  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ )  $\delta/\text{ppm}$ : 1.35 (t, 3H,  $\text{CH}_3$ ), 4.52 (q, 2H, N- $\text{CH}_2$ ), 6.98 (m, 1H, =CH enol), 7.26–7.54 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.69–8.05 (m, 4H, ArH), 8.23–8.32 (m, 2H, ArH), 9.06 (m, 1H, ArH), 11.73 (s, 1H, OH), 12.61 (s, 1H, enolic H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ )  $\delta/\text{ppm}$ : 14.18, 37.76, 106.30, 109.05, 109.79, 110.92, 111.90, 119.36, 119.80, 120.99, 121.88, 123.08, 124.20, 124.95, 129.57, 133.30, 138.22, 140.53, 141.96, 147.77, 154.78, 164.32, 177.15; MS ( $m/z$ ): 436 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>. HRMS(ESI): calculated for  $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{18}\text{BrNNaO}_3$  (M+Na) 458.046015, found 458.047019.

**3-(9-ethyl-9H-carbazol-3-yl)-3-hydroxy-1-(2-hydroxy-5-methylphenyl)prop-2-en-1-one (4d)**

Pale yellow colored solid; Yield (65 %);  $R_f = 0.49$  (6 % ethylacetate in *n*-hexane); m.p. 116–117 °C; IR (KBr)  $\tilde{\nu}_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ : 1594 (C=O), 3056 (enol OH), 3325 (OH);  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ )  $\delta/\text{ppm}$ : 1.35 (t, 3H,  $\text{CH}_3$ ), 2.64 (s, 3H, Ar- $\text{CH}_3$ ), 4.50 (q, 2H, N- $\text{CH}_2$ ), 6.96 (m, 1H, =CH enol), 7.26–7.29 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.50–7.55 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.63–7.70 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.96–8.29 (m, 3H, ArH), 8.80 (m, 1H, ArH), 11.73 (s, 1H, OH), 12.61 (s, 1H, enolic H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ )  $\delta/\text{ppm}$ : 14.19, 28.66, 37.54, 108.39, 109.07, 109.59, 110.47, 110.70, 119.80, 120.76, 121.00, 122.86, 126.37, 127.48, 133.08, 137.77, 138.22, 139.64, 142.18, 147.10, 150.61, 159.40, 168.06, 203.08; MS ( $m/z$ ): 372 (M+H)<sup>+</sup>. HRMS(ESI): calculated for  $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{21}\text{NNaO}_3$  (M+Na) 394.012145, found 394.012250.

**3-(9-ethyl-9H-carbazol-3-yl)-3-hydroxy-1-(2-hydroxy-phenyl)prop-2-en-1-one (4e)**

Pale yellow colored solid; Yield (69 %);  $R_f = 0.56$  (6 % ethylacetate in *n*-hexane); m.p. 134–135 °C; IR (KBr)  $\tilde{\nu}_{\max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ : 1677 (C=O), 3059 (enol OH), 3327 (OH);  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ )  $\delta/\text{ppm}$ : 1.35 (t, 3H,  $\text{CH}_3$ ), 4.50 (q, 2H, N- $\text{CH}_2$ ), 6.88 (m, 1H, =CH enol), 7.27–7.55 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.65–7.70

(m, 2H, ArH), 7.80–7.89 (m, 2H, ArH), 8.06–8.32 (m, 2H, ArH), 8.77–8.85 (m, 2H, ArH), 8.97 (m, 1H, ArH), 11.26 (s, 1H, OH), 12.50 (s, 1H, enolic H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$ /ppm: 14.19, 37.75, 109.28, 109.58, 110.47, 111.44, 120.47, 120.99, 121.66, 121.88, 122.11, 122.84, 123.30, 123.98, 124.95, 125.83, 126.59, 127.26, 127.71, 128.89, 131.96, 160.36, 168.95; MS ( $m/z$ ): 358 (M+H) $^+$ . HRMS(ESI): calculated for  $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{19}\text{NNaO}_3$  (M+Na) 380.175694, found 380.175701.

### General Procedure for the Synthesis of Compounds 5(a-e)

$\beta$ -diketones **4** (0.35g, 1 mmol) was taken in ethanol (10 mL) and to this reaction mixture hydrazine hydrate (1.5g, 3 mmol) was added. The reaction mixture was heated under reflux for 3 h. After completion of the reaction (monitored by TLC) the contents were allowed to attain room temperature, then poured into crushed ice and acidified with glacial acetic acid. The brown colored solid product obtained was filtered and recrystallized from ethanol to get pure products **5(a-e)**.

#### 2,4-dichloro-6-(5-(9-ethyl-9H-carbazol-3-yl)-1H-pyrazol-3-yl)phenol (5a)

Brown solid; Yield (72 %);  $R_f$  = 0.50 (7 % ethylacetate in *n*-hexane); m.p. 132–133 °C; IR (KBr)  $\tilde{\nu}_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ : 1189 (C–Cl), 1455 (C=N), 3246 (NH), 3373 (OH);  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$ /ppm: 1.35 (t, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>), 4.49 (q, 2H, N–CH<sub>2</sub>), 7.26 (m, 1H, CH pyrazole), 7.50–7.54 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.66–7.70 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.94–8.29 (m, 3H, ArH), 8.80 (s, 1H, NH), 12.61 (s, 1H, OH);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$ /ppm: 13.86, 37.79, 98.96, 108.92, 109.20, 111.12, 117.86, 118.65, 118.94, 119.20, 119.55, 120.60, 122.58, 123.48, 126.03, 126.32, 126.52, 129.01, 131.82, 140.28, 140.50, 155.24; MS ( $m/z$ ): 422 (M+H) $^+$ . HRMS (ESI): calculated for  $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{18}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_3\text{O}$  (M+H) $^+$  422.082144, found 422.082963.

#### 4-chloro-2-(5-(9-ethyl-9H-carbazol-3-yl)-1H-pyrazol-3-yl)phenol (5b)

Brown solid; Yield (70 %);  $R_f$  = 0.52 (7 % ethylacetate in *n*-hexane); m.p. 178–179 °C; IR (KBr)  $\tilde{\nu}_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ : 1026 (C–Cl), 1438 (C=N), 3050 (NH), 3385 (OH);  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$ /ppm: 1.36 (t, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>), 4.54 (q, 2H, N–CH<sub>2</sub>), 7.23–7.28 (m, 1H, CH pyrazole), 7.30–7.35 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.50–7.58 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.62–7.70 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.73–7.82 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.88–8.37 (m, 4H, ArH), 9.08 (s, 1H, NH), 12.46 (s, 1H, OH);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$ /ppm: 13.85, 37.92, 108.08, 108.97, 109.21, 113.63, 114.32, 119.93, 120.29, 120.67, 120.80, 120.92, 121.48, 122.64, 123.34, 124.70, 125.77, 126.18, 126.43, 127.00, 128.50, 140.64, 142.17, 181.64; MS ( $m/z$ ): 388 (M+H) $^+$ . HRMS (ESI): calculated for  $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{19}\text{ClN}_3\text{O}$  (M+H) $^+$  388.121116, found 388.121056.

#### 4-bromo-2-(5-(9-ethyl-9H-carbazol-3-yl)-1H-pyrazol-3-yl)phenol (5c)

Brown solid; Yield (68 %);  $R_f$  = 0.48 (7 % ethylacetate in

*n*-hexane); m.p. 143–144 °C; IR (KBr)  $\tilde{\nu}_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ : 1055 (C–Br), 1451(C=N), 3052 (NH), 3327 (OH);  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$ /ppm: 1.36 (t, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>), 4.51 (q, 2H, N–CH<sub>2</sub>), 7.22 (m, 1H, CH pyrazole), 7.28–7.51 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.53–7.68 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.75–8.34 (m, 4H, ArH), 9.08 (s, 1H, NH), 12.34 (s, 1H, OH);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$ /ppm: 13.74, 37.53, 98.84, 108.83, 109.79, 111.90, 117.93, 118.15, 118.61, 119.10, 119.79, 120.25, 122.12, 123.31, 123.77, 124.93, 125.83, 129.79, 131.42, 139.85, 140.19, 152.08; MS ( $m/z$ ): 432 (M+H) $^+$ . HRMS (ESI): calculated for  $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{19}\text{BrN}_3\text{O}$  (M+H) $^+$  432.141115, found 432.141156.

#### 2-(5-(9-ethyl-9H-carbazol-3-yl)-1H-pyrazol-3-yl)-4-methylphenol (5d)

Brown solid; Yield (71 %);  $R_f$  = 0.56 (7 % ethylacetate in *n*-hexane); m.p. 123–124 °C; IR (KBr)  $\tilde{\nu}_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ : 1439(C=N), 3054(NH), 3385 (OH);  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$ /ppm: 1.49 (t, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>), 2.55 (s, 3H, Ar-CH<sub>3</sub>), 4.44 (q, 2H, N–CH<sub>2</sub>), 6.99 (m, 1H, CH pyrazole), 7.29–7.45 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.46–7.51 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.53–8.16 (m, 5H, ArH), 10.20 (s, 1H, NH), 10.91 (s, 1H, OH);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$ /ppm: 13.96, 28.84, 37.98, 83.18, 108.83, 109.28, 112.54, 117.04, 118.15, 118.60, 119.79, 121.21, 122.66, 123.30, 125.16, 127.93, 128.45, 129.57, 134.75, 139.84, 142.85, 156.64, 168.06, 170.81; MS ( $m/z$ ): 368 (M+H) $^+$ . HRMS (ESI): calculated for  $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_3\text{O}$  (M+H) $^+$  368.101135, found 368.101179.

#### 2-(5-(9-ethyl-9H-carbazol-3-yl)-1H-pyrazol-3-yl)phenol (5e)

Brown solid; Yield (69 %);  $R_f$  = 0.49 (7 % ethylacetate in *n*-hexane); m.p. 151–152 °C; IR (KBr)  $\tilde{\nu}_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ : 1560 (C=N), 3363 (NH), 3676 (OH);  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$ /ppm: 1.42 (t, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>), 4.48 (q, 2H, N–CH<sub>2</sub>), 6.93 (m, 1H, CH pyrazole), 7.05 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.25–7.33 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.48–7.65 (m, 4H, ArH), 7.94–8.17 (m, 4H, ArH), 9.11(s, 1H, NH), 12.31 (s, 1H, OH);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$ /ppm: 13.96, 37.76, 98.62, 108.61, 109.80, 117.26, 118.60, 119.80, 120.99, 122.10, 123.08, 123.98, 125.61, 126.81, 127.92, 128.22, 129.10, 134.26, 139.41, 142.40, 151.50, 157.31; MS ( $m/z$ ): 354 (M+H) $^+$ . HRMS (ESI): calculated for  $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_3\text{O}$  (M+H) $^+$  354.112130, found 354.112190.

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**Supplementary Information.** Supporting information to the paper is attached to the electronic version of the article at: <http://doi.org/10.5562/cca3353>.

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**Savitribai Phule Pune University**  
(formerly University of Pune)

**Declaration of Result of the Doctor of Philosophy (Ph. D.)**

**Kadnor Vijay Annasaheb** ( कडनोर विजय अण्णासाहेब )  
**Mother's Name : Shakuntala** ( शकुंतला )

University has accepted thesis submitted by the above mentioned candidate for award of Ph.D., as per reports of referees and examiners of open defence of the thesis. Accordingly, it is hereby notified that, the above mentioned candidate is declared to have passed the examination of Ph. D. and has become eligible for the award of Ph. D. Degree.

**RELEVANT DETAILS ARE AS UNDER:**

- 1. Faculty** : Science & Technology
- 2. Subject** : Chemistry
- 3. Title of the Thesis** : "Synthesis of Some Bioactive Carbazole Derivatives and Their SAR Study."
- 4. Place of Research** : Department of Chemistry  
S. S. G. M. College, Kopargaon,  
Dist.: Ahmednagar- 423 601.
- 5. Name and Address of the Guide** : Dr. S. N. Shelke  
Department of Chemistry  
S. S. G. M. College, Kopargaon,  
Dist.: Ahmednagar- 423 601.
- 6. Date of Registration** : 17<sup>th</sup> January, 2013
- 7. Date of Re-Registration** : 17<sup>th</sup> January, 2018
- 8. Date of Declaration of Result** : 13<sup>th</sup> November, 2019



*[Signature]*  
For Director

Board of Examinations and Evaluation

Ganeshkhind, Pune 411007.

Ref. No. PGS/Ph.D./ 597

Date : 18 NOV 2019

**Functional MoU Copies**

***Akhil Bhartiya Shri Swami Samarth  
Gurupeeth, Trimbakeshwar Dist-  
Nashik (Maharashtra), PIN: 422212  
Reg. No.: F-7655/NSK***



Pravara Rural Education Society's

**ARTS, COMMERCE & SCIENCE COLLEGE, SATRAL**

**Tal : Rahuri, Dist : Ahmednagar. Pin: 413 711**

**Savitribai Phule Pune University, Affiliated ID No. PU.A.N.ASC 057 1998**

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**Fax-02426 275763**

**Web: - [www.paravarasatralcollege.org](http://www.paravarasatralcollege.org)**

**Email ID :- [acscsatral@Rediffmail.com](mailto:acscsatral@Rediffmail.com)**

**Ref. No.: ACSCS/HD/2018-19**

**Date: 25/06/2018**

**Memorandum of Understanding (MOU)  
Co-operative Educational Agreement**

**Department of Marathi**

**Pravara Rural Education Society's**

**Arts, Commerce and Science College, Satral**

**Tal- Rahuri, Dist- Ahmednagar (PIN: 413711)**

**And**

**Akhil Bhartiya Shri Swami Samarth Gurupeeth, Trimbakeshwar**

**Dist- Nashik (Maharashtra), PIN: 422212**

**Reg. No.: F-7655/NSK**

**Are herewith undertaking Co-operative educational agreement as:**

1. The agreement is valid from the academic Year **2018-2019 to 2022-2023**
2. 'Societal Development and Value-based Cultural Spiritual Center' will provide training regarding youth culture and social values. In today's fast paced era, children need to be inculcated with child culture, youth culture and social values right from childhood for their overall development. It has become the need of today to bring about the overall personality development of children by giving life to book knowledge with social oriented experiences, to prove students for progress by adding value culture, through the Marathi Department in collaboration with Akhil Bhartiya Shri Swami Samarth Gurupeeth, Trimbakeshwar.
3. 'Akhil Bhartiya Shri Swami Samarth Gurupeeth, Trimbakeshwar' will provide Certificates to participated students, teachers and interested local citizens.
4. There will be no economic burden on both the parties.
5. Agreement doesn't include any legal rights transfer from one party to another.

**Objectives:**

- To introduce values to children through medieval Marathi prose, verse literature.
- To inculcate social values in children in Bhakti and Seva Kendra and Camps in rural areas.
- Cultivation of moral and ideological values in every child through selective *Vachanamrut* of the five Bhakti sects.
- To develop understanding, appreciation, analysis and evaluation skills by developing an understanding of life through values.
- To study Marathi culture and Marathi identity.

**Dr. Sopan N. Shingote**

**PRINCIPAL**

**Art, Commerce & Science College,  
Satral, Tal. Rahuri, Dist. A. Nagar**



**Gurumauli Param Puja Annasaheb More**

**Founder President, Akhil Bhartiya Shri Swami Samarth  
Gurupeeth, Trimbakeshwa**



LOKNETE DR. BALASAHEB VIKHE PATIL  
(PADMA BHUSHAN AWARDEE)  
PRAVARA RURAL EDUCATION SOCIETY'S

**ARTS, COMMERCE AND SCIENCE COLLEGE**  
**SATRAL**

Ref. No.: ACSCS/HD/2023-24

Date: 26/06/2023

**Memorandum of Understanding (MOU)**  
**Co-operative Educational Agreement**

**Department of Marathi**  
**Loknete Dr. Balasaheb Vikhe Patil (Padma Bhushan Awardee)**  
**Pravara Rural Education Society's**  
**Arts, Commerce and Science College, Satral**  
**Tal- Rahuri, Dist- Ahmednagar (PIN: 413711)**

**And**


**Akhil Bhartiya Shri Swami Samarth Gurupeeth, Trimbakeshwar**  
**Dist- Nashik (Maharashtra), PIN: 422212**  
**Reg. No.: F-7655/NSK**

**Are herewith undertaking Co-operative educational agreement as:**


1. The agreement is valid from the academic Year **2023-2024 to 2027-2028**
2. 'Societal Development and Value-based Cultural Spiritual Center' will provide training regarding youth culture and social values. In today's fast paced era, children need to be inculcated with child culture, youth culture and social values right from childhood for their overall development. The educational background of students taking admission for higher education is structuralism. It has become the need of today to bring about the overall personality development of children by giving life to book knowledge with social oriented experiences, to prove students for progress by adding value culture, through the Marathi Department in collaboration with Akhil Bhartiya Shri Swami Samarth Gurupeeth, Trimbakeshwar.
3. 'Akhil Bhartiya Shri Swami Samarth Gurupeeth, Trimbakeshwar' will provide Certificates to participated students, teachers and interested local citizens.
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- To develop understanding, appreciation, analysis and evaluation skills by developing an understanding of life through values.
- To study Marathi culture and Marathi identity.

  
**Prof. (Dr.) Prabhakar M. Dongre**  
**Principal**  
**Arts, Commerce and Science College, Satral**  
**Tal- Rahuri, Dist- Ahmednagar- 413711**



  
**Gurumauli Param Pujya Annasaheb More**  
**Founder President, Akhil Bhartiya Shri Swami Samarth**  
**Gurupeeth, Trimbakeshwar**





Loknete Dr. Balasaheb Vikhe Patil (Padma Bhushan Awardee)  
Pravara Rural Education Society's  
ARTS, COMMERCE AND SCIENCE COLLEGE,  
SATRAL

## Extension Activity

### Title of the Extension Activity

"Value Education Classes for Social Development at a Spiritual Centre"



Organized by

**DEPARTMENT OF MARATHI**

**In Collaboration with**

**Akhil Bhartiya Shri Swami Samarth Gurupeeth,  
Trimbakeshwar, Dist- Nashik, Pin : 422212**

**Reg. No.: F-7655/NSK**





## ARTS, COMMERCE AND SCIENCE COLLEGE, SATRAL

### Extension Activity

Conducted by

DEPARTMENT OF MARATHI

In Collaboration with

Akhil Bhartiya Shri Swami Samarth Gurupeeth, Trimbakeshwar  
Dist- Nashik (Maharashtra), Pin: 422212, Reg. No.: F-7655/NSK

**Title of the Extension Activity:** "Value Education Classes for Social Development at a Spiritual Center"


#### Preamble of the activity:

In today's fast-paced era, it is necessary to inculcate moral values in children from an early age to ensure their overall development. This includes instilling childhood values, youth values, and social values. The educational background of students entering higher education is rooted in constructivism. There is a need to provide children with experiential, community-focused knowledge alongside theoretical knowledge to foster their holistic personality development. Integrating moral values with virtuous practices to prepare students for maturity has become essential. For the past six years, the Marathi Department of the college has successfully implemented the "Value Education Classes for Social Development at a Spiritual Centre" as a free social initiative in rural areas where devotion and service activities are conducted.

#### Objectives:

1. To introduce children to moral values through medieval Marathi prose and poetry literature.
2. To instil social values in children at devotion and service centres in rural areas.
3. To nurture ethical and intellectual values in each child through selected teachings from five devotional traditions.
4. To develop understanding, appreciation, analysis, and evaluation skills by fostering life-related values.
5. To study Marathi culture and identity.

The "Value Education Classes for Social Development at a Spiritual Center" are held every Sunday by the Marathi Department and its students at various spiritual service centers, including Shri Swami Samarth Seva and Spiritual Center Dhanore Panchkroshi, Loni, Kolhar Budruk, Kolhar Khurd, Rampur, Tulapur-Nimber, etc. Along with the curriculum, activities related to Indian culture such as recitation of hymns, mantras, shlokas, prayers, aarti, daily services, Indian culture, and Marathi identity, as well as linguistic, intellectual, and physical activities for the overall development of children are conducted.

  
**H.O.D.**  
Department of Marathi  
Arts, Commerce & Science College, Satral



  
**PRINCIPAL**  
Arts, Commerce and Science  
College, Satral, Tal. Rahuri  
Dist. Ahmednagar, 413711



# Extension Activity Report

Good conduct is not possible without values. To cultivate good character and behavior, it is the responsibility of every parent and teacher to instil values in children at the right age. Recognizing this, the Marathi Department at Satral College has been successfully running a free social development initiative, the "Value Education Classes for Social Development at a Spiritual Center," since 2018 in rural areas engaged in devotional and service activities. These classes introduce children to traditional values through medieval Marathi prose and poetry. Social values are instilled in children at rural devotional and service centers. Efforts are made to nurture ethical and intellectual values in children through selected teachings from five devotional traditions. By developing an understanding of life values through value education, children enhance their comprehension, appreciation, analytical, and evaluation skills. The teachings of Marathi culture and identity highlight the importance of ancient Indian culture.

The "Value Education Classes for Social Development at a Spiritual Center" are held every Sunday by the Marathi Department and its students at various spiritual service centers, including Shri Swami Samarth Seva and Spiritual Center Dhanore Panchkroshi, Loni, Kolhar Budruk, Kolhar Khurd, Rampur, Tulapur-Nimber, etc. These spiritual service centers host 210 children, teenagers, and young adults who participate in weekly value education courses. Alongside the curriculum, activities related to Indian culture, such as recitations of hymns, mantras, shlokas, prayers, aarti, daily services, as well as good thoughts, moral stories, festivals, and information on agriculture, environment, and health, are conducted. Linguistic, intellectual, and physical activities are included to foster the overall development of children.

Spiritual literature and spiritual service centers act as workshops that repair the mind, promoting thoughtful content that can easily bring about changes in societal mindsets and instill proper values in children, parents, and youth. Spirituality, as taught here, contributes to public education and social enlightenment, inculcating ethical and life values within family systems.

The value education classes conducted at spiritual centers reach out to children, parents, and youth, addressing human issues, transformation, enlightenment, and various aspects of nation-building through scientific criteria in simple, accessible language. These classes provide in-depth, substantiated, and relevant analysis on topics like religion, society, language, literature, art, culture, education, history, geography, science, justice, ethics, economics, medicine, and environment. Essentially, these value education classes are all-encompassing and interdisciplinary. Since transformation of thought is a key component of these classes, they challenge the intellect. The scope of childhood value classes extends beyond the spiritual center, touching all aspects of life, making it a movement. Therefore, the enlightenment from these classes addresses religious, individual, and modern value systems.

The primary goal of value education classes is societal transformation. New ideas consistent with human values are introduced. Efforts are made to reject ignorance, superstitions, and outdated unwanted traditions in favor of building a new society. Value education classes are held to bring about profound changes in social life. Given their focus on social and cultural elements, these classes comment on aspects related to people's lives. The inspiration of value education classes is to present logical, science-based thoughts that not only influence others but also compel them to act.

## **Outcomes:**

1. Conducting value education classes at spiritual centers will enrich family systems and society.
2. Educational components of value education classes will enhance students' study habits and reading culture.
3. Value education classes can help eliminate irregular lifestyles, meaningless stress, bad company, unlimited expectations, and mobile addiction.



Event at a glance...



Prof. Dr. Navanath Shinde addressing on "Value Education Classes for Social Development at a Spiritual Centre"



Conducting Value Education Classes...

**H.O.D.**  
Department of Marathi  
Arts, Commerce & Science College, Satral



**PRINCIPAL**  
Arts, Commerce and Science  
College, Satral, Tal. Rahuri  
Dist. Ahmednagar, 413711



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***Shabdalya Prakashan, Shrirampur***  
**Post Box No. 90, Ward No. 7,**  
**Shrirampur Dist.- Ahmednagar, PIN:**  
**413709 , Maharashtra**



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**Email ID :- [acscsatral@Rediffmail.com](mailto:acscsatral@Rediffmail.com)**

**Ref. No.: ACSCS/HD/2018-19**

**Date: 28/06/2018**

**Memorandum of Understanding (MOU)  
Co-operative Educational Agreement**

**Department of Marathi  
Pravara Rural Education Society's  
Arts, Commerce and Science College, Satral  
Tal- Rahuri, Dist- Ahmednagar (PIN: 413711)  
And  
Shabdhalaya Prakashan, Shrirampur  
Post Box No. 90, Ward No. 7, Shrirampur  
Dist.- Ahmednagar, PIN: 413709 (M.S.), India**

**THIS AGREEMENT**, is valid from the **Academic Year 2018-19 to 2022-23**, by and between Department of Marathi, Arts, Commerce and Science College, Satral, Tal: Rahuri, Dist: Ahmednagar (M.S.), India.

**WITNESSETH THAT:**

**WHEREAS**, Arts, Commerce and Science College, Satral, Tal- Rahuri, Dist.- Ahmednagar, PIN: 413711 (M.S.), India and Shabdhalaya Prakashan, Post Box No. 90, Ward No. 7, Shrirampur, Dist.- Ahmednagar, PIN: 413709 (M.S.), India desire to promote the enrichment of their teaching-learning, Research and discovery and engagement missions; and

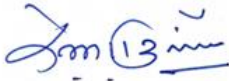
**WHEREAS**, Arts, Commerce and Science College, Satral, Tal- Rahuri, Dist.- Ahmednagar (M.S.), India and Shabdhalaya Prakashan, Shrirampur desire to strengthen and expand the mutual contacts between the two organizations; and

**WHEREAS** Arts, Commerce and Science College, Satral, Tal- Rahuri, Dist.- Ahmednagar (M.S.), India and Shabdhalaya Prakashan, Shrirampur desire to provide for a vibrant collaboration between the two organizations on the terms and conditions hereinafter set forth;

IN WITNESS THERE OF, Arts, Commerce and Science College, Satral, Tal- Rahuri, Dist.- Ahmednagar (M.S.), India and Shabdalya Prakashan, Shrirampur have executed this Agreement as of the date first above written.

FOR,

Arts, Commerce and Science College,  
Satral, Tal-Rahuri, Dist.-Ahmednagar  
PIN: 413711 (M.S.), India



Dr. Sopan N. Shingote

PRINCIPAL

Art, Commerce & Science College,  
Satral, Tal, Rahuri, Dist. A' Nagar

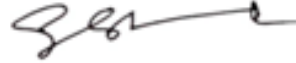
**AUTHORIZED SIGNATORY NAME:**  
(Dr. Sopan N. Shingote)

**DESIGNATION:** Principal  
ACS College, Satral

**Date:** 28/06/2018

FOR,

Shabdalya Prakashan,  
Shrirampur, Dist.-Ahmednagar  
PIN: 413709 (M.S.), India



(HON'BLE SUMATI LANDE)

शब्दालय प्रकाशन

गर्डी नं. ७, आयडिया टॉवरच्या बाजूला  
श्रीरामपूर ४१३ ७०९ जि. अहमदनगर

**AUTHORIZED SIGNATORY NAME:**  
(Hon'ble Sumati Lande)

**DESIGNATION:** Senior Poet and Publisher  
Shabdalya Prakashan, Shrirampur

**Date:** 28/06/2018



**NOW THEREFORE**, it is mutually agreed as follows:

**I. Scope of Agreement** - The Agreement, shall include, but not be limited to, the following types of collaboration:

- A. Seek mutual advice and support in planning and executing programs promoting excellence in respective areas of E-learning, e-content development and education.
- B. Assist in Student, Teacher Training, and Student exchange Placement assistance.
- C. Collaborative E-learning, e-content development, Learning and Teaching, and Engagement.
- D. Encourage the faculty members and scholars of either institute to attend lectures, seminars, workshops and conferences in the respective areas of interest.
- E. Share the library and literature facilities mutually by giving access to library and other resources of either institute to scholars/students/research personnel of other institute.
- F. Other mutually agreed educational programs.

**II. Definitions** - As used herein the terms "host organization" and "home organization "shall have the following meanings

- A. Host organization - the organization accepting the faculty member/scientist or student.
- B. Home organization - the organization providing the faculty member/scientist or student.

**Period of Agreement** - This MOU shall remain in force for five years from the date of the last signature. Prior to the expiration date, this agreement may be reviewed for possible renewal for a further three-year period. Either party may terminate this MOU by providing 60 days advance written notice to the other party.

**III.** In this case, personnel already participating in the exchange shall serve out their terms under the conditions specified at the time of their appointment.

**IV. Activities Under This Agreement** – It is expected that activities taking place under this agreement will be initiated primarily in coordination with their respective administrative units concerned with such activities. All activities undertaken must conform to the policies and procedures in place at each institution.

**V. Planning and Management of Activities**- Both the institutions plan and the activities with mutual discussion and support.

**VI. Funding of Activities-** Activity Agreements should make financial costs and obligations explicit. Collaborating units are encouraged to work together to identify and secure any outside funding which may be needed. Projects requiring funding must be approved by both institutions.

**VII. Limitation and Warranties:**

- Each party shall ensure that the other is not put to any liability for any act of the respective party under this MoU.
- Each party represents that they have full power and authority to enter into this MOU in general.

**VIII. Commercials:**

The training, field visit shall be conducted at the host facility in a time bound manner as per availability and schedule at host facility.

**IX. General:**

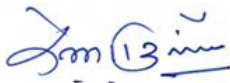
- Both the parties may receive information proprietary to other party (the "Confidential Information") in the course of performance of their obligations under this MOU. Confidential Information not meant to include any information which (a) is publicly available; (b) is rightfully received by the parties from third parties without accompanying secrecy obligations; (c) is already in either party's possession and was lawfully received from sources other than the parties or (d) is independently developed by the parties. The two bodies understand and acknowledge that the Confidential Information is valuable and confidential an degrees that it will at all times be kept in trust, to be disclosed only to such persons as have a "need to know" the same for the effective implementation of this MOU and that it will only be used by the parties for the benefit of others.
- Both the parties understand and agrees that all written or other tangible data and documentation developed or procured by the other party in performing its obligations under this MOU, whether in printed or electronic form, belongs to other party and that other party will have all rights, title and interest therein.
- Both parties shall not use the name and brand of the other party in any advertisement or make any public announcement without the prior written approval of the other.
- Any and all disputes or differences arising out of or in connection with this MoU or its performance shall, so far as it is possible, be settled by negotiations between the Parties amicably through consultation & understanding.

**Indemnification:**

Both the parties shall indemnify and hold each other harmless from and against any claim, loss, liability, or expense, including, but not limited to, damages, patent and trademark infringement, costs and attorneys' fees, arising out of or in connection with any acts or omissions of their agents or employees.

- I. **Non-discrimination – Arts, Commerce and Science College, Satral, Tal- Rahuri, Dist.- Ahmednagar (M.S.), India and Shabdalya Prakashan, Post Box No. 90, Ward No. 7, Shrirampur** agree that no person shall on the grounds of race, colour, national origin, gender, sexual orientation, or creed be excluded from participation under the terms of this Agreement.
- II. **Modification** - The terms of this Agreement may be changed or modified only by written amendment signed by authorized agents of the parties hereto.

**FOR,**  
**Arts, Commerce and Science College,**  
**Satral, Tal-Rahuri, Dist.-Ahmednagar**  
**PIN: 413711 (M.S.), India**



**Dr. Sopan N. Shingote**

**PRINCIPAL**

**Art, Commerce & Science College,**  
**Satral, Tal, Rahuri, Dist. A' Nagar**

**AUTHORIZED SIGNATORY NAME:**  
**(Dr. Sopan N. Shingote)**

**DESIGNATION:** Principal  
ACS College, Satral

**Date:** 28/06/2018

**FOR,**  
**Shabdalya Prakashan,**  
**Shrirampur, Dist.-Ahmednagar**  
**PIN: 413709 (M.S.), India**



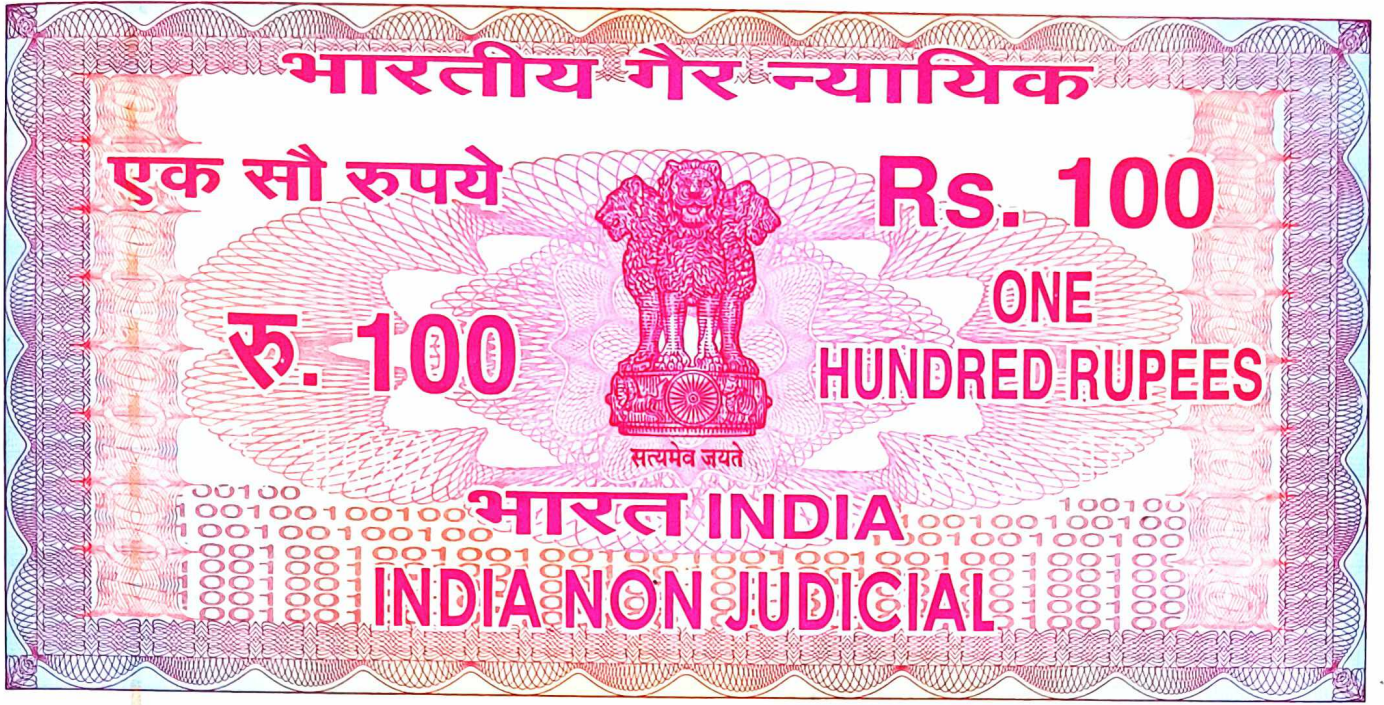
**(HON'BLE SUMATI LANDE)**  
**शब्दालय प्रकाशन**

**वर्ड नं ७, आयडिया टॉवरच्या बाजूला**  
**श्रीरामपूर ४१३ ७०९ जि. अहमदनगर**

**AUTHORIZED SIGNATORY NAME:**  
**(Hon'ble Sumati Lande)**

**DESIGNATION:** Senior Poet and Publisher  
Shabdalya Prakashan, Shrirampur

**Date:** 28/06/2018



महाराष्ट्र MAHARASHTRA

● 2022 ●

35AA 508556

**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING**

**THIS AGREEMENT**, entered into this 24<sup>th</sup> day of July 2023, by and between Department of Marathi, Arts, Commerce and Science College, Satral, Tal: Rahuri, Dist: Ahmednagar (M.S.), India.

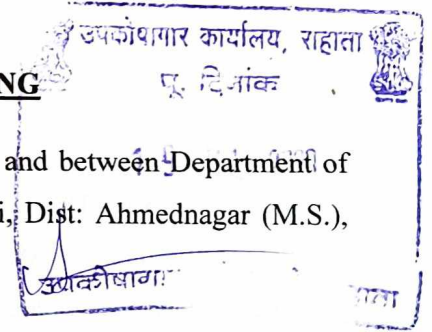
**WITNESSETH THAT:**

**WHEREAS**, Arts, Commerce and Science College, Satral, Tal- Rahuri, Dist.- Ahmednagar, PIN: 413711 (M.S.), India and Shabdalya Prakashan, Post Box No. 90, Ward No. 7, Shrirampur desire to promote the enrichment of their teaching-learning, Research and discovery and engagement missions; and

**WHEREAS**, Arts, Commerce and Science College, Satral, Tal- Rahuri, Dist.- Ahmednagar (M.S.), India and Shabdalya Prakashan, Shrirampur desire to strengthen and expand the mutual contacts between the two organizations; and

**WHEREAS** Arts, Commerce and Science College, Satral, Tal- Rahuri, Dist.- Ahmednagar (M.S.), India and Shabdalya Prakashan, Shrirampur desire to provide for a vibrant collaboration between the two organizations on the terms and conditions hereinafter set forth;

Page 1 of 5





दस्तावा प्रकार / अनुच्छेद क्रमांक

(Nature of Document / Article No.)

दस्त नोंदणी करणार आहेत का ?

(Whether it is to be Registered)

नोंदणी होणार असल्यास दुय्यम निबंधक कार्यालयाचे नाव—

(If Registrable Name of S.R.O.)

मिळकतीचे वर्णन

(Property Description in Brief)

मोबदला रक्कम

(Consideration Amount)

मुद्रांक विक्रेता घेणाऱ्याचे नाव

(Stamp Purchaser's Name)

दुसऱ्या पक्षाचा नाव

(Name of Other Party)

हस्त आसल्यास त्याचे नाव व पत्ता

(If through another person then Name & Add.)

मुद्रांक शुल्क रक्कम

(Stamp Duty Amount)

मुद्रांक विक्री नोंद पत्र अनुक्रमांक / दिनांक

(Serial No. Date)

मुद्रांक विक्रेता घेणाऱ्याची सही

(Stamp Purchaser Sign/Date)

सौ. ए.आर. लामडे

मुद्रांक विक्रेता

मु.वि.ला.नं.१४/१६ लोणी बु. ताल.राहुरी

(या कार्यासाठी ज्याने मुद्रांक खरेदी केला त्याने त्याच

करणकारी मुद्रांक खरेदी केल्यापासुन ६ महिन्यात वापरणे बंधनकारक ३

IN WITNESS THERE OF, Arts, Commerce and Science College, Satral, Tal- Rahuri, Dist.- Ahmednagar (M.S.), India and Shabdhalaya Prakashan, Shrirampur have executed this Agreement as of the date first above written.

FOR,

Arts, Commerce and Science College,  
Satral, Tal-Rahuri, Dist.-Ahmednagar  
PIN: 413711 (M.S.), India

FOR

Shabdhalaya Prakashan,  
Shrirampur



AUTHORIZED SIGNATORY NAME:  
(PROF. DR. P. M. DONGARE)

Principal

Arts, Commerce and Science College, Satral  
Tal- Rahuri, Dist- Ahmednagar- 413711

DESIGNATION: Principal  
ACS College, Satral

Date: 24/07/2023



AUTHORIZED SIGNATORY NAME:  
(HON'BLE SUMATI LANDE)

शब्दालय प्रकाशन

गर्डेन ७, आयडिया टॉवरच्या बाजूला  
श्रीरामपूर ४१३ ७०९ जि अहमदनगर

DESIGNATION: Senior Poet and Publisher  
Shabdhalaya Prakashan, Shrirampur

Date: 24/07/2023



**NOW THEREFORE**, it is mutually agreed as follows:

- I. **Scope of Agreement** - The Agreement, shall include, but not be limited to, the following types of collaboration:
  - A. Seek mutual advice and support in planning and executing programs promoting excellence in respective areas of E-learning, e-content development and education.
  - B. Assist in Student, Teacher Training, and Student exchange Placement assistance.
  - C. Collaborative E-learning, e-content development, Learning and Teaching, and Engagement.
  - D. Encourage the faculty members and scholars of either institute to attend lectures, seminars, workshops and conferences in the respective areas of interest.
  - E. Share the library and literature facilities mutually by giving access to library and other resources of either institute to scholars/students/research personnel of other institute.
  - F. Other mutually agreed educational programs.
- II. **Definitions** - As used herein the terms "host organization" and "home organization "shall have the following meanings
  - A. Host organization - the organization accepting the faculty member/scientist or student.
  - B. Home organization - the organization providing the faculty member/scientist or student.

**Period of Agreement** - This MOU shall remain in force for five years from the date of the last signature. Prior to the expiration date, this agreement may be reviewed for possible renewal for a further three-year period. Either party may terminate this MOU by providing 60 days advance written notice to the other party.
- III. In this case, personnel already participating in the exchange shall serve out their terms under the conditions specified at the time of their appointment.
- IV. **Activities Under This Agreement** – It is expected that activities taking place under this agreement will be initiated primarily in coordination with their respective administrative units concerned with such activities. All activities undertaken must conform to the policies and procedures in place at each institution.
- V. **Planning and Management of Activities**- Both the institutions plan and the activities with mutual discussion and support.



VI. **Funding of Activities-** Activity Agreements should make financial costs and obligations explicit. Collaborating units are encouraged to work together to identify and secure any outside funding which may be needed. Projects requiring funding must be approved by both institutions.

**VII. Limitation and Warranties:**

- Each party shall ensure that the other is not put to any liability for any act of the respective party under this MoU.
- Each party represents that they have full power and authority to enter into this MOU in general.

**VIII. Commercials:**

The training, field visit shall be conducted at the host facility in a time bound manner as per availability and schedule at host facility.

**IX. General:**

- Both the parties may receive information proprietary to other party (the "Confidential Information") in the course of performance of their obligations under this MOU. Confidential Information not meant to include any information which (a) is publicly available; (b) is rightfully received by the parties from third parties without accompanying secrecy obligations; (c) is already in either party's possession and was lawfully received from sources other than the parties or (d) is independently developed by the parties. The two bodies understand and acknowledge that the Confidential Information is valuable and confidential an degrees that it will at all times be kept in trust, to be disclosed only to such persons as have a "need to know" the same for the effective implementation of this MOU and that it will only be used by the parties for the benefit of others.
- Both the parties understand and agrees that all written or other tangible data and documentation developed or procured by the other party in performing its obligations under this MOU, whether in printed or electronic form, belongs to other party and that other party will have all rights, title and interest therein.
- Both parties shall not use the name and brand of the other party in any advertisement or make any public announcement without the prior written approval of the other.





- Any and all disputes or differences arising out of or in connection with this MoU or its performance shall, so far as it is possible, be settled by negotiations between the Parties amicably through consultation & understanding.

**Indemnification:**

Both the parties shall indemnify and hold each other harmless from and against any claim, loss, liability, or expense, including, but not limited to, damages, patent and trademark infringement, costs and attorneys' fees, arising out of or in connection with any acts or omissions of their agents or employees.

- I. **Non-discrimination – Arts, Commerce and Science College, Satral, Tal- Rahuri, Dist.- Ahmednagar (M.S.), India and Shabdalya Prakashan, Post Box No. 90, Ward No. 7, Shirampur** agree that no person shall on the grounds of race, colour, national origin, gender, sexual orientation, or creed be excluded from participation under the terms of this Agreement.
- II. **Modification** - The terms of this Agreement may be changed or modified only by written amendment signed by authorized agents of the parties hereto.

**FOR,**  
**Arts, Commerce and Science College,**  
**Satral, Tal-Rahuri, Dist.-Ahmednagar**  
**PIN: 413711 (M.S.), India**

**FOR**  
**Shabdalya Prakashan,**  
**Shrirampur**





**AUTHORIZED SIGNATORY NAME:**  
**(PROF. DR. P. M. DONGARE)**  
**Principal**

**Arts, Commerce and Science College, Satral**  
**Tal- Rahuri, Dist- Ahmednagar- 413711**

**DESIGNATION: Principal**  
**ACS College, Satral**

**AUTHORIZED SIGNATORY NAME:**  
**(HON'BLE SUMATI LANDE)**  
**शब्दालय प्रकाशन**

**गॉर्डन ७, आयडिया टॉवरच्या बाजूला**  
**श्रीरामपूर ४१३ ७०९ जि अहमदनगर**

**DESIGNATION: Senior Poet and Publisher**  
**Shabdalya Prakashan, Shirampur**

**Date: 24/07/2023**

**Date: 24/07/2023**







LOKNETE DR. BALASAHEB VIKHE PATIL  
(PADMA BHUSHAN AWARDEE)  
PRAVARA RURAL EDUCATION SOCIETY'S


**ARTS, COMMERCE AND SCIENCE COLLEGE**  
**SATRAL**

## Translation Version of the Report - **Marathi Language Day**

**2018-2019**

Under the Savitribai Phule Pune University, Student Development Board, the Marathi Department of the college organized Marathi Language Day on Monday, 27th February 2019. The initiative included the event "Authors Meet," which emphasized the essence of literature through storytelling, novels, and poetry. Poetry reflects life experiences in a rhythmic blend and ceases where its narrative ends. Poetry isn't about recounting life stories or autobiographies. Currently, the market is flooded with poets and poetry. Friends, writing is not subservient to anyone. Poetry is not a platform for convenient truths, as expressed by Professor A. G. Suryavanshi.

The joint initiative by Savitribai Phule Pune University, Student Development Board, and the Loknete Padma Bhushan Dr. Balasaheb Vikhe Patil Pravara Rural Education Institute's Arts, Commerce, and Science College at Satral included celebrating Marathi Language Day with a student poets' meet, commemorating the birth anniversary of Kusumagraj. During this event, Dr. Sopanrao Shingote emphasized that Marathi, the official language of Maharashtra, was enriched by the eternal thoughts of Saint Dnyaneshwar, creating a spiritual democracy. He stressed the pride in our mother tongue and its literature. The event was attended by Vice-Principals Dr. Jayshree Singar and Dr. Deepak Gholap. Presidential remarks were presented by Ms. Sunita Namdev Ponde, and the proposal was approved by Ms. Pratiksha Vitthal Gagre. Coordinator Prof. Dr. Navnath Shinde gave the introductory speech. Student poets included Ms. Poonam Laxman Gagre, Ms. Aarti Gavade, Ms. Shubhangi Devidas Shirsat, Ms. Priyanka Sambare, and Dr. Anant Kedare. Dr. Gangaram Vaditke offered the vote of thanks, and the program was hosted by Prof. Latika Pandure.

  
**Principal**  
Arts, Commerce and Science College, Satral  
Tal- Rahuri, Dist- Ahmednagar- 413711

NAAC Accredited  
B++ Grade with CGPA 2.87

Savitribai Phule Pune University, Pune | Affiliated ID No. PU / AN / ASC / 1998  
Email :- principal.acssatral@pravara.in | Ph. : (02426) 275763/64  
A/p. : Satral, Tal. Rahuri, Dist. Ahmednagar, PIN: 413711



लोकनेते डॉ. बाळासाहेब विखे पाटील (पद्मभूषण उपाधीने सन्मानित)  
प्रवरा ग्रामीण शिक्षण संस्थेचे,  
**कला, वाणिज्य व विज्ञान महाविद्यालय, सात्रळ**  
ता. राहुरी, जि. अहमदनगर. पिन: ४१३७११  
फोन नं : (०२४२६)२७५७६३/६४

**शब्दालय प्रकाशन, श्रीरामपूर**  
आणि  
**मराठी विभाग**  
यांच्या संयुक्त विद्यमाने

दि.२७/०२/२०१९ रोजी सकाळी ठीक १०.०० वाजता आयोजित

**मराठी भाषा गौरव दिवस**

**विभागीय उपक्रम अहवाल**  
(Department Activity Report)

**समन्वयक**

डॉ. नवनाथ अंगद शिंदे  
सहयोगी प्राध्यापक व मराठी विभागप्रमुख,  
कला, वाणिज्य व विज्ञान महाविद्यालय, सात्रळ

डॉ. गंगाराम कोंडीराम वडितके  
सहाय्यक प्राध्यापक, मराठी विभाग

डॉ- गंगाराम वडीतके  
मराठी विभाग प्रमुख  
कला ,वाणिज्य व विज्ञान महाविद्यालय सात्रळ  
ता- राहुरी, जि- अहमदनगर.  
दि-२१/०२/२०१९.

प्रति -  
मा. प्राचार्य ,  
प्रवरा ग्रामीण शिक्षण संस्थेचे,  
कला, वाणिज्य व विज्ञान महाविद्यालय सात्रळ.

विषय-मराठी भाषा गौरव दिवस घेण्यास परवानगी मिळणेबाबत-

महोदय ,

वरील विषयानुसार आपल्या महाविद्यालयामध्ये दिनांक २७ /२/ २०१९. रोजी सकाळी ठीक १०.०० वाजता मराठी भाषा गौरव दिन साजरा करावयाचा आहे. या कार्यक्रमासाठी प्रमुख पाहुणे प्राध्यापक ए. जी सूर्यवंशी यांना आमंत्रित करण्यात येणार आहे. तरी या कार्यक्रमासाठी आपण मान्यता द्यावी ही विनंती.

Yes

  
21.02.19

आपला विश्वासू.



विभाग प्रमुख  
मराठी विभाग  
कला,वाणिज्य व विज्ञान महाविद्यालय,सात्रळ  
ता.राहुरी,जि.अहमदनगर-४१३७१०

	<p style="text-align: center;"><i>LOKNETE DR. BALASAHEB VIKHE PATIL (PADMA BHUSHAN AWARDEE) PRAVARA RURAL</i> EDUCATION SOCIETY'S</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Pravara Rural Education Society's,</b> <b>ARTS, COMMERCE &amp; SCIENCE COLLEGE SATRAL</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Tal- Rahuri, Dist- A.nagar-413 711, Maharashtra (INDIA) <b>SavitribaiPhule Pune University, Affiliated</b> ID No. PU.A.N.ASC 057 1998 Phone No. ☎: 02426- 275763(☎) : 02426- 275764 Web: <a href="http://pravaracollege.in/ASC_Satral/">http://pravaracollege.in/ASC_Satral/</a> Email : <a href="mailto:acscsatral@rediffmail.com">acscsatral@rediffmail.com</a> <b>NAAC Accredited "B++" Grade with CGPA 2.78</b></p>	
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Ref.No./ACS/Satral/२०१८-१९/४२.१७

दि- २३/०२/२०१९

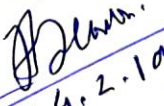
प्रति :  
प्राध्यापक .ए .जी .सूर्यवंशी .  
राज्यशास्त्र विभाग ,  
कला, वाणिज्य व विज्ञान महाविद्यालय सात्रळ,  
ता- राहुरी, जि- अहमदनगर .

विषय -मराठी भाषा गौरव दिन समारंभासाठी प्रमुख पाहुणे म्हणून उपस्थित राहणे बाबत-

महोदय ,  
आमच्या महाविद्यालयामध्ये मराठी भाषा गौरव दिन दिनांक २७/०२/२०१९ रोजी सकाळी ठीक  
-११.०० वाजता घेण्यात येणार आहे. तरी आपण प्रमुख अतिथी म्हणून उपस्थित राहून आमच्या  
विद्यार्थ्यांना मार्गदर्शन करावे ही विनंती .

धन्यवाद -

  
**प्रधानाचार्य**  
 कला वाणिज्य व विज्ञान महाविद्यालय  
 सात्रळ ता.राहुरी, जि.अहमदनगर

O/C  
  
 24.2.19.





LOKNETE DR. BALASAHEB VIKHE PATIL (PADMA BHUSHAN AWARDEE) PRAVARA RURAL  
EDUCATION SOCIETY'S

**Pravara Rural Education Society's,  
ARTS, COMMERCE & SCIENCE COLLEGE SATRAL**

Tal- Rahuri, Dist- A.nagar-413 711, Maharashtra (INDIA)

**SavitribaiPhule Pune University, Affiliated** ID No. PU.A.N.ASC 057 1998

Phone No. ☎: 02426- 275763(☎) : 02426- 275764

Web: [http://pravaracollege.in/ASC\\_Satral/](http://pravaracollege.in/ASC_Satral/) Email : [acscsatral@rediffmail.com](mailto:acscsatral@rediffmail.com)

**NAAC Accredited "B++" Grade with CGPA 2.78**



Ref.No./ACS/Satral/२०१८-१९/

दि-२३/०२/२०१८.

सूचना  
मराठी विभाग

महाविद्यालयातील कला, वाणिज्य व विज्ञान या शाखेतील सर्व विद्यार्थ्यांना सुचित करण्यात येते की ,बुधवार दिनांक २७/ ०२ /२०१९ रोजी ठीक सकाळी -११.०० वाजता मराठी भाषा गौरव दिन या कार्यक्रमाचे आयोजन करण्यात आलेले आहे .सर्व विद्यार्थ्यांनी सेमिनार हॉलमध्ये उपस्थित रहावे.

  
प्राचार्य

कला वाणिज्य व विज्ञान महाविद्यालय  
सात्रळ ता.राहुरी,जि.अहमदनगर



LOKNETE DR. BALASAHEB VIKHE PATIL (PADMA BHUSHAN AWARDEE) PRAVARA RURAL  
EDUCATION SOCIETY'S

**Pravara Rural Education Society's,  
ARTS, COMMERCE & SCIENCE COLLEGE SATRAL**

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Ref.No./ACS/Satral/२०१८-१९/

दि- 23/02/20१९

## सूचना

### मराठी विभाग

महाविद्यालयातील सर्व प्राध्यापक व प्राध्यापके तर कर्मचारी यांना कळविण्यात येते की मराठी भाषा गौरव दिन बुधवार दिनांक २७/०२/२०१९ रोजी सकाळी ठीक -११.०० वाजता मराठी भाषा गौरव दिवस आयोजित करण्यात आलेला आहे. या कार्यक्रमासाठी प्रमुख पाहुणे प्राध्यापक ए. जी सूर्यवंशी उपस्थित राहणार आहेत. महाविद्यालयाचे प्रभारी प्राचार्य जयश्री सिनगर यांच्या अध्यक्षतेखाली कार्यक्रम संपन्न होणार आहे .तरी सर्वांनी सेमिनार हॉलमध्ये उपस्थित राहावे ही विनंती

  
प्राचार्य

कला वाणिज्य व विज्ञान महाविद्यालय  
सात्रल ता.राहुरी, जि.अहमदनगर

	<p style="text-align: center;"><i>LOKNETE DR. BALASAHEB VIKHE PATIL (PADMA BHUSHAN AWARDEE) PRAVARA RURAL</i>  <b>EDUCATION SOCIETY'S</b>  <b>Pravara Rural Education Society's,</b>  <b>ARTS, COMMERCE &amp; SCIENCE COLLEGE SATRAL</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Tal- Rahuri, Dist- A.nagar-413 711, Maharashtra (INDIA)  <b>SavitribaiPhule Pune University, Affiliated ID No. PU.A.N.ASC 057 1998</b>          Phone No. ☎: 02426- 275763(☎) : 02426- 275764          Web: <a href="http://pravaracollege.in/ASC_Satral/">http://pravaracollege.in/ASC_Satral/</a> Email : <a href="mailto:acscsatral@rediffmail.com">acscsatral@rediffmail.com</a>  <b>NAAC Accredited "B++" Grade with CGPA 2.78</b></p>	
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Ref.No./ACS/Satral/२०१८-१९/१०-३१

दि- २०/०२/१९

प्रति -

प्राध्यापक. ए. जी. सूर्यवंशी.

कला , वाणिज्य व विज्ञान महाविद्यालय सात्रळ.

ता- राहुरी , जि- अहमदनगर .

विषय-आभार पत्र

महोदय ,

दिनांक २७/०२/२०१९ रोजी आयोजित मराठी भाषा गौरव दिन समारंभ प्रसंगी आपण प्रमुख पाहुणे म्हणून उपस्थित राहिला व आमच्या विद्यार्थी, विद्यार्थिनी तसेच प्राध्यापक यांना बहुमोल मार्गदर्शन केल्याबद्दल आम्ही आपले आभारी आहोत.

धन्यवाद °



प्रधानाचार्य  
 कला वाणिज्य व विज्ञान महाविद्यालय  
 सात्रळ ता.राहुरी, जि.अहमदनगर

०१२  
 A.S. Suresh  
 22.2.19

## प्रवरा ग्रामीण शिक्षण संस्थेचे

कला, वाणिज्य व विज्ञान महाविद्यालय सात्रळ तालुका राहुरी जिल्हा अहमदनगर

मराठी विभाग

आयोजित

मराठी भाषा गौरव दिन

कवी कुसुमाग्रज यांच्या जयंतीनिमित्त-

लेखक आपल्या भेटीला या उपक्रमांतर्गत विशेष व्याख्यान  
बुधवार. दिनांक २७ फेब्रुवारी २०१९. सकाळी -११.०० वाजता

### कार्यक्रम पत्रिका

ग्रंथ प्रदर्शनाचे उद्घाटन.	महाविद्यालय विकास समिती व सर्व पदाधिकारी यांच्या शुभहस्ते
प्रास्ताविक व अतिथींची ओळख	प्राध्यापक डॉक्टर नवनाथ शिंदे
पद्मश्री पद्मभूषण कवी कुसुमाग्रज प्रतिमा पूजन व दीप प्रज्वलन	विचार पिठावरील मान्यवरांच्या शुभ हस्ते
सत्कार सोहळा	माननीय प्राचार्य व मान्यवरांच्या शुभहस्ते
विद्यार्थी विद्यार्थिनी गुणगौरव	उल्लेखनीय यश संपादन केलेले विद्यार्थी
प्रमुख अतिथींचे मार्गदर्शन	प्राध्यापक ए. .जी. सूर्यवंशी .
अध्यक्षीय भाषण	उप प्राचार्य जयश्री सिनगर
आभार	प्रा .डॉ- वडीतके जी के.
सूत्रसंचालन	प्रा- लतिका पंडुरे.



विभाग प्रमुख  
मराठी विभाग

कला, वाणिज्य व विज्ञान महाविद्यालय, सात्रळ  
ता. राहुरी, जि. अहमदनगर - ४१३७१९



प्राचार्य

कला वाणिज्य व विज्ञान महाविद्यालय  
सात्रळ ता. राहुरी, जि. अहमदनगर



प्रवरा ग्रामीण शिक्षण संस्थेचे,  
**कला, वाणिज्य व विज्ञान महाविद्यालय, सात्रळ**

ता. राहुरी, जि. अहमदनगर  
मराठी विभाग आयोजित

**२७ फेब्रुवारी २०१९ मराठी भाषा गौरव दिन**  
लेखक आपल्या भेटीला या उपक्रमांतर्गत विशेष व्याख्यान


**संक्षिप्त अहवाल**

**२०१८-२०१९**

सावित्रीबाई फुले पुणे विद्यापीठ, विद्यार्थी विकास मंडळ अंतर्गत महाविद्यालयातील मराठी विभागाच्या वतीने सोमवार दिनांक २७ फेब्रुवारी २०१९ रोजी मराठी भाषा गौरव दिनाचे आयोजन केले. लेखक आपल्या भेटीला या उपक्रमांतर्गत तोंडातून सहजतेने येणारे उद्गार म्हणजे साहित्य कथा कादंबरी काव्य. कवितेत जीवनानुभवांची संमिश्र लय येते. जिथे कवितेची गोष्ट सांगून होईल, तिथे कविता संपते. जीवनकहाणी किंवा आत्मचरित्र सांगणे म्हणजे कविता नव्हे. सध्या कवी आणि कवितांचा बाजार भरलेला आहे. मित्रहो लेखणी कोणाची गुलाम नसते. सोयीस्कर सत्य सांगण्याची जागा म्हणजे कविता नव्हे, असे परखड मत प्राध्यापक. ए. जी. सूर्यवंशीयांनी व्यक्त केले.

सावित्रीबाई फुले पुणे विद्यापीठ, विद्यार्थी विकास मंडळ आणि लोकनेते पद्मभूषण डॉ. बाळासाहेब विखे पाटील प्रवरा ग्रामीण शिक्षण संस्थेचे सात्रळ येथील कला, वाणिज्य व विज्ञान महाविद्यालय, मराठी विभाग यांच्या संयुक्त विद्यमाने आयोजित याप्रसंगी मराठी भाषा गौरव दिनानिमित्त विद्यार्थी कवी संमेलनाचे आयोजन करून कविवर्य कुसुमाग्रज यांची जयंती साजरी करण्यात आली. यावेळी, मराठी महाराष्ट्राची राजभाषा आहे संत ज्ञानेश्वरांच्या अजरामर विचारामुळे मराठी भाषेत अध्यात्मिक लोकशाही निर्माण झाली. मराठी ही आपली मातृभाषा असून जन्मदात्री आई एवढेच अभिमान प्रत्येकाला आपल्या मातृभाषेविषयी असायला हवा पाहिजे मराठी भाषेतील साहित्य मातृभाषेची थोरवी वाढवणारे आहे मराठी भाषेचा सर्वांगीण वापर झाला तर तिचा गौरव आपोआप होईल असे मत प्रभारी प्राचार्य डॉक्टर सोपानराव शिंगोटे यांनी व्यक्त केले

उपप्राचार्या डॉ. जयश्री सिनगर, उपप्राचार्य डॉ. दीपक घोलप उपस्थित होते. अध्यक्षीय सूचना कु. सुनीता नामदेव पोंदे यांनी मांडली. अनुमोदन कु. प्रतीक्षा विठ्ठल गागरे यांनी दिले. प्रास्ताविक समन्वयक प्रा. डॉ. नवनाथ शिंदे यांनी केले. विद्यार्थी कवी संमेलनामध्ये कु. पुनम लक्ष्मण गागरे, कु. आरती गावडे, कु. शुभांगी देविदास शिरसाठ, कु. प्रियंका सांबरे तसेच डॉ. अनंत केदार. आभार डॉ. गंगाराम वडीतके यांनी मानले. सूत्रसंचालन प्रा लतिका पंडुरे.यांनी केले.

  
विभाग प्रमुख  
मराठी विभाग  
कला, वाणिज्य व विज्ञान महाविद्यालय, सात्रळ  
ता. राहुरी, जि. अहमदनगर - ४१३७१९

  
प्राचार्य  
कला वाणिज्य व विज्ञान महाविद्यालय  
सात्रळ ता. राहुरी, जि. अहमदनगर

२७ फरवारी २०१९, रोजी मराठी भाषा गौरव दिन प्राम्ताविक करताना.



## प्रतिमा पूजन



विभागा प्रमुख  
मराठी विभाग

कला, वाणिज्य व विज्ञान महाविद्यालय, सात्रळ  
ता. राहुरी जि. अ. नगर - ४१३१११

प्राचार्य

कला वाणिज्य व विज्ञान महाविद्यालय  
सात्रळ ता. राहुरी जि. अ. नगर



## काव्यवाचन करताना




  
 विभाग प्रमुख  
 मराठी विभाग  
 कला, वाणिज्य व विज्ञान महाविद्यालय, सात्रळ  
 ता. राहरी, जि. अहमदनगर-४१३७११

  
 प्राचार्य  
 कला वाणिज्य व विज्ञान महाविद्यालय,  
 सात्रळ ता. राहरी, जि. अहमदनगर

प्राध्यापक. ए. जी. सूर्यवंशी मार्गदर्शन करताना.



  
विभागा प्रमुख  
मराठी विभाग  
कला, वाणिज्य व विज्ञान महाविद्यालय, सात्रळ  
ता. राहुरी, जि. अहमदनगर-४१३७१०

  
प्राचार्य  
कला वाणिज्य व विज्ञान महाविद्यालय  
सात्रळ ता. राहुरी, जि. अहमदनगर



**प्रवरा ग्रामीण शिक्षण संस्थेचे**  
**कला, वाणिज्य व विज्ञान महाविद्यालय सात्रळ तालुका राहुरी जिल्हा अहमदनगर**  
**मराठी विभाग**  
**आयोजित**  
**मराठी भाषा गौरव दिन**  
**कवी कुसुमाग्रज यांच्या जयंतीनिमित्त-**


लेखक आपल्या भेटीला या उपक्रमांतर्गत विशेष व्याख्यान

बुधवार. दिनांक २७ फेब्रुवारी २०१९. सकाळी -११.०० वाजता

- उपस्थिती पत्रक -

अ. नं.	विद्यार्थी नाव	वर्ग	सही
१	अनाप भाद्रुकाहेल वाणासाहेब	S.Y.B.A	
२	छडे अनाराज नामदेव	S.Y.B.A	BondeAN.
३.	सांगरे भारत वाणासाहेब	S.Y.B.A	
४	रुपवते केमल विजय	S.Y.B.A.	Ronal
५	वाघ अक्षय अशोक	S.Y.B.A.	
६	जवार कीरण गुणाराम	S.Y.B.A.	Pawar
७	पाळंदे सान्नीत राजेंद्र	S.Y.B.A.	
८	जर्नात संकेत वाणासाहेब	S.Y.B.A	
९	सांगळे केतारु पहिलवान	S.Y.B.A	Shinde A
१०.	शिंदे अक्षय सुरेश	S.Y.B.A.	
११	आंधळे वंशरथ सान्नीत	T.Y.B.A.	
१२.	छु. लोनाप प्रेरणा सुभोज	T.Y.B.A.	
१३	हारदे सैतोळ संपन	T.Y.B.A.	
१४	जालधन वृष्णाजी भाद्रुदास	T.Y.B.A	Jadhav
१५	मंडलीक मनिषा रमेश	T.Y.B.A.	Mandlik

१६.	गांगोरे दिपक काकासाहेब	T.Y.B.A.	GAPB
१७.	गुपे आदिनाथ काकासाहेब	T.Y.B.A.	SUPAB
१८.	वाळ्योरे सुनील केशोर	T.Y.B.A.	Skrueer
१९.	अनाप कृष्णा कोपाळ	FY B.com.	AmA.S.
२०.	विद्यो पवण गेंदू	FY.B.com.	QPN.
२१.	गिरी प्रमोद संगय	FY.B.com.	Grmps
२२.	हारदे लक्ष्मीराज श्रीवांगी	FY.B.com.	Bellam
२३.	खाटेकर सुभरेश दुर्गाजी.	F.Y.B.com	(A.M.D.
२४.)	जाटोळे प्रेरणा प्रविण	FY.B.com.	Pekpp
२५.	क अनाप आर्योती लैलास	SY BSc.	AnupK
२६.	कालभे राघवराज विक्रम	S4 BSL	BMRK.
२७.	दाने लीळीता आण्णासाहेब	SY.BSL.	Darune.
२८.	ठमक प्रज्वल दिपक	SY.BSL.	PQQR
२९.	शेववले लीळीता गंगाराम	T.Y.B.A	Shelk.
३०.	लोढे शशता प्रदिप	T.Y.B.A	Jumpp.
३१.	व्याहणे सुभाष रविंद्र	T.Y.B.A.	BramJR.
३२.	शेंडर विशाल दिपक	S.Y.B.A.	Shendhr.
३३.	गुपेकर आर्षिता काकासाहेब	S-YBA.	SUPORUB
३४.	श्रीदे आर्षिता माच्छींदू.	S Y B A	Arsh.

  
 विभाग प्रमुख  
 पराठी विभाग  
 कला, वाणिज्य व विज्ञान महाविद्यालय, सात्रळ  
 ता. राहुरी, जि. अहमदनगर-४१३०१०

  
 प्राचार्य  
 कला वाणिज्य व विज्ञान महाविद्यालय  
 सात्रळ ता. राहुरी, जि. अहमदनगर



लोकनेते डॉ. बाळासाहेब विखे पाटील (पद्मभूषण उपाधीने सन्मानित)  
प्रवरा ग्रामीण शिक्षण संस्थेचे  
कला, वाणिज्य व विज्ञान महाविद्यालय, सात्रळ  
ता. राहुरी, जि. अहमदनगर  
शब्दालय प्रकाशन, श्रीरामपूर  
आणि  
मराठी विभाग  
यांच्या संयुक्त विद्यमाने  
दि. 20/02/2021 रोजी सकाळी ठीक 10.00 वाजता आयोजित  
मराठी भाषा गौरव दिन  
समारोप फीडबॅक

1	Name Of the organizing college/Department :	शब्दालय प्रकाशन, श्रीरामपूर आणि मराठी विभाग	
2	Name of the activity	मराठी भाषा गौरव दिन	
3	Participants name	Borde Akshay Namdan.	
4	Participants Mobile no	9763961869	
5	Faculty (Arts/Commerce/Science)	Art's	
A	Usefulness of this activity for students development:	Satisfactory	Unsatisfactory
B	Was the period Sufficient for the activity		
C	Organization of activity was up to mark		
D	Speech of the Guest/Resource Person		
E	Any other suggestions		
	Signature of the Participant	Borde Akshay Namdan.	

  
विभाग प्रमुख  
मराठी विभाग  
कला, वाणिज्य व विज्ञान महाविद्यालय, सात्रळ  
ता. राहुरी, जि. अहमदनगर - 413099

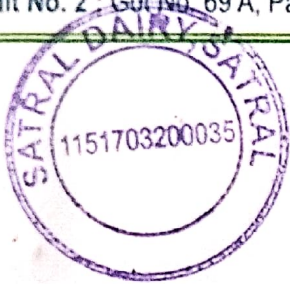
  
प्राचार्य  
कला वाणिज्य व विज्ञान महाविद्यालय  
सात्रळ ता. राहुरी, जि. अहमदनगर



# Satral Dairy

*fssai* LIC No. 11517032000035

Head Office : Satral Dairy, Gat No. 184, At Satral, Post. Songaon, Tal. Rahuri, Dist. Ahmednagar 413 711 Mob. 9511991768  
Unit No. 2 : Gut No. 69 A, Pangran, Tal. Navapur, Dist. Nandurbar 425418 E-mail : satraldairy@gmail.com




Date : 16.07.2018

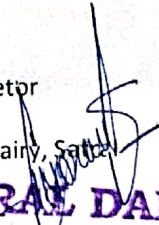
To whom so it may be concern

The faculty of commerce Arts, Commerce and Science College Satral and Satral Dairy Satral, Tal. Rahuri, Dist. Ahmednagar have collaboration for

- To impart basic business knowledge.
- To find out the hidden talent of the students.
- To enlighten the students regarding the new concepts introduced in the industrial sector.
- To create entrepreneurial awareness among students.
- To motivate student to make their mind set for taking up entrepreneurship as career.
- To enable the students to get a better understanding of Advertising and brand marketing.

It is being signed in presence of Heads of both the institutes.

  
I/C PRINCIPAL  
Art, Commerce & Science Collage  
Arts, Commerce and Science College, Satral  
Tal. Rahuri, Dist. Ahmednagar

Proprietor  
Satral Dairy, Satral  
  
**SATRAL DAIRY**  
A/Po. Satral, Tal. Rahuri  
Dist. Ahmednagar 413711



**Date: - 07/01/2019**

To,  
The Principal,  
Arts, Commerce and Science College, Satral.


**Subject: -** Permission to organize Satral Dairy Visit for T. Y. B. Com students.

Respected Sir,

With reference to the above-mentioned subject, the final year's students of B. Com need to visit Satral Dairy, Satral. This visit to Satral Dairy aims to impart industrial operational knowledge and offer our students a valuable opportunity to gain practical experience. The proposed Satral Visit program is scheduled for 11<sup>th</sup> January, 2019.

Thanking you,

allowed  
RS  
7/1/2019

  
Yours faithfully,  
**(Mr. V. G. Shinde)**



Loknete Dr. Balasaheb Vikhe Patil  
(Padma Bhushan Awardee)  
Pravara Rural Education Society's,  
**ARTS, COMMERCE AND SCIENCE COLLEGE,  
SATRAL**  
Tal.Rahuri, Dist.Ahmednagar (Pin - 413 711)

**Date-** 08/01/2019

To,  
The Manager,  
Satral Dairy, Satral.  
Tal. Rahuri, Dist. Ahmednagar.

**Subject:** - To get permission for the Satral Dairy Visit to the students.

Respected Sir,

With reference to the above-mentioned subject, Savitribai Phule Pune University has introduced an 'Industrial Visit' program for third-year B. Com. students. The objective of the Dairy Visit is to furnish students with operational insights into the industry and acquaint them with various facets of business and commercial activities. A visit to Satral Dairy will offer students first-hand exposure to the operational dynamics of the staff. Therefore, I kindly request you to extend the opportunity of a Satral Dairy Visit to the students listed from our college (List enclosed).

Thanking you,

Principal

**Principal**

Arts, Commerce and Science College  
At/Po. Satral, Tal. Rahuri,  
Dist. Ahmednagar. 413711



LOKNETE DR. BALASAHEB VIKHE PATIL  
(PADMA BHUSHAN AWARDEE)  
PRAVARA RURAL EDUCATION SOCIETY'S  
**ARTS, COMMERCE AND SCIENCE COLLEGE**  
**SATRAL**

**Date-10/01/2019**

## **Student Notice**

All the T. Y. B. Com students are hereby informed that the department is going to organize an **Industry Visit** on 11<sup>th</sup> January, 2019 at 10.30 am at Satral Dairy, Satral. Attendance for this visit is mandatory.

### **Note: -**

- Students are required to have dress code and college ID cards.
- Students are also encouraged to bring notebooks and pens to take notes during the visit



Principal

Principal

Arts, Commerce and Science College  
At/Po. Satral, Tal. Rahuri,  
Dist. Ahmednagar. 413711



## Pravara Rural Education Society's

ARTS, COMMERCE AND SCIENCE COLLEGE, SATRAL

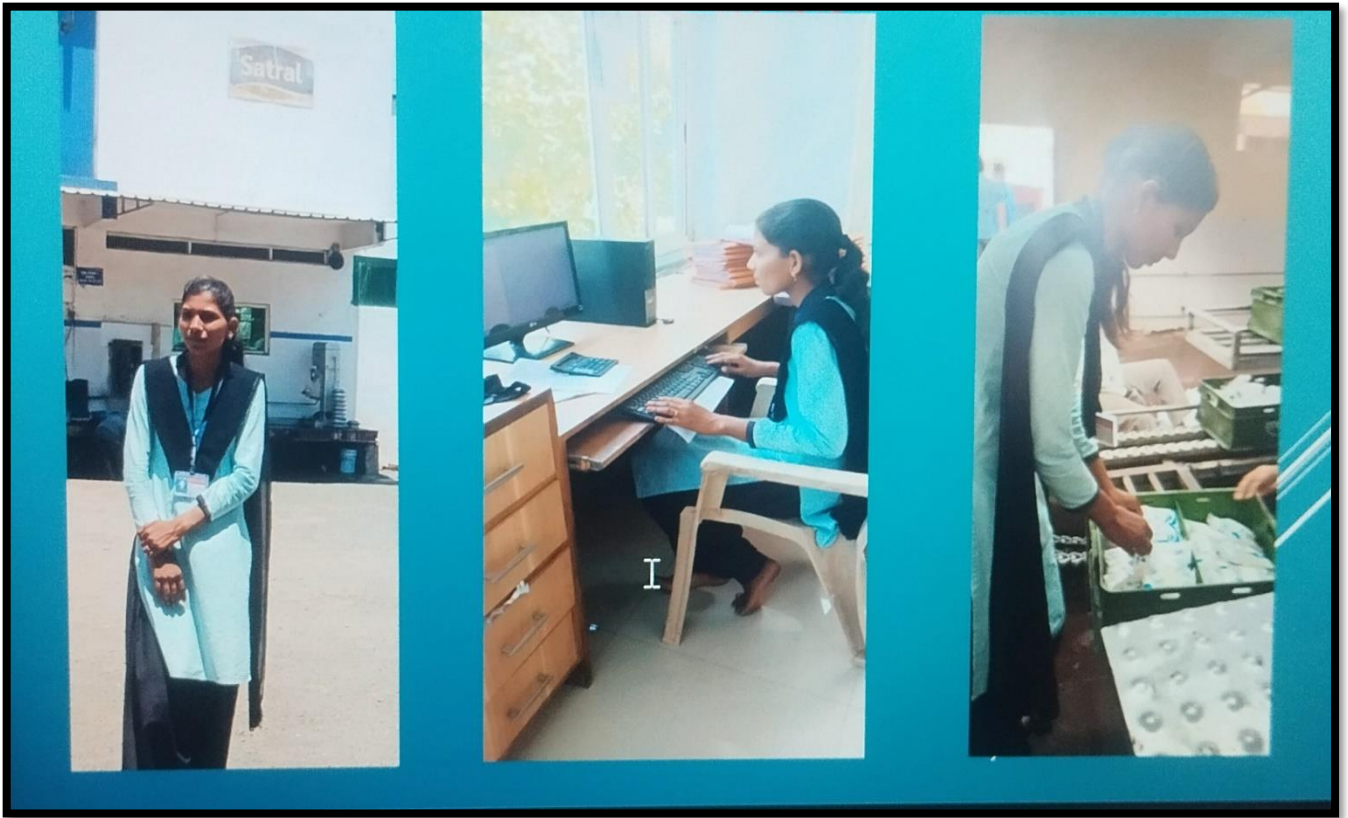
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

### Report on Industrial Visit

<b>Name of the Visit</b>	Industrial Visit
<b>Place to Visit</b>	Satral Dairy, Satral. A/P- Satral, Tal. Rahuri, Dist- Ahmednagar
<b>Date</b>	11/01//2019
<b>Objectives</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• To get experiential learning.</li><li>• To provide students with a first-hand exposure to the intricacies of dairy production.</li></ul>
<b>Name of Coordinator</b>	Mr. V. G. Shinde
<b>No. of Participants</b>	35

On 11<sup>th</sup> January, 2019, the last year's students of B. Com visited Satral Dairy, Satral. The Satral Dairy visit program provided an insightful experience into dairy farming and production processes. Participants witnessed the entire journey from milking to packaging, gaining a comprehensive understanding of quality control measures and sustainable practices. The interactive sessions with experts highlighted the significance of technological advancements in maximizing efficiency while minimizing environmental impact.

Additionally, the visit emphasized the importance of animal welfare and hygiene standards in ensuring premium dairy products. Overall, the program was enlightening, fostering appreciation for the complexities of dairy production and the dedication of those involved in delivering high-quality goods to consumers. Mr. D. N. Ghane (HoD), Mr. V. G. Shinde and Dr. U. A. Tajane were made this visit successful which will definitely benefit to the students in the future.



**T. Y. B. Com students at visiting in Satral Dairy...**

**Mr. V. G. Shinde**  
(Coordinator)

**H.O.D.**  
Department of Commerce  
Arts, Commerce & Science College, Satral.

**Principal**  
**Principal**  
Arts, Commerce and Science College  
At/Po. Satral, Tal. Rahuri,  
Dist. Ahmednagar. 413711

Loknete Dr. Balasaheb Vikhe Patil (Padma Bhushan Awardee)  
Pravara Rural Education Society's

Arts, Commerce and Science College, Satral

Department of Commerce

**Dairy Visit Program – Satral Dairy, Satral**

**T.Y. B.Com Student List-2018-19**

Sr. No.	Name of Student	Sign
1.	Dhage Ganesh Prakash	Ganesh
2.	Dighe Mayuri Appasaheb	Mayuri
3.	Dighe Nilesh Rajendra	Nilesh
4.	Dokhe Aarti Ramesh	Dokhe A R
5.	Dokhe Komal Maruti	Komal
6.	Gagare Amol Kailas	Amol
7.	Gagare Ashutosh Arun	Ashutosh
8.	Gagare Punam Bapusaheb	Punam
9.	Gagare Vikas Savaleram	Vikas
10.	Gholap Sanket Sampat	Sanket
11.	Ghorpade Swapnil Uttam	Swapnil
12.	Gulave Sachin Shraavan	Sachin
13.	Harde Aarti Appasaheb	Aarti
14.	Harde Shubhangi Dnyandeo	Shubhangi
15.	Harde Sulochana Vishnu	Sulochana
16.	Kadu Akshay Ramesh	Akshay
17.	Kadu Sagar Ashok	Sagar
18.	Kambale Satish Digambar	Satish
19.	Kamble Laxman Baban	Laxman
20.	Khaladkar Abhishek Dashrath	Abhishek
21.	Khemnar Baban Kushaba	Khemnar





22.	Khemnar Sonali Annasaheb	<u>Sonali</u>
23.	Kolapkar Nikhil Mukund	<u>Nikhil</u>
24.	Musmade Nilesh Arun	<u>Musmade</u>
25.	Nimase Amol Macchindra	<u>Nimase Am</u>
26.	Pathare Dhananjay Haushiram	<u>Pathare</u>
27.	Patole Snehal Sunil	<u>Snehal</u>
28.	Sabale Swapnil Kailas	<u>Sabale</u>
29.	Salkar Pradip Sanjay	<u>Salkar PS</u>
30.	Shaikh Eptisam Nabab	<u>Shaikh</u>
31.	Shaikh Mubeen Sultan	<u>Mubeen</u>
32.	Shaikh Ruksar Javed	<u>Ruksar</u>
33.	Shinde Rupali Bhausahab	<u>Shinde</u>
34.	Shinde Sagar Sanjay	<u>Sagar</u>
35.	Shinde Suraj Vilas	<u>Suraj</u>



[Signature]  
H.O.D.

**H.O.D.**  
Department of Commerce  
Arts, Commerce & Science College, Satral.



Research Collaboration: Savitribai Phule Pune University, Pune

Research Scholar: Dr. N. S. Kanhe

सावित्रीबाई फुले पुणे विद्यापीठ

भौतिकशास्त्र विभाग,

गणेशखिंड पुणे - ४११ ००७

दूरध्वनी क्र. ह (०२०) २५६९२६७८, २५६९९०७२,

२५६९९७०९ विस्तारित क्र. : २०६/२०२/२२२

फॅक्स : (०२०) २५६९९६८४



Savitribai Phule Pune University  
DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS

Ganeshkhind, Pune - 411007.

Tel.No. : (020) 25692678, 25699072, 25691709

Fax : (020) 25691684

E-mail : @physics.unipune.ac.in

Website : http://physics.unipune.ac.in

### Confirmation of Admission / Registration

Ref : PHY/HoD/Ph.D/ 71

Date : 11/02/2015

16

To,

Mr.Kanhe Nilesh Sampat

**Subject:** Confirmation of admission to the Ph.D. in Physics

Dear, Mr.Kanhe Nilesh Sampat

I am happy to inform you that the Research and Recognition Committee in Physics Science has approved your research topic as it is / with the modification/s as follows:

“Studies on structure Property Correlation of Magnetic Nanoparticles Synthesized by Gas Phase Condensation”

Your admission is now confirmed as per Ph.D. Rule 7 ( ix ). The details of your admission are:

- 1.Subject : Physics
- 2.Faculty : Science
- 3.Guide : Dr. V.L.Mathe
- 4.Co-Guide : Dr.(Mrs.)S.V.Bhoraskar
- 5.Date of Registration : 01/07/2014
- 6.Period of Registration : From 01/07/2014 to 01/07/2019

Please note that your admission will be governed by the Savitribai Phule Pune University Rules for the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy (Ph. D) with effect 11<sup>th</sup> July,2009  
Please also note you will have to pay the fees prescribed as per the following schedule: The first installment will have to be paid within a month from the date on which your admission is confirmed. The successive installment will have to be paid within a month from the date of completion of each year. In case of failure to pay the prescribed fees as per the schedule mentioned, a late fee of Rs. 100/- for Indian students & Rs.500/- for foreign per month from the date of payment shall be charged.

Thanking you,



Yours faithfully,

Head, Place of Research

Copy forwarded with compliments:

- 1) The Dy. Registrar, Ph.D. Section, SPPU , Pune-7
- 2) The Guide : Dr. V.L.Mathe
- 3) The Co-Guide : Dr.(Mrs.)S.V.Bhoraskar



**Savitribai Phule Pune University**  
(formerly University of Pune)

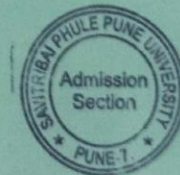
**Declaration of Result of the Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.)**

**Kanhe Nilesh Sampat** ( कान्हे निलेश संपत )  
**Mother's Name : Ujjwala** ( उज्जला )

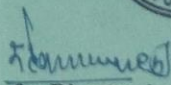
University has accepted the thesis submitted by the above-mentioned candidate for the award of Ph.D., as per reports of referees and examiners of open defense of the thesis. Accordingly, it is hereby notified that, the above-mentioned candidate is declared to have passed the examination of Ph. D. and has become eligible for the award of Ph. D. Degree.

**RELEVANT DETAILS ARE AS UNDER:**

- 1 Faculty : Science & Technology
- 2 Subject : Physics
- 3 Title of the Thesis : "Studies on structure property correlation of magnetic nanoparticles synthesized by gas phase condensation "
- 4 Place of Research : Department of Physics  
Savitribai Phule Pune University  
Pune- 411 007.
- 5 Name and Address of the Guide : Prof. Mathe Vikas Laxman  
Department of Physics  
Savitribai Phule Pune University  
Pune- 411 007.
- 6 Name and Address of the Co-guide : Prof. Mrs. S.V. Bhoraskar  
Department of Physics  
Savitribai Phule Pune University  
Pune- 411 007.
- 7 Date of Registration : 01<sup>st</sup> July 2014
- 8 Date of Re- Registration : 01<sup>st</sup> July 2019
- 9 Date of Declaration of Result : 16<sup>th</sup> November, 2021



Ganeshkhind, Pune 411007  
Ref. No. PGS/Ph .D. /  
Date:

  
for Director  
Board of Examinations & Evaluation



**Research Collaboration:** Padmashri Vikhe Patil College of Arts, Science and Commerce  
Pravaranagar, Rahata, Dist.-Ahmednagar (MS)

**Research Scholar:** Dr. V. G. Shinde



Padmashri Dr. Vitthalrao Vikhe Patil  
(1901-1980)

**Pravara Rural Education Society's  
Padmashri Vikhe Patil College of Arts,  
Science & Commerce, Pravaranagar,**

A/P. LONI 413 713, Tal. Rahata, Dist. Ahmednagar.  
E-mail : pvpcollege@gmail.com Web - www.pravarapvpcollege.org.in  
Offi. (02422) 273425 Fax No. : (02422) 273426

Affiliated to University of Pune ID No. PU/AN/ASC/016(1971)

Re-Accredited by NAAC at 'A' Grade with CGPA 3.61 out of 4

Recipient of Best Rural College Award. College with Potential for Excellence' Status by UGC, New Delhi

ISO 9001:2008  
Certified



**Dr. S. R. Walunj**, M.Com., M.Phil, Ph.D.  
Principal

Ref: PVPC/ Commerce Research/

Date 04/02/2014

To  
Mr. Shinde Vijaykumar Gulabrao,  
ACS College, Satral,  
Tal- Rahuri, Dist- Ahmednagar .

**Subject :** Confirmation of admission to the Ph.D. Programme in Commerce.

Dear Mr. Shinde Vijaykumar Gulabrao,

I am happy to inform you that the Research and Recognition Committee in Marketing (Commerce) has approved your research topic as it is as follows (Ref.: -PG/Com/5252 dated - 22 Nov. 2014) "कृषि मालाच्या किमान आधारभूत किंमती व उत्पादन खर्चाच्या सहसंबंधाचा चिकित्सक अभ्यास".

Your admission is now confirmed as per Ph.D. Rule II. 3 & 6. The details of your admission are.

<b>Subject</b>	:	Marketing
<b>Faculty</b>	:	Commerce
<b>Guide</b>	:	Dr. M. S. Patgaonkar, A. C. S. College, Rahata, Tal- Rahata, Dist- Ahmednagar.
<b>Co-Guide</b>	:	--
<b>Date of Registration</b>	:	28/07/2014
<b>Period of Registration</b>	:	5 Years

Please note that your admission will be governed by the Rules for the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) with effect from 28.07.2014.

Please also note that you will have to pay the fees prescribed as per the following schedule:

The first installment will have to be paid within a month from the date on which your admission is confirmed. The successive installment will have to be paid within a month from the date of completion of each year. In case of failure to pay the prescribed fees as per the schedule mentioned, a late fee of Rs. 100/- per month from the date of payment shall be charged.

I thank you.

Sincerely yours,

*S. R. Walunj*  
Principal

Copy to :

1. The Deputy Registrar, Ph.D. Section, Savitribai Phule Pune University, Pune , 411007.
2. Dr. M. S. Patgaonkar., Research Guide, A. C. S. College, Rahata, Tal- Rahata, Dist- Ahmednagar.
3. Research Center, P.V.P. College, Loni, Tal- Rahata, Dist- Ahmednagar.
4. Accounts, P.V.P. College, Loni, Tal- Rahata, Dist- Ahmednagar.



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**Savitribai Phule Pune University**  
(formerly University of Pune)

**Declaration of Result of the Doctor of Philosophy ( Ph.D.)**

**Shinde Vijaykumar Gulabrao ( शिंदे विजयकुमार गुलाबराव )**

**Mother's Name : Hirabai ( हिराबाई )**

University has accepted thesis submitted by the above-mentioned candidate for award of Ph. D., as per reports of referees and examiners of open defence of the thesis. Accordingly, it is hereby notified that, the above-mentioned candidate is declared to have passed the examination of Ph. D. and has become eligible for the award of Ph.D. Degree.

**RELEVANT DETAILS ARE AS UNDER :**

1. Faculty : Commerce & Management
2. Subject : Marketing
3. Title of the Thesis : “ कृषि मालाच्या किमान आधारभूत किंमती व उत्पादन खर्चाच्या सहसंबंधांचा चिकित्सक अभ्यास.”
4. Place of Research : Padmashri Vikhe Patil College of Arts, Science & Commerce, Pravaranagar, A/P. Loni – 413 713, Tal. Rahata, Dist. – Ahmednagar.
5. Name and Address of the Guide : Dr. Patgaonkar Madhavi Sadashiv Shirdi Sai Rural Institute Arts, Science & Commerce College, At Pimplas Rahata, Tal. Rahata, Dist. – Ahmednagar.
6. Date of Registration : 28<sup>th</sup> July, 2014
7. Date of Re-Registration : 28<sup>th</sup> July, 2019
8. Date of Declaration of Result : 03<sup>rd</sup> January, 2022



Ganeshkhind, Pune – 411 007.

Ref. No. PGS/Ph.D./44

Date : 17/01/2022

*[Signature]*  
for Director

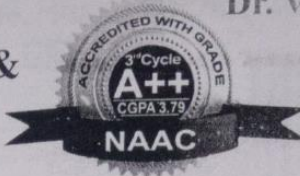
Board of Examinations and Evaluation

**Research Collaboration:** K.R.T. Arts, B. H. Commerce and A. M. Science, College Nashik

**Research Scholar:** Mrs. D. D. Agarakar



Maratha Vidya Prasarak Samaj's  
**K.R.T. Arts, B.H. Commerce &  
A.M. Science College, Nashik.**  
(KTHM College)



**Dr. V. B. Gaikwad**  
M.Sc., M.Phil, Ph.D  
Principal

Gangapur Road, Shivaji Nagar, Nashik - 422 002. (M.S.) India. Office : 0253-2571376, Fax : 2577341, (R) 2571502

- College with Potential for Excellence Status by UGC, New Delhi.
- Best College Award of Savitribai Phule Pune University.
- DBT Star College.
- Affiliated to SPP University [ID No. PU/NS//ASC/012(1969)]
- Junior College Index No. J-13.17.001
- DST-FIST Sponsored.
- UGC Sponsored B.Voc. Programme & Community College.

Ref.No. : 2018-19/1829

Date :

ADMISSION LETTER

To,  
Dipti Dilip Agarkar  
Dept. of Chemistry,  
KRT Arts, BH Commerce and AM Science (KTHM) College, Nashik

**Subject:** Admission to M.Phil. (Chemistry) Course, Year 2015-2016

Dear Student,

I am happy to inform you that you are admitted to the M.Phil. (Chemistry) course, 2015-2016. I take this opportunity to congratulate you for the same.

Please note that you are admitted to the M.Phil. course w.e.f. 21/07/2015 subject to the fulfillment of eligibility of the course. Your place of research will be Department of Chemistry, K.T.H.M. College, Nashik-02.


1. You have to apply for eligibility certificate within a month from the date on which this letter is issued.
2. You are requested to produce all necessary documents such as Transfer / Migration certificate, Non-Creamy Layer Certificate, Educational Gap certificate, Change in Name, etc.
3. You are requested to produce original statement of marks and degree certificate along with self attested Xerox copies.
4. You are requested to produce No Objection Certificate and year leave certificate from the Principal / Employer, if employed.

Please note that, if student fails to produce documents mentioned above within thirty days from the receipt the letter, his/her admission will be treated as cancelled.

Copy to: Guide: - Dr. S.R.Kuchekar



Yours faithfully,

  
Principal,  
K.T.H.M. College, Nashik





**Savitribai Phule Pune University**  
(formerly University of Pune)

**Declaration of Result of the Master of Philosophy ( M.Phil. )**  
**Agarkar Dipti Dilip** ( आगरकर दिप्ती दिलीप )  
**Mother's Name : Puspha** ( पुष्पा )

The dissertation submitted by the above mentioned candidate for the award of the M.Phil. Degree has been accepted by the University as per reports of the referees. The Candidate has also passed in theory papers, viva-voce examination and Final Seminar prescribed for this degree. Accordingly it is hereby notified that the above mentioned candidate is declared to have passed the M.Phil. Examination and has become eligible for the award of the degree.

**RELEVANT DETAILS ARE AS UNDER :**

1. Faculty : Science & Technology
2. Subject : Chemistry
3. Title of the Thesis : "Isolation of Protin Rich Flour from Processed Soy Grains and Calcium from Drumsticks."
4. Place of Research : Department of Chemistry, K.R.T. Arts, B.H. Commerce and A.M. Science College, Shivaji Nagar, Gangapur Road, Nashik – 422 002.
5. Name and Address of the Guide : Dr. S.R. Kuchekar  
Department of Chemistry, K.R.T. Arts, B.H. Commerce and A.M. Science College, Shivaji Nagar, Gangapur Road, Nashik – 422 002.
6. Date of Registration : 21<sup>st</sup> July, 2015
7. Date of Declaration of Result : 26<sup>th</sup> October, 2021
8. Final Grade : "A"



Ganeshkhind, Pune 411007.  
Ref. No.: PGS/M.Phil./02  
Date: 10<sup>th</sup> Jan. 2022

*[Signature]*  
for Director  
Board of Examinations and Evaluation



**Research Collaboration:** Padmashri Vikhe Patil College of Arts, Science and Commerce  
Pravaranagar, Rahata, Dist.-Ahmednagar (MS)

**Research Scholar:** Mr. D. N. Ghane



Pravara Rural Education Society's

**Padmashri Vikhe Patil College of Arts,  
Science & Commerce, Pravaranagar**

A/P. LONI 413713, TAL. RAHATA, DIST. AHMEDNAGAR  
E-mail : pvpcollege@gmail.com Web - www.pravarapvpcollege.org.in

Offi. (02422) 273425 Fax No. : (02422) 273426  
Affiliated to University of Pune ID No. PU/AN/ASC/016(1971)



Dr. Vitthalrao Vikhe Patil  
1901-1980

Recognized by NAAC 'A' Status  
Recipient of Best Rural College Award & 'College of Excellence' Status by UGC, New Delhi

**Dr. P. M. Dighe, M.Sc.Ph.D.(Physics)**  
Principal

Ref: PVPC/ Commerce Research/

Date 14/12/2018

To  
Mr. Ghane Dinkar Namdev  
Loni Bk, Tal-Rahata  
Dist-A.nagar. 413736.

Subject : Confirmation of admission to the Ph.D. Programme in Commerce.

Dear Mr. Ghane Dinkar Namdev

I am happy to inform you that the Research and Recognition Committee in **Marketing (Commerce and Management)** has approved your research topic as it is as follows (Ref.:- PGS/4987 dated - 30 Nov.2018) "हरीतगुहातील भाजीपाल्याचे उत्पादन व विपणनाचा चिकित्सक अभ्यास : विशेष संदर्भ उत्तर महाराष्ट्र".

Your admission is now confirmed as per Ph.D. Rule II. 3 & 6. The details of your admission are.

Subject	:	Marketing
Faculty	:	Commerce and Management
Guide	:	Dr.Bhor J.R. P.V.P. College, Loni. Tal- Rahata, Dist A.nagar
Co-Guide	:	-
Date of Registration	:	16/03/2018
Period of Registration	:	5 Years

Please note that your admission will be governed by the Rules for the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) with effect from 28/11/2014.

Please also note that you will have to pay the fees prescribed as per the following schedule:

The first installment will have to be paid within a month from the date on which your admission is confirmed. The successive installment will have to be paid within a month from the date of completion of each year. In case of failure to pay the prescribed fees as per the schedule mentioned, a late fee of Rs. 100/- per month from the date of payment shall be charged.

I thank you.

Dr. Bhor J.R.

Co-ordinator, Research Centre

Yours Sincerely,

Dr.P.M.Dighe  
Principal

Copy to :

1. The Deputy Registrar, Ph.D. Section, university of Pune , Pune 411007.
2. Dr.Bhor J.R, P.V.P. College, Loni.
3. Research Center, P.V.P. College, Loni, Tal- Rahata, Dist- Ahmednagar.
4. Accounts P.V.P. College, Loni, Tal- Rahata, Dist- Ahmednagar.